

Senior

Teacher's *Guide*

2022

الصف الأول الثانوي

الفصل الدراسي الأول

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نسخة خاصة بالمدرس فقط (لا تباع)

Unit 1

Key Exercises page 4

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 1- spicy | 2- swell | 3- impact | 4- active | 5- endangered |
| 6- unique | 7- sustainable | 8- lean | 9- fussy | 10- Conservationists |
| 11- trekked | 12- eco-trip | 13- ecotourism | 14- isolated | 15- environment |
| 16- voluntourists | 17- materials | 18- relaxing | 19- peaceful | 20- exotic |
| 21- stuck | 22- moon | 23- loads of | | |

Exercises page 11

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- connected- joined | 2- upset- frustrated | 3- congested- crowded |
| 4- strange- unusual | 5- maintainable- continued | 6- safe- protected |

Exercises page 12

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| 1- crowded | 2- bored | 3- isolated | 4- ment | 5- explorer |
|------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|

Exercises page 14

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------------|
| 1- will give | 2- Everest | 3- such a | 4- happy | 5- to complete |
| 6- each | 7- which | 8- imported | | |

Exercises on vocabulary pages 25:31

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1- beautiful | 2- limited | 3- wildlife | 4- get away | 5- quiet |
| 6- excited | 7- crowded | 8- orangutans | 9- ecosystem | 10- destination |
| 11- coast | 12- conservation | 13- internal | 14- eco-hotels | 15- alone |
| 16- environmentally | 17- damaging | 18- coral | 19- disaster | 20- sailed |
| 21- cooks | 22- considerate | 23- traditional | 24- natural | 25- safe |
| 26- attractions | 27- cruise | 28- historic | 29- diving | 30- ancient |
| 31- bored | 32- calm | 33- modern | 34- forced | 35- full of joy |
| 36- blog | 37- tiny | 38- upset | 39- victim | 40- exists |
| 41- including | 42- do | 43- colourful | 44- residents | 45- community |
| 46- encourage | 47- fascinating | 48- use | 49- doing | 50- awful |
| 51- famous | 52- criticise | 53- celebrated | 54- isolated | 55- friendly |
| 56- removal | 57- in | 58- ly | 59- un | 60- exotic |
| 61- company | 62- speak | 63- fussy | 64- suggestion | 65- made |
| 66- over | 67- of | 68- with | 69- up | 70- off |
| 71- along | 72- from | 73- along | 74- down | 75- through |

Exercises page 32

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1- Peaceful | 2- dragon | 3- carnival | 4- Ecotourism | 5- isolated |
| 6- Conservationist | 7- relaxing | 8- sustainable | 9- unique | 10- trek |
| 11- swells up | | | | |

Open Lexical Bank page 33

- | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 1- trek | 2- spicy | 3- internal | 4- swelled | 5- along |
| 6- safe | 7- sustainable | 8- no way | 9- alone | 10- respects |

Tryout page 36

- 1- heard 2- bought 3- left 4- wasn't 5- didn't
6- from 7- ago 8- Just now

Tryout page 37

- 1- used 2- use to 3- did 4- am used to 5- didn't use to

Exercises on grammar pages 38:39

- 1- was 2- had 3- spoke 4- knew 5- didn't
6- happened 7- realized 8- break 9- phone 10- wasn't
11- walked 12- called 13- ate 14- was 15- use to
16- will get used to 17- lay 18- did you stay 19- was paid 20- founded

Tryout page 42

- 1- were talking 2- were working 3- started 4- when 5- weren't listening
6- was leaving 7- was revising 8- was running

Exercises on grammar pages 43:45

- 1- was having 2- driving 3- didn't 4- was playing 5- needed
6- was she doing 7- had 8- Were 9- wasn't paying 10- went
11- was sleeping 12- swam 13- On 14- During 15- while
16- when 17- was reading 18- drink 19- was looking 20- was riding
21- was going 22- During 23- having 24- returned 25- was leaning
26- told 27- expressed 28- fell 29- was watching 30- were coming

Quiz Zone page 46

- 1- left 2- did it open 3- a few years ago 4- all day 5- That was a past habit
6- During the 7- is no longer 8- was being done

Translation pages 47:48

- Egypt is considered one of the best tourist countries in the world, as it is marked by a moderate climate, and beautiful tourist places all over it.
- Last week I visited Luxor and Aswan and enjoyed seeing the ancient temples there. I was very happy with this visit.
- Displaying Egyptian antiquities in international exhibitions is a good witness to the greatness of the ancient Pharaonic civilization.
- Keeping the Nile River clean is the responsibility of every Egyptian who cares about a clean and healthy life. Throwing garbage into the river must be strictly prohibited.
- Ecotourism aims to protect the natural environment from pollution and destruction that may threaten the survival of wild animals and plants.

- السياحة البيئية هي الاتجاه الجديد - يمكنك رؤية أماكن جديدة والمساعدة في حماية البيئة، أنها مفتاح التنمية المستدامة
- التعاون بين الدول مهم للحفاظ على بيئتنا نظيفة. هذا يتطلب روح التعاون والاحترام المتبادل.
- الإجازات هي أكثر أوقات السنة انتظاراً. نتوق لقضاء الإجازات لأخذ استراحة من روتيننا الرتيب.
- السياحة لها تأثير كبير على تنمية الاقتصاد. الفوائد الرئيسية للسياحة هي خلق الدخل وتوفير فرص العمل
- تمتص مصر بموقع جغرافي، ومناخ معتدل على مدار العام، إلى جانب شواطئها بكنوزها الفريدة من الشعب المرجانية.

Treasure Island page 52

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| 1- inn | 2- grabbed | 3- blind | 4- owed | 5- dare |
| 6- guard | 7- pale | 8- cliff | 9- scar | 10- sword |

Test on Unit 1

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1- subsisted- existed | 2- disrespect- disregard | 3- sustainable | 4- conservationists |
| 5- isolated | 6- cure | 7- cruise | 8- stuck |
| 9- was going | 10- played | 11- was having | 12- used |
| 13- was studying | 14- 'm used to not having | | |

Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| 15- two ideas that can't both be true | 16- benefits |
| 17- Ecotourism | 18- tourists |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- There are a number of key points. Tourists shouldn't drop litter, they shouldn't interfere with wildlife and they should respect local customs and traditions.
- 20- As they say that any tourism needs infrastructure – roads, airports and hotels. The more tourists visit a place, the more of these are needed and you can't avoid damaging the environment
- 21- Yes of course. I think they are along the Red Sea coast.

Translation:

- Freedom does not mean at all to offend others. Freedom of expression does not allow spreading lies and misinformation.

- تقوم مصر بتطوير السياحة البيئية لحماية البيئة على طول ساحل البحر الأحمر. حيث يقيم السياح في الفنادق المبنية من مواد طبيعية صديقة للبيئة.

Unit 2

Key Exercises page 57

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1- admiring | 2- injured | 3- donate | 4- models | 5- generous |
| 6- speed | 7- transplant | 8- desire | 9- long-term | 10- prestige |
| 11- roaring | 12- charity | 13- level | 14- pressure | 15- donors |
| 16- cattle | 17- Guardians | 18- monitor | 19- livestock | 20- organization |
| 21- parties | 22- Biologists | | | |

Exercises page 64

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1- donate- present | 2- separately- personally | 3- appear- arise |
| 4- generous- benevolent | 5- praise- credit | 6- encourage- motivate |

Exercises page 65

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------|
| 1- success | 2- recognition | 3- description | 4- desirable | 5- ance |
|------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------|

Exercises page 67

- 1- since 2- to do 3- the most 4- as well as 5- be repaired
6- both 7- examined

Exercises on vocabulary pages 77:82

- 1- famous 2- Maker 3- inspired 4- donations 5- track
6- injured 7- praised 8- regular 9- scored 10- founder
11- sow 12- volunteer 13- supported 14- alone 15- missing
16- checked 17- part 18- disappearing 19- protect 20- nicknamed
21- successful 22- hometown 23- conservationists 24- save 25- headquarters
26- tasks 27- community 28- aim 29- hunters 30- soccer
31- generosity 32- friendly 33- hunting 34- modeled 35- conservation
36- nearby 37- fame 38- fondness 39- miss 40- criticize
41- appear 42- illnesses 43- discourage 44- -ive 45- with
46- on 47- for 48- for 49- about 50- in
51- to 52- with 53- of 54- why 55- generous
56- Transplant 57- Blood pressure 58- role model 59- iron levels 60- speed

Open Lexical Bank page 83

- 1- track 2- volunteer 3- transplant 4- support 5- desired
6- pressured 7- praises 8- speed 9- monitor 10- tasked

Tryout page 87

- 1- travels 2- have 3- orbits 4- sleep 5- Neither do I.
It's disgusting
6- go 7- am 8- monthly 9- does 10- doesn't
11- does he work 12- is fixed in the future

Tryout page 88

- 1- are known 2- are used 3- Are 4- is not spoken 5- is recycled

Exercises on grammar pages 89:90

- 1- are 2- gives 3- says 4- always do 5- is told
6- went 7- goes 8- is spoken 9- had 10- spelt
11- has 12- work 13- wasn't sleeping 14- finish 15- are chosen
16- were 17- visited 18- are you given 19- is usually 20- is collected
21- started 22- caught 23- Is 24- held 25- are killed

Quiz Zone page 91

- 1- never stops 2- is wasted 3- used to be 4- No, it isn't 5- finished
6- was cooking 7- habit 8- annoyance 9- is 10- This will happen the future.

