



لمتميزو

المتميزون

الصف التاسع الأساسي

اللغة الإنجليزية

SECOND
EDITION

النصوص - القواعد - المواضيع

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المتميزون .. قصة نجاح

الماضي التام (Past perfect)

يدل على عمل حدث قبل عمل آخر في الماضي. (أي أن العملين مترابطين حصل كلاهما في الماضي وأحدهما سبق الآخر بحيث يكون العمل الأول أي الأقدم في زمن الماضي التام والعمل الثاني في زمن الماضي البسيط).

● الصيغة: **had + V₃**

● الظروف: **after , before , by the time , until**

● يمكن ان نستخدم **already , just** للدلالة على الماضي التام بشرط أن يكون الفعل الثاني في الجملة ماضي.

● ملاحظة:

● الفعل بعد **after** مباشرة ماضي تام والفعل الآخر ماضي بسيط.

● الفعل بعد **before/by the time/until** مباشرة ماضي بسيط والفعل الآخر ماضي تام.

I **had arrived** at the station **before** the train **left**.

He **bought** a car **after** he **had learned** to drive.

By the time I **got** home, my parents **had** already **eaten**.

Choose the right answer (a, b, c or d):

- I felt better after I the medicine. 2022
 a) have taken b) was taking c) had taken d) take
- Many passengers warmly, because they didn't believe that they were in danger.
 a) won't dress b) aren't dressing c) haven't dressed d) hadn't dressed
- The Titanic was carrying 2207 people, but it lifeboats for only 1178 people.
 a) has taken b) is taking c) takes d) had taken
- The ship 6 warnings when it struck the iceberg.
 a) is receiving b) has received c) had received d) receives
- When I arrived home, my son already an enormous carrot cake.
 a) is - making b) had - made c) has - made d) will - make
- Karen had already left by the time Sally there.
 a) got b) gets c) will get d) is getting

7. After the guests , I went to bed.
a) had left b) have left c) leave d) were leaving
8. I the matter with my teacher before I told my father.
a) discuss b) had discussed c) am discussing d) will discuss
9. The lesson had already begun when we
a) will arrive b) have arrived c) arrived d) are arriving
10. I never snow until I went to Canada.
a) will - see b) not - see c) am - seeing d) had - seen
11. By the time mom came, I dinner.
a) prepare b) am preparing c) have prepared d) had prepared
12. She was late. The teacher had already given a test when she to class last Monday.
a) is getting b) will get c) got d) gets
13. Maram a newspaper reporter before she became an ambassador.
a) is b) had been c) will be d) is being
14. It was raining heavily, but by the time class was over, the rain
a) had stopped b) stops c) were stopping d) has stopped
15. Dinosaurs extinct by the time humankind first appeared.
a) had become b) become c) will become d) are becoming
16. They had never seen any of his paintings before they the Art Museum yesterday.
a) are visiting b) visited c) visit d) have visited

التفني (Wish)

نستخدم كلمة wish عند التعبير عن أمنية في الحاضر أو المستقبل أو الماضي. حيث نعبر عن رغبتنا في تغيير وضع معين. ودائماً نتمنى عكس الواقع من حيث الإثبات والتفني.

Our classroom **is** crowded.

I **wish** our classroom **weren't** crowded.

$V_1 \longrightarrow V_2$ إذا كان الفعل بالجملة الأساسية حاضر بسيط نحول الفعل بجملة التمني إلى ماضي بسيط.

I can't sleep at night. I **wish** I **could** sleep at night.

$V_2 \longrightarrow had + V_3$ إذا كان الفعل بالجملة الأساسية ماضي بسيط نحول الفعل بجملة التمني إلى ماضي تام.

Rita **didn't** come to class yesterday. I **wish** Rita **had** come to class yesterday.

ملاحظة:

- الفعل بعد wish دائماً ماضي.
- دائماً نحول الجملة من الإثبات للتفني وبالعكس.
- الفعل **Be (am, is, are)** نحوله إلى **were** مع كل الضمائر في جملة التمني.
- حل الجمل بطريقة بسيطة:

1. إذا كان بالجملة فعل مساعد نحوله للتصريف الثاني وننفيه إذا كان مثبتاً أو بالعكس.
2. إذا كان في الجملة فعل بالتصريف الأول V_1 نضع قبله didn't.
3. إذا كان في الجملة فعل بالتصريف الثاني V_2 نضع قبله hadn't ونحوله للتصريف الثالث V_3 .
4. إذا كان في الجملة don't / doesn't نحذفها ونحول الفعل للتصريف الثاني V_2 .
5. إذا كان في الجملة didn't نحذفها ونحول الفعل للماضي التام had+ V_3 .

Choose the right answer (a, b, c or d):

1. I can't drive. I wish I

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- a) can b) do c) could d) did

2. I wish I to my father.

- a) listen b) am listening c) have listened d) had listened

3. I wish it snowing
 a) has stopped b) stops c) will stop d) would stop
4. He wishes he so old.
 a) hasn't b) doesn't c) weren't d) isn't
5. She wishes she the train.
 a) has taken b) had taken c) takes d) will take
6. I wish the prices so high.
 a) weren't b) isn't c) aren't d) haven't
7. I wake up so late every morning. I wish I earlier.
 a) woke up b) wake up c) am waking up d) have woken up
8. She did not study hard at school. She wishes she at school.
 a) studies b) had studied c) has studied d) is studying
9. Noel didn't visit the Sorbonne when he was in Paris. He wishes he the Sorbonne.
 a) will visit b) is visiting c) had visited d) has visited
10. I am not tall enough to reach the books on the top shelf. I wish I tall enough.
 a) have been b) will be c) am d) were
11. They spent so much money on their shopping trip. They wish they so much money.
 a) haven't spent b) don't spend c) won't spend d) hadn't spent
12. They are too old to play football. I wish they too old.
 a) haven't been b) won't be c) weren't d) aren't
13. They weren't kind to her before she got sick. We wish we kind to her.
 a) are b) had been c) have been d) will be
14. I didn't graduate from university. I wish I from university.
 a) had graduated b) have graduated c) will graduate d) graduate
15. I wasted too much time watching TV. I wish I too much time watching TV.
 a) hadn't wasted b) am not wasting c) won't waste d) haven't wasted
16. I wish I Australia when I was younger.
 a) am visiting b) had visited c) visit d) will visit

17. I didn't learn languages. I wish I languages.
a) will learn b) have learnt c) had learnt d) am learning
18. I had a boring desk job. I wish I a boring desk job.
a) haven't had b) don't have c) won't have d) hadn't had
19. I didn't have enough time for sport. I wish I enough time for sport.
a) am having b) have had c) have d) had had
20. I don't have a car. I wish I a car.
a) will have b) having c) had d) have
21. I can't play the piano. I wish I the piano.
a) can play b) could play c) will play d) have played
22. I'm at work. I wish I at work.
a) weren't b) am not c) isn't d) don't
23. It's winter. I wish it winter.
a) weren't b) isn't c) won't be d) hasn't been
24. I'm ill. I wish I ill.
a) am not b) weren't c) haven't d) hasn't
25. I don't have new shoes. I wish I new shoes.
a) have b) has c) had d) am having
26. I can't afford to go on holiday. I wish I to go on holiday.
a) can afford b) afford c) will afford d) could afford
27. I wish I time to read lots books.
a) have had b) am having c) have d) had