



# لمتميزو

المتميزون

الصف التاسع الأساسي

اللغة الإنجليزية

SECOND  
EDITION

النصوص - القواعد - المواضيع

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*T. Loay Krayyem*



المتميزون .. قصة نجاح

**العربي للمجهول (Passive voice)**

نستخدم المبني للمجهول عندما يكون الفاعل غير معروف أو ليس له أهمية. فاهتمامنا بالفعل أكثر من اهتمامنا بمن قام بالفعل.

The house was built in 1980.

بُني البيت في عام 1980.

في المثال السابق البيت لم يقيم بالعمل، ولكن وقع عليه الفعل، والمعنى أن شخصاً ما قد بنى البيت.

● صيغة المبني للمجهول هي: **Be + V<sub>3</sub>**

ملاحظة هامة:

لتحويل جملة المبني للمعلوم إلى جملة المبني للمجهول تتبع الخطوات التالية:

1. نحدد الفاعل والفعل والمفعول به. ونحذف الفاعل.

2. نضع المفعول به في بداية الجملة.

3. نحول الفعل في الجملة (المبني للمعلوم) حسب الجدول التالي:

الزمن	المبني للمعلوم	المبني للمجهول
الحاضر البسيط	V <sub>1</sub>	am, is, are + V <sub>3</sub>
الماضي البسيط	V <sub>2</sub>	was, were + V <sub>3</sub>
الحاضر المستمر	am, is, are + ( V+ing )	am, is, are + being + V <sub>3</sub>
الماضي المستمر	was, were + ( V+ing )	was, were + being + V <sub>3</sub>
الحاضر التام	have, has + V <sub>3</sub>	have, has + been + V <sub>3</sub>
الماضي التام	had + V <sub>3</sub>	had + been + V <sub>3</sub>

4. إذا أردنا أن نذكر الفاعل نضعه في نهاية الجملة مسبقاً بكلمة **by**. وإذا كان ضمير نحولة إلى ضمير مفعول به مناسب.

~~Newton discovered laws of motion.~~

الفاعل      الفعل      المفعول به

Laws of motion were discovered (by Newton).

Choose the right answer (a, b, c or d):

1. A new bridge ..... by our company last year.

2022

a) was built      b) is built      c) has built      d) had built

2. Have you ever ..... by someone?

a) been inspired      b) inspired      c) are inspired      d) are inspiring

3. This poem ..... by Nizar Qabani.  
a) wrote                      b) was written                      c) has written                      d) had written
4. Our house ..... now.  
a) was decorating      b) is decorating      c) is being decorated      d) was being decorated
5. I ..... by the manager not to receive guests.  
a) has warned                      b) am warning                      c) was warning                      d) was warned
6. The dam ..... before 1963.  
a) isn't building                      b) hasn't built                      c) hadn't built                      d) hadn't been built
7. A chocolate cake ..... by the chef yesterday.  
a) is baking                      b) was baking                      c) was baked                      d) is baked
8. A new house ..... by the workers.  
a) is built                      b) was built                      c) has built                      d) is building
9. Students ..... by the school manager to study well.  
a) were advised                      b) are advising                      c) have advised                      d) will advise
10. A lot of coffee ..... by mum.  
a) was drunk                      b) has drunk                      c) drinks                      d) is drinking
11. The students ..... by the teacher.  
a) reward                      b) were rewarded                      c) were rewarding                      d) have rewarded
12. The windows ..... by him.  
a) will clean                      b) are cleaning                      c) have been cleaned                      d) have cleaned
13. The flowers ..... by the gardener every morning.  
a) were watering                      b) will water                      c) are watering                      d) are watered
14. We ..... to John and Mary's wedding.  
a) are inviting                      b) had invited                      c) have invited                      d) were invited
15. The email ..... right now.  
a) sends                      b) was sent                      c) is being sent                      d) is sending
16. Their cars ..... while they were shopping in the mall.  
a) are washing                      b) were being washed                      c) have washed                      d) is being washed