Translation page 92

- 1- A smile can change a person's day and give him hope. When you smile at people, you bring happiness to their hearts and make them feel joy
2- Many children and teenagers follow the pages of celebrities, so you should take care of the content that is published on these pages

- 3- Sport is no longer just a physical exercise, a hobby or entertainment, but an investment industry with websites and smartphone apps.
- 4- Mohamed Salah is a hard-working person who has set himself a goal and worked to achieve it by developing his skills through continual training to become one of the best footballers in the world.
- 5- The club is a healthy place to make good friendships, do useful sports, and develop the necessary skills needed for teamwork

- ١- يعد نقص الإمدادات الغذائية مشكلة رئيسية تواجه العالم بشدة هذه الأيام
- ٢- يعتقد الكثير من الناس أن التبرع بالدم يؤثر على الصحة سلبا. و تؤكد الدراسات الجديدة أنه عند التبرع بالدم ، يتم تجديد الخلايا في أجسامهم.
- ٣- يتجاوز العمل الخيري تقديم الإغاثة للفقراء ، ويمتد إلى تعزيز السعادة ودعم البائسين
- ٤- الرياضة تحافظ على لياقتنا وصحتنا. تعلمنا الأخلاق الحميدة: التعاون ، والاعتماد على الذات ، والصبر ، وتطوير شخصياتنا
- ٥- يعد احتراف كرة القدم حلما كبيرا لكثير من الشباب الصغار بسبب الشهرة الواسعة و الأموال الطائلة التي ينالها نجوم الرياضة

Treasure Island page 98

Choose the correct answer

- 1- clues 2- crew 3- rob 4- escape 5- servants
6- magistrate 7- head 8- dead 9- hide 10- lost
11- include 12- guilty

Test on Unit 2

Choose the correct answer

- 1- reduced-decreased 2- safeguard- keep safe 3- transplant 4- livestock
5- desire 6- long-term 7- donations 8- is loved
9- went 10- always help 11- starts 12- was getting
13- Did 14- are told

Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- 15- student 16- unusual
17- working with special needs children. 18- her mother is a teacher.

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- She helped at art projects and school work.
20- She discovered that this had changed her life and increased her understanding of others' needs. 21- Because it was great to see children happy and confident.

Translation:

- It is necessary to provide a safe environment for people with special needs, care for the gifted, and provide educational systems that develop their talents.

- العمل الخيري هو واحد من أنبل المهام التي يمكن للإنسان القيام بها في حياته. بالنسبة لبعض الناس المعنى الحقيقي للحياة هو فرحة العطاء.

Unit 3

Key Exercises page 103

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1- debt | 2- owe | 3- earns | 4- prison | 5- cultures |
| 6- rewarded | 7- rat | 8- plump | 9- communities | 10- merchant |
| 11- miserable | 12- amazing | 13- stepfather | 14- voluntary | 15- Bank |
| 16- Association | 17- difference | 18- entertains | 19- deserved | 20- disabled |

Exercises page 109

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1- handicapped- crippled | 2- forced- paid | 3- deserving- estimable |
| 4- solve- understand | 5- distrust- mistrust | 6- admire- regard |

Exercises page 110

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1- respected | 2- ment | 3- discovery | 4- experienced | 5- believer |
|--------------|---------|--------------|----------------|-------------|

Exercises on vocabulary pages 118:122

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1- brilliant | 2- terrible | 3- common | 4- support | 5- storyteller |
| 6- improve | 7- twin | 8- childhood | 9- honest | 10- pay |
| 11- character | 12- empty | 13- discover | 14- successful | 15- law |
| 16- tired-looking | 17- adults | 18- opportunity | 19- lucky | 20- respect |
| 21- traditions | 22- wrong | 23- beliefs | 24- make | 25- experienced |
| 26- have | 27- touch | 28- thousand | 29- connection | 30- playing |
| 31- amuse | 32- experienced | 33- gather | 34- respect | 35- bore/boar |
| 36- back | 37- after | 38- away | 39- for | 40- out |
| 41- down | 42- from | 43- Debts | 44- merchant | 45- prisons |
| 46- Community | 47- Culture | 48- food bank | 49- voluntary | 50- association |

Open Lexical Bank page 123

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1- deserved | 2- break | 3- support | 4- pass | 5- tricks |
| 6- reward | 7- Merchant | 8- adult | | |

Tryout page 125

- | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------|----------|
| 1- have eaten | 2- just | 3- already | 4- ever | 5- have seen | 6- never |
|---------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------|----------|

Tryout page 128

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- since | 2- For | 3- for | 4- since | 5- gone |
| 6- been | 7- since | 8- been | 9- since | 10- met |
| 11- for | 12- since | 13- has gone | 14- back at home | 15- have been married |

Tryout page 130

- | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|----------|---------------|------------------|
| 1- have lost | 2- had | 3- lived | 4- has broken | 5- it's finished |
| 6- in | 7- never | | | |

Exercises on grammar pages 131:133

- | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1- have known | 2- has had | 3- worked | 4- has improved | 5- went |
| 6- have had | 7- needed | 8- Have | 9- was writing | 10- hasn't visited |
| 11- have had | 12- didn't | 13- Have you seen | 14- has taken | 15- lived |

- | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------|-----------|
| 16- has broken | 17- has been | 18- has gone | 19- was | 20- never |
| 21- ever | 22- just | 23- recently | 24- yet | 25- since |
| 26- for | 27- since | 28- since | 29- for | 30- since |

Quiz zone page 134

- | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1- been to | 2- has gone | 3- already | 4- is still living | 5- was |
| 6- from | 7- since | 8- still suffer a headache | 9- since then | 10- since your last letter. |

Translation page 135

- I spend two hours a day volunteering to help old people in a home for the elderly. This is my duty towards the community where I live.
- The future belongs to those who are quick-thinking, ambitious and take initiatives.
- Many organizations rely on donations to continue to serve their communities, so make sure to donate for them by any means
- Young people should accept work in remote places. Flexibility in performing any job is better than sitting without work.
- Cooperation contributes to the building, development and prosperity of society. It unites all individuals and removes obstacles and disputes between them

- العمل التطوعي هو وسيلة رائعة لاستخدام مهاراتك لمساعدة الآخرين. ليس فقط مساعدة الآخرين ، ولكن أيضاً تساعد مجتمعك المحلي
- أحد أفضل الطرق لإظهار الاحترام هي الاستماع إلى وجهة نظر الآخرين ، بغض النظر عما إذا كنا نتفق معهم أم لا
- عندما تحدث فرقاً في حياة المرء ، تشعر بالسعادة. وهذا بدوره سيساعد المجتمع ليكون مكاناً أفضل للعيش فيه
- المال ليس غاية بل وسيلة لتحقيق غاية. إنها نعمة مزدوجة. إذا لم ننفق بحكمة فإنه سيكون مصدر بؤس.
- من الضروري بناء جيل قوى مدرك لمشاكل بلادهم وكيفية حلها

Treasure Island page 140

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1- gangs | 2- secret | 3- attack | 4- patient | 5- mutiny |
| 6- crutch | 7- pirates | 8- harbour | 9- parrot | 10- barrel |

Test on Unit 3

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1- disgusting- horrible | 2- obese- fattish | 3- merchant | 4- plump |
| 5- debts | 6- prison | 7- crutches | 8- haven't had |
| 9- went | 10- have read | 11- is done | 12- has scored |
| 13- Have | 14- Since | | |

Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 15- Homelessness | 16- cheap | 17- global | 18- housing |
|------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|

b) answer the following questions:

- Lack of affordable housing and poverty are the two key reasons why people become homeless
- When poor people must choose between important things housing is often the first expense to be dropped because it requires the most amount of money.
- I think the government could build more affordable housing to help families in need and keep them from having to sleep in shelters. More jobs and better-paying jobs would also help reduce homelessness

Translation:

- The Egyptian Red Crescent is a leading humanitarian organization led by volunteers that aims to provide free services to the poor and needy

- نمتلك حرية التعبير. لكن لا يمكننا استخدام حريتنا في التعبير لتدمير الحرية. علينا الحفاظ على النظام والانضباط

Revision 1**Exercises on vocabulary pages 149:151**

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1- admire | 2- generous | 3- blood pressure | 4- desire | 5- donate |
| 6- boyhood | 7- Volunteers | 8- score | 9- role-model | 10- Running |
| 11- include | 12- imagine | 13- national | 14- joined | 15- later |
| 16- puzzle | 17- beaten | 18- inspired | 19- junior | 20- dream |
| 21- based | 22- marine | 23- endanger | 24- internal | 25- disaster |

Exercises on grammar pages 151:152

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1- break | 2- was decorating | 3- going | 4- was sleeping | 5- was monitoring |
| 6- were eating | 7- was | 8- was putting | 9- don't | 10- are sold |
| 11- broke | 12- are employed | 13- is used | 14- cleaning | 15- since |
| 16- has stolen | 17- has won | 18- has | 19- have been | 20- never |

WB Test**Choose the correct answer**

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1- restricted- limited | 2- awful- dreadful | 3- are used | 4- earn |
| 5- sustainable | 6- haven't seen | 7- materials | 8- was preparing |
| 9- generous | 10- donate | 11- dropped | 12- respect |
| 13- for | 14- endangered | | |

Comprehension**Choose the correct answer**

- 15- explain what it is like for children at a summer camp.
 16- They seem grateful for their experience here.
 17- disagree
 18- relaxed

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Some children find it more enjoyable than they expected to.
 20- They can learn some values such as tolerance, cooperation and team work.
 21- They don't need to keep on phoning the camp.

Translation:

- Egypt is improving/enhancing environmental tourism in order to protect the different environments along the Red Sea coast and its natural and cultural resources for present and future generations.

- يمكن التعاون الناس من تنمية خلفاتهم جانباً والتوصل إلى حل مشترك. فلا يمكن أن يكتمل العمل من دون تعاون.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

Unit 4

Key Exercises page 157

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1- advice | 2- teammates | 3- tolerance | 4- granted | 5- noticeboard |
| 6-connection | 7- diversity | 8- stressed | 9- citizenship | 10- stressful |
| 11- independence | 12- friendship | 13- bullies | 14- bullying | 15- phone-in |
| 16- debate | 17- experiences | 18- cheating | 19- nursing | 20- policing |

Exercises page 162

- | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1- a/d | 2- b/d | 3- a/e | 4- d/e | 5- a/c | 6- a/b |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

Exercises page 163

- | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| 1- difference | 2- advisable | 3- cheater | 4- policing | 5- ive | 6- hidden |
|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------|-----------|

Exercises on vocabulary pages 170:174

- | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1- seek | 2- bring | 3- rucksacks | 4- tolerance | 5- cool |
| 6- take | 7- feel | 8-communication | 9- make | 10- team |
| 11- connection | 12- part | 13- teenager | 14- personal | 15- join |
| 16- own | 17- studying | 18- themselves | 19- effect | 20- happy |
| 21- nursed | 22- along | 23- concerned | 24- scared | 25- Fortunately |
| 26- connected | 27- called | 28- year | 29- carefully | 30- disagrees |
| 31- lonely | 32- politely | 33- Physical | 34- strongly | 35- conserve |
| 36- luckily | 37- in | 38- fashionable | 39- separate | 40- on |
| 41- find out | 42- at | 43- for | 44- about | 45- of |
| 46- with | 47- Advice | 48- noticeboard | 49- connection | 50- granted |

Open Lexical Bank page 175

- | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------|--------------|
| 1- break | 2- borrowing | 3- saved | 4- team | 5- tolerance |
| 6- connection | 7- seeking | 8- practice | | |

Tryout page 177

- | | | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------------|------------|---------------|
| 1- one | 2- few | 3- many | 4- friends | 5- pages |
| 6- are | 7- children | 8- instruments | 9- a pair | 10- Are those |

Tryout page 179

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| 1- much | 2- is | 3- any | 4- tea | 5- some |
| 6- some | 7- much | 8- little | 9- pieces | 10- jewellery |

Tryout page 180

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1- is | 2- is | 3- does | 4- is | 5- less |
|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|

Tryout page 182

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| 1- a work | 2- hair | 3- time | 4- a paper | 5- wood |
| 6- a success | 7- chicken | 8- a good time | 9- glasses | 10- coffee |

Exercises on Grammar 1 pages 183:185

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|
| 1- many | 2- much | 3- a few | 4- a little | 5- Fewer |
| 6- many | 7- some | 8- any | 9- little | 10- few |

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 11- some | 12- is | 13- much | 14- a piece of advice | 15- orange |
| 16- an | 17- wood | 18- paper | 19- a paper | 20- noise |
| 21- years | 22- light | 23- a lot of | 24- are | 25- few |
| 26- many | 27- any | 28- was | 29- room | 30- pieces of bread |

Quiz Zone page 186

| | | | | |
|----------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 1- some | 2- any | 3- no | 4- a | 5- grain |
| 6- piece | 7- measure words | 8- some coffee | 9- the energy | 10- in a restaurant |

Tryout page 188

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| 1- the | 2- the | 3- the sea | 4- the | 5- the |
| 6- the | 7- the | 8- zero article | | |

Tryout page 189

| | | | | |
|------|-----------|------|-------|------|
| 1- a | 2- an | 3- a | 4- an | 5- a |
| 6- a | 7- a good | 8- a | | |

Exercises on Grammar 2 pages 191:193

| | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| 1- a | 2- an | 3- the | 4- zero article | 5- a |
| 6- an | 7- a | 8- The | 9- zero article | 10- The |
| 11- a | 12- the | 13- an | 14- zero article | 15- a |
| 16- The | 17- Zero article | 18- the | 19- an | 20- zero article |
| 21- a | 22- zero article | 23- the | 24- a | 25- the |
| 26- zero article | 27- a | 28- the | 29- No article | 30- The |

Quiz Zone page 194

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1- a | 2- a good | 3- the | 4- the disabled | 5- a European |
| 6- visitor | 7- happiness | 8- a | 9- There are other beds | |
| 10- The ant is an industrious being. | | | | |

Translation page 195

- ١- الصديق هو شخص تثق به وتشارك معه في الفهم والتواصل. فالصديق الجيد سيقبلك على ما أنت عليه.
- ٢- احترام التنوع مهم جداً في المجتمع. لذا تبذل المدارس الجهود لتعزيز التنوع في التعليم.
- ٣- وجود صداقات قوية يمكن أن يؤثر على حياتك بشكل إيجابي. حيث يمكن لمن لديهم صداقات قوية الاعتماد على بعضهم البعض والثقة بهم.
- ٤- الانحناء للامام هو الطريقة الأكثر شيوعاً لتحية شخص ما في اليابان. المصافحة بالأيدي غير مقبولة إلا مع الأجانب لكنهم يتجنبون المعانقة أو التقبيل على الخدين.
- ٥- يساعدك التحدث إلى أشخاص لديهم آراء وخبرات مختلفة على تعلم الكثير عن العالم.

- 1- We should be more tolerant towards others. Intolerance raises conflict and tensions, which affect society badly.
- 2- A good citizen contributes to the development of society and to do useful things such as volunteering part of his time to help others.
- 3- The best way to make friends is to join clubs or do team sports. If you're part of a team, this will help you make friends.
- 4- Millions of tourists come to visit Egypt every year. They usually spend money on flights, clubs, museums, restaurants, hotels, and transportation.
- 5- Most people are interested in sports. Of course, sports are very important, especially for those who do mental work most of the day.

Treasure Island page 201

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1- whistle | 2- shore | 3- branch | 4- surprised | 5- expression |
| 6- off | 7- glasses | 8- disease | 9- trust | 10- refuse |
| 11- rid of | 12- blew | | | |

Test on Unit 4

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1- horrible- unpleasant | 2- link- connect | 3- granted | 4- stressful |
| 5- teammates | 6- policed | 7- diversity | 8- a few |
| 9- paper | 10- The | 11- much | 12- any |
| 13- is | 14- a | | |

Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 15- helpful | 16- True friendship |
| 17- a handicapped boy | 18- friends |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Because most of their friends are their age, with more or less the same problems, so they are more sensitive and sympathetic toward their problems
- 20- A good friend is the first to know our problems, help us deal with those problems and make us more optimistic in life. They are the ones who understand us, join hands with us and encourage us
- 21- He was handicapped and had to feel the way to class every day

Translation:

- Friends are one of the things that make life worth living so we should choose them well away from interests.