17. The dinner ..... by my mum.

- a) has been prepared    b) is preparing    c) has prepared    d) prepares

18. The world's highest mountains ..... in the Himalayas.

- a) are found    b) has found    c) have found    d) are finding

19. The Mona Lisa ..... by Leonardo da Vinci.

- a) is painting    b) was painted    c) has painted    d) is painted

20. Many electronic goods ..... in Japan.

- a) will make    b) are making    c) are made    d) have made

21. The first modern Olympic Games ..... in 1896.

- a) were holding    b) will hold    c) are held    d) were held

22. Papers ..... from all the students at this moment.

- a) are taken    b) were taken    c) are taking    d) are being taken

23. When we reached the airport, we found that all the flights ..... due to the storm.

- a) cancelled    b) had cancelled    c) had been cancelled    d) have cancelled

24. My laptop ..... when the teacher asked about the project.

- a) was fixing    b) was being fixed    c) is being fixed    d) has fixed

25. Our house ..... with antiques.

- a) has been furnished    b) has furnished    c) furnishes    d) is furnishing

26. He ..... a book for his birthday yesterday.

- a) was given    b) is given    c) is being given    d) will give

27. New machinery ..... by the factory.

- a) has bought    b) was bought    c) is buying    d) buys

28. A new school ..... by the workers in this area.

- a) was building    b) is building    c) is being built    d) builds

29. The passive voice rule ..... by the teacher.

- a) is explaining    b) will explain    c) explains    d) is being explained

30. The farmer's wagon ..... by two horses.

- a) were being pulled    b) is pulling    c) was pulling    d) was being pulled

31. The book ..... to the library by Mark.

- a) was returning      b) has returned      c) had been returned      d) had returned

32. A mistake ..... by someone.

- a) has made      b) has been made      c) is making      d) was making

33. A lot of olive oil ..... by Italy.

- a) is produced      b) produces      c) will produce      d) is producing

34. Many places in the city ..... by a storm.

- a) were destroyed      b) destroyed      c) have destroyed      d) destroy

35. The mail ..... by him by the time I left school.

- a) had delivered      b) had been delivered      c) delivered      d) has been delivered

36. The hard-working students ..... by teachers.

- a) are rewarding      b) will reward      c) have been rewarded      d) rewarded

37. The mistakes ..... by the teacher.

- a) had corrected      b) have corrected      c) corrected      d) were corrected

38. The wallet ..... to the police station by Lauren.

- a) was giving      b) has given      c) gave      d) was given

39. The bell ..... a few minutes ago by the children.

- a) has rung      b) will ring      c) was rung      d) was ringing

40. The whole story ..... in a few days.

- a) was forgetting      b) was forgotten      c) has forgotten      d) forgets

41. He ..... very closely by the police.

- a) wasn't questioned      b) doesn't question      c) won't question      d) hasn't questioned

42. Two men ..... yesterday by the wild animals.

- a) have killed      b) were killed      c) will kill      d) were killing

**الضمائر التوكيدية الانعكاسية (Emphatic and Reflexive pronouns)**

الضمائر الانعكاسية هي ضمائر تحل محل المفعول به وتسمى انعكاسية لأنها تعود على فاعل الجملة سواء كان اسماً أو ضميراً. (أي أن الفاعل والمفعول به هو نفس الشخص). وتستخدم للتعبير عن التوكيد. تُشتق بإضافة (self) للمفرد و(selves) للجمع. وهي تكتب كلمة واحد وليس كلمتين.

Subject pronouns	Reflexive pronouns
I	myself
We	ourselves
You	yourself / yourselves
They	themselves
He	himself
She	herself
It	itself

I looked at myself for a long time.

My father painted the room himself.

**Choose the right answer (a, b, c or d):**

- Maha and Sally collected the stickers ..... 2022  
 a) them                      b) theirs                      c) herself                      d) themselves
- Robert made this T-shirt .....  
 a) myself                      b) his                      c) him                      d) himself
- Tim and Gerry, if you want more milk, help .....  
 a) themselves                      b) himself                      c) yourselves                      d) yourself
- The girl looked at ..... in the mirror.  
 a) hers                      b) herself                      c) themselves                      d) itself
- Freddy, you'll have to do your homework .....  
 a) yourself                      b) yours                      c) yourselves                      d) you
- I introduced ..... to my new neighbour.  
 a) myself                      b) my                      c) I                      d) himself
- We can move the table .....  
 a) ours                      b) ourselves                      c) myself                      d) yourselves

**السؤال التوكيدي (Question tag)**

السؤال التوكيدي هو عبارة عن سؤال قصير يضاف في نهاية الجملة لزيادة التأكيد ومعناه (أليس كذلك؟).

**Mary is here, isn't she? Jack can't com to the party, can he?**

**ولصيغة السؤال القصير Question tag تتبع الخطوات التالية:**

1. إذا كان في الجملة فعل مساعد، نضعه في نهاية الجملة مع تغيير حالته من مثبت إلى منفي أو العكس، ثم نضع بعده الفاعل على شكل ضمير، ثم نضع إشارة استفهام.