- من المهم أن ترتدي ما يناسبك (يدل على شخصيتك) وما يناسب المناسبة في حدود ما يقبله المجتمع.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

Unit 5

Key Exercises page 205

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1- scam | 2- malware | 3- phishing | 4- anti-virus | 5- details |
| 6- hacked | 7- internet | 8- app | 9- connected | 10- communication |
| 11- password | 12- technology | 13- security | 14- smartphones | 15- downloading |
| 16- uploading | 17- blog | 18- posting | 19- locks | 20- Cyberbullying |

Exercises page 210

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1- cheat- fraud | 2- unimportant- minor | 3- security- safeness |
| 4- universal- global | 5- no longer- not any more | 6- talentless- unimaginative |

Exercises page 211

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|
| 1- creative | 2- tricky | 3- er | 4- removal | 5- excited |
|-------------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|

Exercises page 212

1- kind enough 2- be published 3- so much 4- much 5- a few

Exercises on vocabulary pages 220:224

1- links 2- furious 3- advert 4- properly 5- collect
 6- driverless 7- tablet 8- expert 9- criminal 10- illegally
 11- creative 12- lighting 13- title 14- making 15- steal
 16- electric 17- device 18- check 19- satnav 20- online
 21- surveys 22- comments 23- flexible 24- Googling 25- socializing
 26- Teenagers 27- rude 28- bullied 29- personal 30- embarrassing
 31- media 32- software 33- horrible 34- clicked 35- comments
 36- got 37- power 38- cause 39- strange 40- free
 41- transfer 42- add 43- accessed illegally 44- major 45- reflective
 46- from 47- on 48- by 49- to 50- with
 51- into 52- technology 53- Smartphone 54- hacked 55- App
 56- Scam 57- Phishing 58- Cyberbullying 59- malware 60- antivirus

Open Lexical Bank page 225

1- empty 2- smart 3- hack 4- app 5- security
 6- stole 7- devices 8- surveyed

Tryout page 228

1- will take 2- will 3- is going to 4- Will you 5- will stop
 6- 'm going to 7- am going to 8- will 9- will always be 10- am going to be

Tryout page 230

1- 'm meeting 2- ends 3- are 4- doesn't come 5- is closing
 6- starts 7- are 8- finish 9- will need 10- is getting

Tryout page 231

1- will be sitting 2- will be moving 3- be making 4- won't be using

Exercises on grammar pages 233:235

1- will rain 2- leaves 3- am going to study 4- am flying
 5- will be watching 6- will be 7- may be playing 8- will
 9- are travelling 10- does 11- is going to be 12- will
 13- is going to travel 14- will die 15- is going to be 16- will be reading
 17- 'm getting 18- finishes 19- know 20- will answer
 21- will be enjoying 22- will use 23- will work 24- will be
 25- am going 26- will be playing 27- am playing 28- Are you having
 29- are not going to 30- will be sleeping

Quiz Zone page 236

1- He has intended to do so. 2- I've booked a ticket 3- threatening 4- We have evidence
 5- it is according to a schedule 6- is due to land 7- I have just known 8- express unwilling

Translation page 237

- 1- Internet sites and platforms are not always safe for young people. For this reason; Parents should give advice to their children when they use the Internet.
- 2- Although modern means of communication have many advantages, it is a double-edged weapon.
- 3- Schools are not only places to learn different subjects but also to acquire good manners and good behavior.
- 4- The pyramids of Egypt amazed/astonished visitors because they are a historical site built by hands without the use of modern technology.
- 5- Cars will be greatly developed in the future. They will become smart and driverless

- ١- للوقاية من النصب الإلكتروني ينبغي عليك حماية بياناتك الشخصية. كما ينبغي استخدام برامج حماية موثوق بها
- ٢- خسرت الشركة الكثير من المال. يعتقدون أن نظام الكمبيوتر الخاص بهم قد تم اختراقه
- ٣- يساعد السفر الشباب كثيراً على زيارة الكثير من الأماكن الشيقة واكتساب الكثير من المعلومات والتعرف على أصدقاء جدد.
- ٤- لا تنقر على الروابط التي لا تعرفها ولا تعطي بياناتك الشخصية مطلقاً على موقع إنترنت غريب. وإلا سوف تكون فريسة لعملية احتيال
- ٥- التسامح الديني والمواطنة هما حجر الزاوية الذي يميز الحياة في وطننا مصر حيث تشترك جميع طوائف المجتمع في الشعور بالانتماء.

Treasure Island page 243

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|----------|---------------|-----------|
| 1- crazy | 2- sails | 3- kneel | 4- leader | 5- fight |
| 6- spade | 7- trust | 8- dead | 9- on his own | 10- flags |
| 11- treasure | | | | |

Test on Unit 5

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1- novel- the latest | 2- improperly- incorrectly | 3- Scam | 4- upload |
| 5- sails | 6- app | 7- credit | 8- will pass |
| 9- going to | 10- finishes | 11- am going to study | 12- will open |
| 13- am going to | 14- will be living | | |

Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 15- Driverless | 16- Hackers |
| 17- still be used | 18- the place you want to go to |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Because a chauffeur is a person who drives your car and takes you to places! The Google chauffeur system takes the place of the human chauffeur
- 20- Hackers may take over the car. There will probably be fewer jobs for people who drive taxis and trucks
- 21- Driverless Cars Coming Soon

Translation:

- The internet is the marvel of this age, however there are some dangers. Don't click on links you don't recognize.

- دائماً أخبر شخصاً بالغاً إذا كنت قلقاً بشأن الأشياء التي تراها على الإنترنت. إذا رأيت أي شيء لا يبدو مناسباً ، فإسأل والديك أو صديق عن رأيهم

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

Unit 6**Key Exercises page 248****Choose the correct answer**

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1- poem | 2- hay | 3- plots | 4- gravel | 5- digs |
| 6- hopped | 7- a long | 8- verses | 9- pirates | 10- away |
| 11- into | 12- poet | 13- lines | 14- currants | 15- candlelight |
| 16- rhyme | 17- rhythm | 18- literature | 19- row | 20- novels |

Exercises page 254

- | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1- monotonous- uninteresting | 2- unknown- secret | 3- sadness- sorrow |
| 4- cure- heal | 5- starve - famish | 6- cloudy- unclear |

Exercises page 255

- | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|
| 1- ing | 2- a narrator | 3- hatred | 4- tion | 5- conclusion | 6- able |
|--------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|

Exercises on vocabulary pages 264:269

- | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1- popular | 2- poetry | 3- Dried | 4- gardener | 5- adventure |
| 6- adventure | 7- writing | 8- full-time | 9- Lawyers | 10- favour |
| 11- published | 12- romantic | 13- get | 14- unfortunately | 15- differently |
| 16- poems | 17- grown-up | 18- different | 19- clearly | 20- quite |
| 21- light | 22- seasons | 23- everyday | 24- author | 25- everyone |
| 26- fun | 27- length | 28- activities | 29- issues | 30- well |
| 31- weather | 32- improve | 33- this | 34- kidnapped | 35- case |
| 36- fair | 37- rhyme | 38- else | 39- having | 40- remember |
| 41- key | 42- dug | 44- diversity- multiplicity | 43- disregard | |
| 45- disregard- reject | | 46- hate- disfavor | 47- different- unlike | |
| 48- amateur- inexperienced | | 49- unlearn- ignore | 50- on | |
| 51- by | 52- In | 53- in | 54- novel | 55- lines |
| 56- poetry | 57- lines | 58- poetry | 59- Hay | 60- Plot |
| 61- Gravel | 62- dig | | | |

Tryout page 274

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1- doing | 2- to kick | 3- flying | 4- speaking | 5- to learn |
| 6- trying | 7- buying | 8- meeting | 9- to take | 10- to buy |

Exercises on grammar pages 275:277

- | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1- to come | 2- reading | 3- to watch | 4- writing | 5- to be |
| 6- working | 7- to do | 8- to take | 9- to lock | 10- having |
| 11- to help | 12- making | 13- to ask | 14- typing | 15- to treat |
| 16- troubling | 17- to hearing | 18- to break | 19- to control | 20- laughing |
| 21- to bring | 22- rising | 23- to paying | 24- sharing | 25- to inform |
| 26- to find | 27- shopping | 28- to study | 29- finding | 30- Eating |
| 31- To be | 32- be | 33- to do | 34- not say | 35- to ever play |

Translation pages 278

- I spend many hours reading poems. The more you read, the more you learn from the experiences of others.
- Success in life depends on patience and hard work. Students who study their lessons from the beginning of the year will not find it difficult to pass their exams
- A rain water drainage system must be established in each city in a way that prevents floods.
- Unemployment and illiteracy are two main causes of crime and violence, so we must create jobs for young people
- Many people migrate to different countries to escape from crises and natural disasters, while others migrate to find job opportunities.

- الشعر هو أحد أقدم أشكال الفن البشرية. فهو يطور التفكير النقدي من خلال إجبار القارئ على التفكير
- للمغامرات تأثير كبير على حياة الشخص. حيث تساعد تجربة أشياء جديدة واستكشاف أماكن جديدة على ذلك.
- لا تشكل القراءة شخصية الإنسان فقط ولكنها تمكنه من قضاء وقت فراغه بطريقة مفيدة و مثمرة أيضا.
- تقلل القراءة من التوتر وتوفر الراحة. إذا كنت تواجه مشاكل في حياتك، يمكنك الهروب من الواقع من خلال قراءة رواية ممتعة
- المؤسسات الخيرية جزء لا يتجزأ من كل بلد. حيث تغير الجمعيات الخيرية حياة المحتاجين كل يوم.

Treasure Island page 282

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 1- supplies | 2- defended | 3- get to | 4- advantages | 5- contact |
| 6- shout | 7- attacked | 8- sank | 9- fell | 10- gunfire |
| 11- in time | 12- canon | | | |

Test on Unit 6

Choose the correct answer

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|
| 1- just- right | 2- unhelpful- helpless | 3- plot | 4- hopped |
| 5- supplies | 6- biographies | 7- past | 8- to bring |
| 9- eating | 10- to frighten | 11- to buy | 12- to pass |
| 13- to be | 14- seeing | | |

Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 15- forced | 16- Your aim in life |
| 17- fail to decide their aim | 18- Mechanics |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Because: a- He wants to serve this world with my talent.
 b- The high salaries and respectable positions. c- Engineering is a very noble profession.
 20- By determining their targets. They should identify their qualities, talents and ability to work hard.
 21- Students' own answers

Translation:

- Poetry is an excellent way to study literature. Poems usually do not require much time to read

- كتابة الشعر هي ممارسة ممتازة لتحسين مهارات الكتابة لدى الشخص. فمن خلالها ، نجد اللغة ، وتعلم العمل في مجال التخيل

Revision 2**Exercises on vocabulary pages 290:291**

- 1- anti-virus 2- smartphone 3- password 4- granted 5- app
 6- penfriend 7- mysterious 8- old-fashioned 9- kidnapped 10- cruel
 11- Surprisingly 12- Dark 13- lives 14- worried 15- concerned

Exercises on grammar page 292

- 1- no article 2- a 3- the 4- the 5- much
 6- will be having 7- departs 8- will happen 9- am going to 10- will
 11- is going to 12- playing 13- be 14- buying 15- to inform

WB Test معدل**Choose the correct answer**

- 1- negative- harmful 2- match- compare 3- some 4- security
 5- am going to join 6- granted 7- noticeboard 8- to help
 9- dig 10- going 11- The 12- connected
 13- bullying 14- scam

Comprehension**Choose the correct answer**

- 15- they don't have fixed books for each subject. 16- depend on yourself.
 17- needn't 18- different

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- For some students that is a bit frightening, while for others it is reason for great excitement.
 20- You have got to be very self-motivated and an independent learner.
 21- Because too much freedom and a lack of routine can lead to trouble.

Translation:

- Donating blood can help people if they have been badly injured or need regular blood transplant because they have a long-term illness

- السياحة البيئية هي رحلة إلى المناطق الطبيعية التي تحافظ على البيئة. كما تهدف إلى تحسين رفاهية السكان المحليين.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

Treasure Island

Exercises On Chapter One

| | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1- blind | 2- guard | 3- owe | 4- grab | 5- by |
| 6- cliff | 7- pale | 8- scar | 9- Dare | 10- sword |

Exercises On Chapter Two

| | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1- have | 2- cooked | 3- piece | 4- else | 5- any more |
| 6- less | 7- die | 8- says | 9- head | 10- servant |
| 11- rob | 12- crew | 13- escape | 14- magistrate | 15- clue |

Exercises On Chapter Three

| | | | | |
|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1- trust | 2- impression | 3- brightly | 4- of | 5- friendly |
| 6- are | 7- a few | 8- knowing | 9- as | 10- pirates |
| 11- parrot | 12- barrel | 13- Harbour | 14- crutch | 15- pirate |
| 16- gang | 17- Mutiny | 18- attack | 19- secret | 20- patient |

Revision (1) Chapters 1-3

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1- escaped | 2- cliff | 3- owe | 4- blind | 5- guard |
| 6- scar | 7- dared | 8- gang | 9- stole | 10- crew |
| 11- parrot | 12- clue | 13- servants | 14- magistrate | 15- destination |
| 16- pirates | 17- barrel | 18- grabbed | 19- pale | 20- sword |

Exercises On Chapter Four

| | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 1- low | 2- terrible | 3- rocky | 4- frightened | 5- reaches |
| 6- join | 7- convince | 8- party | 9- on | 10- holding |
| 11- mark | 12- barrels | 13- trust | 14- mutiny | 15- blew |

Exercises On Chapter Five

| | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1- show respect and need for help | 3- alone | 4- from the start | 5- finally |
| 2- a tool to dig the earth with and make holes | | | |
| 6- decided | 7- realised | 8- remembered | 9- began |
| 10- told | | | |
| 11- heard | 12- for | 13- leader | 14- fight |
| 15- sail | | | |

Exercises On Chapter Six

| | | | | |
|------------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1- cannon | 2- fort | 3- shore | 4- a little way | 5- weather |
| 6- weapons | 7- give | 8- defend | 9- Supplies | 10- contact |

Revision (2) Chapters 4-6

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1- supplies | 2- defend | 3- arrive | 4- connect | 5- gun |
| 6- advantages | 7- knelt | 8- on | 9- crazy | 10- plan |
| 11- treasures | 12- whistle | 13- disease | 14- shore | 15- trust |
| 16- branches | 17- shore | 18- join | 19- leader | 20- spade |
| 21- well-known | 22- treasures | 23- guarded | 24- prevent | 25- role |

General Grammar

Reflexive Pronouns page 331

- 1- myself 2- ourselves 3- itself 4- oneself 5- himself
6- herself 7- itself 8- yourselves 9- their 10- themselves

Question tag page 332

- 1- do you 2- didn't we 3- were they 4- haven't you 5- can you
6- aren't I 7- shall we 8- don't you 9- didn't they 10- isn't it
11- hasn't she 12- does she 13- will you 14- isn't it 15- won't he

Linking words page 335

- 1- because 2- because of 3- Although 4- Despite 5- in spite of
6- However 7- Whatever 8- Not only 9- Besides 10- am
11- so that 12- as 13- As well as 14- so 15- though

Comparative and superlative adjectives page 337

- 1- clever 2- bad 3- more painful 4- most generous 5- higher
6- the most 7- the least 8- best 9- the best 10- younger

Relative Clauses page 340

- 1- who 2- which 3- whose 4- when 5- where
6- that 7- what 8- that I love 9- who 10- whom

Exercises page 342

- 1- too 2- dark enough 3- so 4- such 5- enough
6- too 7- so 8- enough

Modal verbs page 344

- 1- must 2- don't have to 3- mustn't 4- have to 5- had to
6- needn't have 7- doesn't have to 8- didn't have to 9- mustn't 10- 'll have to

Conditional forms (if) page 347

- 1- will catch 2- freezes 3- would have broken 4- spend 5- will win
6- would know 7- would have done 8- would help 9- mix 10- 'd have become
11- hadn't caught 12- pick

Causative page 348

- 1- to check 2- check 3- do 4- changed 5- to take

ملحق المتابعة و المراجعة و الامتحانات

Follow up Exercises

Unit 1

Exercises on vocabulary page 3

- | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1- sustainable | 2- Endangered | 3- impact | 4- exciting | 5- spicy |
| 6- unique | 7- loads | 8- go | 9- exist | 10- disaster |

Exercises on Grammar page 4

- | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1- was walking | 2- heard | 3- didn't hear | 4- Did you live | 5- was she doing |
| 6- last met | 7- was | 8- to eat | 9- were clapping | 10- was wondering |

Unit 2

Exercises on vocabulary page 5

- | | | | | |
|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1- save | 2- volunteer | 3- die out | 4- sense | 5- amongst |
| 6- part | 7- find out | 8- guardian | 9- inspired | 10- skills |

Exercises on Grammar page 6

- | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1- sometimes | 2- want | 3- keeps | 4- took | 5- then |
| 6- is believed | 7- was reading | 8- is based | 9- are encouraged | 10- are sent |

Unit 3

Exercises on vocabulary page 7

- | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------|
| 1- cultures | 2- brilliant | 3- trust | 4- respecting | 5- owed |
| 6- make | 7- removed | 8- rewarded | 9- character | 10- away |