**You are English, aren't you? Hani can't drive yet, can he?**

2. إذا لم يكن في الجملة فعل مساعد نستخدم ( don't , doesn't , didn't ) حسب زمن الجملة والفاعل، ثم نضع الضمير الذي ينوب عن الفاعل ثم نضع إشارة استفهام.

**You play football every day, don't you? Laith often goes to the park, doesn't he?**

**We saw amazing things, didn't we?**

**ملاحظة:**

• إذا كان في الجملة ( have, has, had ) فعلينا أن نميز إذا كان فعلاً مساعداً أو رئيسياً ، فنعاملها كفعل مساعد إذا كان بعدها فعل بالتصريف الثالث V<sub>3</sub> ، وما عدا ذلك تكون فعلاً رئيسياً.

**He's got a house, hasn't he? He has a fast car, doesn't he?**

• في حالة الاقتراح إذا بدأت الجملة بكلمة **Let's** فيكون السؤال التوكيدي دائماً: **shall we?**

**Let's eat out tonight, shall we?**

• إذا كان الفعل في الجملة am فإنه يصبح في السؤال التوكيدي aren't . ( أما am not فتبقى am في السؤال التوكيدي )

**I'm good at English, aren't I? I'm not fat, am I?**

• للإجابة عن السؤال التوكيدي ننتبه لما يلي:

1. إذا كانت الجملة مثبتة فالسؤال التوكيدي يكون منفيًا، والإجابة المتوقعة تكون مثبتة.

**They have left, haven't they? Yes, she is. You like tea, don't you? Yes, I do.**

2. إذا كانت الجملة منفية فالسؤال التوكيدي يكون مثبتًا، والإجابة المتوقعة تكون منفية.

**They haven't left, have they? No, they haven't. You don't like tea, do you? No, I don't.**

Choose the right answer (a, b, c or d):

1. He plays computer games very well, ..... he? 2022  
 a) didn't                      b) hasn't                      c) isn't                      d) doesn't
2. You like fish, ..... you?  
 a) are                      b) aren't                      c) do                      d) don't
3. John isn't very happy, ..... he?  
 a) has                      b) does                      c) is                      d) isn't
4. Your parents aren't at home, ..... they?  
 a) aren't                      b) are                      c) don't                      d) haven't
5. He didn't eat much lunch, ..... he?  
 a) did                      b) doesn't                      c) is                      d) didn't
6. Your friends haven't left yet, ..... they?  
 a) have                      b) haven't                      c) don't                      d) aren't
7. Let's go to the party, ..... we?  
 a) do                      b) shall                      c) don't                      d) are
8. I am good at math, ..... I?  
 a) am not                      b) am                      c) aren't                      d) are
9. The shops close at 7pm, ..... they?  
 a) do                      b) are                      c) aren't                      d) don't
10. Jane won't be here tonight, ..... she?  
 a) isn't                      b) has                      c) won't                      d) will
11. He can't swim very fast, ..... he?  
 a) does                      b) isn't                      c) can                      d) can't
12. We were almost late, ..... we?  
 a) shall                      b) weren't                      c) don't                      d) were
13. I should wash the dishes, ..... I?  
 a) shouldn't                      b) should                      c) weren't                      d) am
14. Mr. O'Connor is from Ireland, ..... he?  
 a) isn't                      b) hasn't                      c) is                      d) does

15. The car isn't in the garage, ..... it?  
a) has                      b) is                      c) isn't                      d) hasn't
16. You are John, ..... you?  
a) haven't                      b) don't                      c) aren't                      d) weren't
17. She went to the library yesterday, ..... she?  
a) doesn't                      b) did                      c) isn't                      d) didn't
18. He didn't recognize me, ..... he?  
a) does                      b) is                      c) didn't                      d) did
19. Cars pollute the environment, ..... they?  
a) aren't                      b) do                      c) don't                      d) have
20. Mr. Pritchard has been to Scotland recently, ..... he?  
a) has                      b) hasn't                      c) isn't                      d) is
21. The trip is very expensive, ..... it?  
a) isn't                      b) is                      c) does                      d) hasn't
22. He won't tell her, ..... he?  
a) will                      b) won't                      c) did                      d) doesn't
23. Huda had a red car, ..... she?  
a) hadn't                      b) didn't                      c) doesn't                      d) did