Exercises on Grammar page 8

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------|
| 1- have left | 2- ever | 3- haven't | 4- since | 5- still |
| 6- is | 7- have never | 8- ever since | 9- have worked | 10- yet |

Unit 4

Exercises on vocabulary page 9

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| 1- acceptance | 2- bullying | 3- granted | 4- communication | 5- take |
| 6- whistle | 7- There is | 8- in | 9- Fortunately | 10- lonely |

Exercises on Grammar page 10

- | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1- the | 2- much | 3- some | 4- It's | 5- many |
| 6- a | 7- pair | 8- This | 9- any | 10- the |

Unit 5

Exercises on vocabulary page 11

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1- anti-virus | 2- Scam | 3- details | 4- blog | 5- illegally |
| 6- comments | 7- hacked | 8- own | 9- lighting | 10- tricked |

Exercises on Grammar page 12

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1- will wash | 2- Are you spending | 3- meet | 4- will be going | 5- are you doing |
| 6- will pay | 7- be made | 8- am meeting | 9- will win | 10- lands |

Unit 6

Exercises on vocabulary page 13

- | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
| 1- works | 2- made into | 3- pirates | 4- rules | 5- row |
| 6- hay | 7- adventure | 8- considered | 9- bed | 10- whether |

Exercises on Grammar page 14

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| 1- doing | 2- to spend | 3- buying | 4- to have | 5- to seeing |
| 6- to smoke | 7- to go | 8- making | 9- to go | 10- to learn |

Final Revision

Unit 1

Exercises on vocabulary pages 16:18

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1- impact | 2- conservationists | 3- fussy | 4- limited | 5- eco |
| 6- conservation | 7- leaning | 8- peaceful | 9- environment | 10- endangered |
| 11- ecotourism | 12- materials | 13- trek | 14- spicy | 15- unique |
| 16- destination | 17- get away | 18- wildlife | 19- voluntourist | 20- eco-hotels |
| 21- cope | 22- swelled | 23- ecosystem | 24- sustainable | 25- disaster |
| 26- individual | 27- relaxing | 28- orangutan | 29- alone | 30- exotic |

Exercises on Grammar pages 18:19

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| 1- was running | 2- had | 3- just as | 4- forgot | 5- those days |
| 6- am not used | 7- was reading | 8- didn't | 9- opened | 10- that time |
| 11- then | 12- studying | 13- was preparing | 14- was | 15- was making |
| 16- when | 17- used to get up | 18- there wasn't | 19- because | 20- that was annoying |

Translation

- We all look forward to the summer vacation to refresh and stay away from the pressures of work and the difficulties of daily life, while some consider it sleep and laziness.
- When you move to a new stage, you have to choose your friends carefully. But old friends remain your close friends, with whom you share your joys and worries.

- يجب عليك الذهاب إلى طبيب الأسنان لإجراء فحص دوري. تنظيف الأسنان بالخيط خاصة بعد تناول اللحوم يقضي على الروائح الكريهة.
- تؤكد كل الدراسات على أهمية الإجازة من أجل الشعور بالراحة النفسية، ولتجديد الطاقة وتحسين المزاج.

Unit 2

Exercises on vocabulary pages 20:22

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1- prestige | 2- model | 3- praised | 4- transplant | 5- track |
| 6- level | 7- pressure | 8- desire | 9- donations | 10- donates |
| 11- donor | 12- cattle | 13- wild | 14- fondness | 15- lost |
| 16- friendly | 17- football | 18- located | 19- robbed | 20- Biologists |
| 21- livestock | 22- communities | 23- monitor | 24- generous | 25- blood |
| 26- injured | 27- admire | 28- speed | 29- roaring | 30- score |

Exercises on Grammar pages 22:23

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1- is spent | 2- aren't used | 3- is let to go | 4- comes Adel | 5- used to |
| 6- just when | 7- takes | 8- often watch | 9- are told | 10- gives |
| 11- made | 12- isn't known | 13- is made | 14- doesn't | 15- lived |
| 16- is recycled | 17- The morning is over | 18- are made | 19- You make me angry | 20- We at lunch together |

Translation

- Volunteer work contributes to the development of personal skills such as communication with others, planning, time management and leadership.

- Genetically engineered bacteria are used to make biofuels, which are an alternative to polluting petroleum.

- تتمتع مصر بمناطق جذب طبيعية وسياحية. تحظى مصر بتاريخ عريق وحضارة استمرت لأكثر من ٥٠٠٠ سنة.
- إن مساعدة شخص ما على بدء الخطوة الصحيحة يعود بالفائدة على المجتمع. يمكن أن يحدث الدعم المناسب فرقاً كبيراً في حياتهم.

Unit 3

Exercises on vocabulary pages 24:26

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1- common | 2- deserve | 3- owe | 4- debt | 5- plump |
| 6- stepmother | 7- earns | 8- disabled | 9- merchant | 10- miserable |
| 11- rat | 12- support | 13- entertain | 14- healthy | 15- honest |
| 16- criminal | 17- dirty | 18- storyteller | 19- culture | 20- brainstorm |
| 21- beliefs | 22- association | 23- reward | 24- makes | 25- amazing |
| 26- earn | 27- opportunity | 28- get | 29- prison | 30- crutches |

Exercises on Grammar pages 26:27

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1- haven't eaten | 2- already | 3- has loved | 4- worked | 5- has been |
| 6- did that happen | 7- Has | 8- gone | 9- has been | 10- has watched |
| 11- paid | 12- for | 13- since | 14- ever since | 15- recently |
| 16- never | 17- We are still living in Sohag | 19- I have known him for a long time. | | |
| | 18- we want to try it soon | 20- Have you ever seen an eagle? | | |

Translation

- Childhood is playhood, but for us it is a waste of time. Play is an essential and healthy part of personality development in children, so it has been included in school activities
- Many farmers resort to using inorganic fertilizers for sustainable production of agricultural crops. While people accept organic food because it is healthier and does not cause diseases

- يمكن الهاتف الذكي الأشخاص من التقاط صور رائعة في غضون لحظات. قبل ذلك، لم يكن التصوير الفوتوغرافي هواية جذابة

- قبل اختراع الطباعة، كان يجب نسخ الكتب يدوياً ببطء وبصورة يدوية. بفضل الطباعة، أصبحت المعرفة في متناول أي شخص يمكنه القراءة.

Unit 4

Exercises on vocabulary pages 28:30

| | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1- granted | 2- independence | 3- diversity | 4- debate | 5- cheating |
| 6- tolerance | 7- reason | 8- friendship | 9- police | 10- Bullying |
| 11- team | 12- laugh | 13- stressed | 14- stressful | 15- noticeboard |
| 16- seeks | 17- rucksack | 18- teammate | 19- connection | 20- acceptance |
| 21- identity | 22- experiences | 23- lasting | 24- at | 25- phone-in |
| 26- to go | 27- practice | 28- along | 29- turns | 30- far |

Exercises on Grammar pages 30:31

- | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1- time | 2- it | 3- a | 4- experiences | 5- were |
| 6- much | 7- is | 8- light | 9- sheet | 10- no article |
| 11- take offs | 12- Europe | 13- a | 14- sometimes | 15- piece |
| 16- advice | 17- a | 18- The | 19- much | 20- an experience |

Translation

- We visited the White Desert and Crystal Mountain in Siwa Oasis, and enjoyed the pure nature.
- Africa enjoys tourist destinations, safaris and scenic landscapes that attract groups of tourists from all poles of the world.

- الرسومات البيانية هي طريقة سهلة وسريعة للتعلم. يمكنهم عرض البيانات الرقمية في أشكال رسومية، مما يسهل فهم العلاقات بين البيانات.

- يبدأ الدم الطازج المؤكسج رحلته إلى أنسجة الجسم من القلب. إنه شيء يشبه قبضة اليد ويسمى مضخة الحياة.

Unit 5

Exercises on vocabulary pages 32:34

- | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1- cyberbullying | 2- blog | 3- google | 4- criminal | 5- personal |
| 6- posting | 7- media | 8- click | 9- software | 10- internet |
| 11- app | 12- security | 13- smartphone | 14- communication | 15- driverless |
| 16- embarrassing | 17- connected | 18- phishing | 19- check | 20- satnav |
| 21- online | 22- survey | 23- into | 24- Malware | 25- creative |
| 26- electric | 27- adverts | 28- recognize | 29- Imagine | 30- trust |

Exercises on Grammar pages 34:35

- | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1- am | 2- is going to win | 3- will be | 4- is going to employ | 5- will |
| 6- There are clouds | 7- won't decide | 8- will probably stay | | |
| | | 9- The train leaves at 9. | | |
| | | 10- it is almost certain to happen | | |
| 11- will | 12- I'll text you when I arrive. | 14- will tell | 15- Are you spending | |
| 13- "Flight A 99 to Berlin leaves in 10 minutes. | | | | |
| 16- may he raining | 17- will | 18- may be travelling | 19- leaves | 20- will be revising |

Translation

- Unlike what some think, success is not a product of luck. The road to success is not strewn with roses.
- In the past, people did not know the use of money in buying and selling, but they relied on the barter system. Today in some areas in Sudan, people use livestock instead of money.

- تزيد القراءة بلغة معينة ثروتك من المفردات. علاوة على ذلك، تتعرف على عادات وتقاليد الدولة.

- تتناثر المواد البلاستيكية ومنتجاتها الثانوية في مدنا ومحيطاتنا، وتساهم في المشكلات الصحية للإنسان والحيوان.

Unit 6

Exercises on vocabulary pages 36:38

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1- poets | 2- rhyme | 3- candlelight | 4- verse | 5- piece of |
| 6- adventure | 7- rhythm | 8- fair | 9- plot | 10- gravel |
| 11- dug | 12- writing | 13- gardener | 14- away | 15- differently |
| 16- poem | 17- hop | 18- Hay | 19- pirate | 20- full-time |
| 21- literature | 22- line | 23- later | 24- case | 25- supposed |
| 26- formed | 27- especially | 28- in fact | 29- collection | 30- review |

Exercises on Grammar pages 38:39

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| 1- to go | 2- leaving | 3- to get | 4- working | 5- to be |
| 6- having | 7- to have robbed | 8- I listened to everything said | 9- It is a passive voice | 10- to do |
| 11- can't | 12- buying | 13- to rain | 14- plan | 15- making |
| 16- hitting | 17- not to see | 18- to buy | 19- putting | 20- being |

Translation

- Taha Hussein is one of the most famous writers of the twentieth century. Among his famous sayings, "Education is like water and air, the right of every citizen."
- Hygiene is not limited to making the place free of rubbish, but also includes protection from infection with various diseases. A clean person is not afraid of people approaching him, which makes him acceptable to others.

- لقد ثبت علمياً أن الضحك هو أفضل دواء. يخفف الألم عن طريق جعل الجسم ينتج مسكنات الألم الطبيعية الخاصة به -
 - يتم بناء المنازل بالاعتماد على المواد المحلية. في الأماكن التي يكون الطقس فيها أقل من درجة التجمد لمعظم أيام العام، تعتبر الأكواخ الثلجية نوعاً مثالياً من المنازل.

Sample Exams

Test 1 pages 41:43

Choose the correct answer:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1- die out- become extinct | 2- decline- worsen | 3- phishing | 4- get along |
| 5- found | 6- trek | 7- fussy | 8- drinking |
| 9- hospital | 10- hope not | 11- any | 12- am |
| 13- new information | 14- I have known him for a long time | | |

Comprehension:

- 15- The brain mixes up signals from the optic nerve. 16- hairs
 17- cause 18- throws away

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- 1. The body is trying to get rid of germs or bacteria.
 2. Dust or pollen gets through the hairs in your nose. 3. Sunlight causes the brain to confuse signals from the optic nerve that triggers the sneezing reflex.
- 20- When you sneeze, your brain, lungs, nose, mouth, and upper body muscles work together.
- 21- 1. Using a tissue or "sneezing into your sleeve" captures most of these germs.
 2. It is very important to wash your hands after you sneeze into them, especially during cold and flu season.

Translation

- Because of the hard pressures of life, people are no longer interested in reading poetry and romantic stories.

- أعلنت معظم الدول تعليق الدراسة في جميع المؤسسات التعليمية ضمن إجراءات التباعد الاجتماعي.

Test 2 pages 43:45Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------|
| 1- horrifying- terrifying | 2- fixation- stabilization | 3- impact | 4- app |
| 5- cyberbullying | 6- paw prints | 7- of things | 8- clue |
| 9- needed | 10- leaving | 11- aren't I | 12- is |
| 13- the university | 14- Since | | |

Comprehension:

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 15- Fast | 16- Some |
| 17- breakfast | 18- perform |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Cars need fuel – and we need food.
20- They may suffer headaches, and they will certainly be low on energy.
21- By having a healthy breakfast and a balanced daily diet that gives our bodies the nutrients that they need. And of course to get more exercise.

Translation

- Involving children in some creative activities, such as drawing and playing music, sometimes helps them express their feelings in a safe and supportive environment.

- يجب أن تتحلى بالطموح الكلي لتحقيق آمالك. فمن يزودون بالطموح سيأتون دائماً في المقدمة.

Test 3 pages 46:48Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1- secure- uninjured | 2- popular- public | 3- full-time | 4- malware |
| 5- stuck | 6- rhyme | 7- googled | 8- swimming |
| 9- the | 10- is | 11- attend | 12- hairs |
| 13- He went there four separate occasions. | 14- had | | |

Comprehension:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 15- information | 16- more powerful |
| 17- the brain continues working. | 18- similar past experiences. |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- My brain decides to tell my hand to drop it immediately.
20- in less than a second.
21- One reason is so that it can deal with the problems and fears that it cannot deal with during the day. Secondly, the brain is busy storing information about the previous day.

Translation

- It is better for a young man to take part in cleaning the streets around his home than to waste his time in vain waiting for the pocket money which he takes from his parents.

- تنفذ مشاريع كبيرة لحل مشكلة الزيادة السكانية. حيث نتوقع زيادة عدد سكان مصر أربع أو خمس مرات في القرن الحادي والعشرين.

Test 4 pages 48:50

Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1- regard- high status | 2- relaxed- rested | 3- take part | 4- well |
| 5- improve | 6- rules | 7- long | 8- than going |
| 9- the piano | 10- eating and drinking | 11- have been | 12- do it |
| 13- was decorating | 14- ones | | |

Comprehension:

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 15- The Benefits of GM Food | 16- go beyond |
| 17- They cause damage to the environment. | 18- increase |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- GM food have great benefits by increasing food supplies, protecting the environment, and even improving nutrition.
- 20- This is better for the environment because it reduces the need to spray fields with chemicals. It is kinder to the environment. GM crops may make food more nutritious by adding genes to produce more vitamins that the body needs. to make their crops grow.
- 21- By changing the genes of plants, scientists can cause crops to produce more, become resistant to pests and disease, and have more nutritional value.

Translation

- All people dream of becoming rich and famous. But publicity comes at a heavy price. Journalists, for example, follow them wherever they go because they want to know everything about their private lives and their secrets.

- التعليم هو أداة مفيدة في حياة الجميع. يجعل البشر مستعدين لمواجهة تحديات الحياة بكفاءة.

Test 5 pages 51:53

Choose the correct answer:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1- supplementary- more | 3- scary | 4- for |
| 2- unsuccessful- depressing | | |
| 5- rhymes | 6- hopping on | 7- else |
| 8- visiting | | |
| 9- leave | 10- settle | 11- them some |
| 12- has messaged | | |
| 13- half | 14- not as good | |

Comprehension:

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| 15- Summer camps | 16- perfect |
| 17- Camps are not suitable places to meet new people. | 18- few |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Because camps have got numerous benefits.
- 20- Summer camps are ideal places for kids to leave the phones and computers behind and get active.
- 21- Every social situations prepare kids for life by providing them with the necessary social skills that might prepare them for college and future life

Translation

- No one denies the fact that water is the main source of life. Without water, life on the earth stops and humans, animals and plants die. In fact, water is the main factor in the development of the country in agriculture, industry and all aspects of life.

- يعلمنا الطموح أهمية الانضباط والعمل الجاد. يمنحك التحلي بالطموح شيئاً تتطلع إليه كل يوم.

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Yes. It may cause us many diseases.
 20- I'd help him to relax. / I'd make him forget what worries him ... because stress is very dangerous to our health. 21- extra cortisol

Translation

- Encouraging a sports team does not mean hating others who support competing teams, so we have to be sporty and remember that sport is just a means of fun and nothing more.

- غالباً لا يأتي النجاح عن طريق الصدفة. فلقد عانى معظم الأشخاص الناجحين كثيراً للوصول إلى أهدافهم. حيث إن الإخلاص والمثابرة والعمل الدؤوب هي مفاتيح النجاح الرئيسية.

Test 9 pages 61:63**Choose the correct answer:**

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|
| 1- take part- associate | 2- mistrust- distrust | 3- lean | 4- materials |
| 5- conservationist | 6- over the moon | 7- scam | 8- am going to buy |
| 9- actually, but | 10- Leaning | 11- During | 12- all the time |
| 13- happens regularly. | 14- a little | | |

Comprehension:

- 15- 83.800 centimeters tall 16- Turpentine
 17- polluted 18- They give us light

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- They help the earth to breath. They take in carbon dioxide and release oxygen.
 20- Any reasonable answer is accepted.
 21- They study plants. / Any reasonable answer is accepted.

Translation

- We all must/should support every constructive thought and every real effort that seeks to enhancing/improving the sustainable development in all aspects/ fields for the good of our beloved/dear country/homeland.

- شارك العديد من المراهقين بفاعلية في الحملة التي شنها المجلس المحلي ضد البلطجة و العنف في الشوارع.

Test 10 pages 63:65**Choose the correct answer:**

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1- decrease - lower | 2- calm- relaxed | 3- prestige | 4- donate |
| 5- desire | 6- support | 7- long | 8- usually wakes |
| 9- lost | 10- didn't use | 11- are cured | 12- eating |
| 13- no article | 14- for | | |

Comprehension:

- 15- unhealthy to breathe. 16- All of these
 17- governor 18- Pick up trash in their community

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Schools and societies around the world take part in making sure that our world is a cleaner place
 20- Yes, it is important because it reminds us to stop and look at the problems of our environment.
 21- We can recycle them.

Translation

- We have to apply modern technology in all fields to keep pace with developed countries.
 - فقط الفرد نفسه هو من يستطيع أن يطور إمكاناته العظيمة. لكنه، مثل أي كائن حي آخر، يحتاج إلى جو من الدفء
 لمنحه شعوراً بالأمان الداخلي للتعبير عن نفسه.

Test 11 pages 66:68Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1- particular- unusual | 2- modern- recent | 3- clue | 4- pale |
| 5- do | 6- Blind | 7- endangered | 8- go |
| 9- watching | 10- keep | 11- themselves | 12- whose |
| 13- at | 14- were | | |

Comprehension:

- 15- might not exist today. 16- Jobs in the future will be connected with computer and technology.
 17- buys 18- computer programming

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Yes, because there are many new and exciting jobs which depend on computers
 20- Library science 21- Student's own answer.

Translation

- Oliver twist was written in 19th century. Oliver was the main character in the story.
 The purpose of that was to criticise the society after industrial revolution.
 - الاولاد و البنات يولدون متساوون ولذلك يجب ان يحظوا بنفس الفرص في مجال الصحة و التعليم و العمل.

Test 12 pages 68:70Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1- increased- raised | 2- be indebted- be beholden | 3- furious | 4- employ |
| 5- disappearing | 6- transplants | 7- went | 8- no article |
| 9- aren't | 10- is going to | 11- keeping | 12- was |
| 13- have lost | 14- zero article | | |

Comprehension:

- 15- the bad effects of cutting down trees. 16- carried with force
 17- the forests of rare animals and plants.
 18- Cutting down forests does not have an effect in the climate and weather.

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Human beings carry on cutting down forests for wood, to grow crops and to make ways for roads and new cities.
 20- Because the soil is very thin, and it is soon washed away by the rain. The land is then too poor for the forest to begin to grow again.
 21- He is against cutting down forests. According to him, the forest is the lung of our universe to let our world breathes and let us all lead a healthy life.

Translation

- Exposure to sunlight for a period of no more than a quarter of an hour per day, as estimated by doctors, helps our bodies manufacture vitamin D, which is vital for bones.
 - الاهتمام بنظافة الأسنان مهم جداً. يتضمن ذلك بعض العادات مثل تنظيف الأسنان بالفرشاة مرتين في اليوم وإجراء فحوصات الأسنان بانتظام.

Test 13 pages 71:73

Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| 1- removed- taken out | 2- full- filled | 3- teenagers | 4- on |
| 5- guardian | 6- is because | 7- will lend | 8- feeling |
| 9- Since when | 10- the | 11- so | 12- likes |
| 13- lived | 14- will be | | |

Comprehension:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| 15- North Africa | 16- convince |
| 17- the Second World War | 18- 1938 |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- He and Chain shared the Nobel Prize with Alexander Fleming in 1945.
20- Because he avoided the media and he disliked interviews.
21- The history of Penicillin.

Translation

- Vacation plays a very important role in a student's life because it gives them an opportunity to rejuvenate, relax, and learn more than they learn in schools.

- يعدّ التحدث باللغة الإنجليزية بطلاقة جنباً إلى جنب مع العمل الجماعي ومهارات الكمبيوتر من بين أهم المهارات المطلوبة في سوق العمل

Test 14 pages 73:75

Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1- adjustable- adaptable | 2- false- artificial | 3- a malware | 4- rhyme |
| 5- communication | 6- with | 7- the | 8- is going to |
| 9- arguing | 10- are | 11- used to play | 12- since |
| 13- be ironing | 14- had to | | |

Comprehension:

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 15- Reasons for illiteracy and how to solve it. | |
| 16- Schools must pay money to accomplish illiteracy. | |
| 17- children | 18- getting rid of |

b) answer the following questions:

- 19- Because women have many jobs to do like preparing food, caring for children, helping their husbands to harvest crops. This deprives them from going to school.
20- Illiteracy leads to evil results. We are going to face a multitude of diseased and crippled children because of imposing unsuitable work on them. Moreover, illiterate women breed up an ignorant family
21- By two ways: 1) Schools and families can cooperate to solve this problem.
2) The youth can take part by teaching even a few people how to read and write.

Translation

- Our country needs at the present time that we all be one hand that builds and does not destroy, constructs and does not destroy, sows and does not burn.

- يمارس بعض الناس هوايات غريبة مثل تربية أسد بري كحيوان أليف. بالنسبة لمعظم الناس ، فإن جمع الطوايع والعملات المعدنية هو الأكثر شيوعاً

Skills ملحق المعارف

Comprehension 1 page 67

- 1- Modern lifestyles are different from the way people lived in the past.
- 2- Being fast decreases the productivity of people.
- 3- restfulness
- 4- suitable

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- I think they are positive. Because our lives have changed to the better and many of our problems are solved.
- 6- being hurry make people more active and more useful.
- 7- With slogan because it's positive for society's development, being hurry make people more active and more useful.



Comprehension 3 page 69

- 1- many species are in danger
- 2- allowed
- 3- works on protecting animals
- 4- home

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- Pollution, pesticides, the disturbance of the animals' natural environment and man's greed.
- 6- it has become common practice for factories to dispose of waste matter in streams and rivers, causing great loss of river life.
- 7- Because it is hunted by the sportsmen to satisfy man's desires.



Comprehension 4 page 71

- 1- Face shape shows a person's character
- 2- three
- 3- lucky
- 4- have ears their eyebrows.

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- in the ancient imperial court of China
- 6- Mothers tell their daughters that men with flat noses and small ears will make rather dull husbands.
- 7- Student's own answer.



Comprehension 7 page 75

- 1- People use bicycles as they are cheap and clean.
- 2- transportation
- 3- much safer
- 4- rise

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- Encouraging people to use bicycles instead of their cars.
- 6- Bicycles are cleaner to the environment.
- 7- For transportation and recreation



Comprehension 8 page 75

- 1- Growing our own foods.
- 2- package
- 3- It is recommended to check labels before buying a product.
- 4- The plane

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- By looking at food labels
- 6- You can save energy, improve your health, and help local businesses

1. When food travels, some of it needs to stay cool, which takes more energy and fuel.
2. Companies put chemicals on food to help it last longer while it travels. These chemicals may not be good for our health.

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Comprehension 9 page 76

- 1- three
- 2- lucky
- 3- hide
- 4- Face shape shows a person's character

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- in the ancient imperial court of China
- 6- The secrets were passed from masters to few chosen persons. The secrets must have been revealed because practically all Chinese practise some form of face analysis.
- 7- Mothers tell their daughters that men with flat noses and small ears will make rather dull husbands.

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Comprehension 10 page 77

- 1- a specialized term.
- 2- show that mass tourism has both positive and negative effects.
- 3- try to make good use of eco-tourism.
- 4- described

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- I think it is for tourism, because the writer wants the local people to enjoy the economic benefits of tourism.
- 6- For example Egypt. Because it is developing eco-tourism to protect the environment along the Red Sea coast. Tourists can stay in hotels built of environmentally friendly natural materials. When tourists go diving, they are taught how to avoid damaging the fish and keeping the special coral reefs safe.
- 7- I think International Organizations can help by working out international agreements and strict environmental controls on the tourist industry. Individuals can help by following the safe instructions and avoiding damaging the natural beauty.

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Comprehension 11 page 79

- 1- sunlight
- 2- two arcs
- 3- There are eight colours in the rainbow
- 4- explain how rainbows form.

b) answer the following questions:

- 5- When the sun comes out after or during a rainstorm.
- 6- Moonbows are caused by moonlight (rather than sunlight) shining through drops of water.
- 7- Rainbows

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