

# English

مع

## مستز عمرو رجب

الصف الثاني الثانوي - الترم الثاني

### مراجعة

### امتحان شهر فبراير 2023

ملزمة



للاشتراك في المنصة تواصل  
واتساب علي الارقام التالية



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## اهم كلمات الوحدة السابعة

all in all	في المُجمل - بصفة عامة	include(d) (v)	يُضمن - يُضمن
dear diary	ذكري عزيزة - ذكري لا تُنسى	Londoner(n)	لندني (أحد سكان لندن)
determination(n)	إصرار / تصميم / عزيمة - تحديد	lonely(adj)	شاعر بالوحدة - منعزل
determine(d)(v)	يحدد / يصمم	maid(n)	خادمة - وصيفة
determined(adj)	مصمم - عازم	miss(ed) (v)	يفتقد - يفوته
encouragement(n)	تشجيع	move(d) (v)	ينتقل - يتحرك - يُحرك
get used to	يعتاد علي	organise(d) (v)	يُنظم
host family(n)	عائلة مضيفة	presentation(n)	عرض تقديمي
independent(adj)	مُستقل / معتمد على نفسه	publish(ed) (v)	ينشر (كتاب - مقال ...)
pick(ed) ... up (phr. v)	يُقل / يوصل - يلتقط	servant(n)	خادم - خادمة
pick-up (n)	شاحنة صغيرة	sound(ed) (v)	يبدو
struggle (n)	كفاح - نضال	stressed(adj)	مضغوط - مُثقل بالأعباء
struggle(d) (v)	يُكافح - يناضل - يناير	summarise(d) (v)	يلخص - يختصر
accent(n)	لهجة	taste(d) (v - n)	يعطي مذاق - يتذوق - مذاق
believe(d) (v)	يعتقد - يُصدّق	think - thought(v)	يعتقد - يفكر
challenge(d) (n - v)	تحدّي - يتحدى	understandable(adj)	مفهوم - معقول
come across (phr. v)	يصادف - يجد بالصدفة	volunteer(ed) (v - n)	متطوع - يتطوع
concentrate(d) (v)	يركز	weigh(ed) (v)	يزن
conditions(n)	ظروف - أوضاع	forget - forgot - forgotten(v)	ينسي
confident(adj)	واثق - متفائل	imagine(d) (v)	يتخيل
confused (adj)	متحير - مرتبك	wish(ed) (v - n)	يتمني - أمنية
culture(n)	ثقافة - حضارة	whistle(d) (v - n)	يُصفر - صافرة
diary(n)	مفكرة يوميات	entry(n)	مقتطف - جزء
die(d) (v)	يموت	experience(d) (v)	يمر بموقف - يعيش تجربة
distract(ed) (v)	يشتت - يصرف انتباهه	experience(n)	تجربة - مغامرة
distracted(adj)	مشتت	explore(d) (v)	يستكشف - يستجلي
drought(n)	الجفاف	feel - felt(v)	يتفحص - يشعر - يلمس - يتحسس

## اهم كلمات الوحدة الثامنة

alternative (n - adj)	بديل - مختلف	emphasise(d) (v)	يؤكد
argument(n)	برهان / حُجَّة - جدال - خلاف	lead to - led to(v)	يؤدي إلى
connect(ed) (v)	يربط - يوصل	level(n)	مستوي - نسبة
convenient(adj)	ملائم - مناسب	line(n)	خط
earlier(adj - adv)	قبل (ذلك) - فيما مضى	monorail(n)	قطار أحادي الخط - خط قطار أحادي
earlier(adj)	أبكر من - أسبق	operate(d) (v)	يُشغل
environmentally friendly(adj)	صديق للبيئة	operating system(n)	نظام تشغيل
expansion(n)	توسُّع - تَمَدُّد	organise(d) (v)	ينظم
facilities(n)	تسهيلات - امتيازات - مرافق - مواهب	persuade(d) (v)	يُقنع
high-tech(adj)	ذو تقنية عالية	pollution(n)	التلوث
network(n)	شبكة	precise(adj)	دقيق - مُحكَّم
on/in behalf of	بِالْتِيَايَةِ عن - لمصلحة	project(n)	مشروع
passenger(n)	مسافر - راكب	equipment(n)	معدات - أدوات
public transport	المواصلات العامة	forms(n)	أنواع - أشكال
public(adj)	عام - شعبي	further(adj-adv)	أكثر - أبعد
respond(ed) (v)	يرد - يستجيب	governorate(n)	محافظة
satisfactory(adj)	مُرضي - كاف	grateful (adj)	شاكِر - ممتن
significant(adj)	هام - مؤثر - ذو مَعْرِي- ملحوظ	improve(d) (v)	يتحسن - يُحسن
system(n)	نظام - شبكة	improved (adj)	مُحسَّن - مُطَوَّر
transport (n)	(وسائل) النقل / المواصلات	including(preposition)	بما في ذلك
transport(ed) (v)	ينقل - يزور عضو	inexpensive(adj)	رخيص
the Underground(n)	مترو الأنفاق	interrupt(ed) (v)	يقاطع
underground(adj-adv)	جوفي - تحت الأرض	involve(d) (v)	يتضمن - يشمل
affordable(adj)	متاح - في المتناول	provide(d) (v)	يوفر - يزود
central(adj)	مركزي	research(n)	بحث
consider(ed) (v)	يفكر - يأخذ بعين الاعتبار	schedule(n)	برنامج - جدول أعمال
construction(n)	إنشاء	speech(n)	خطبة - كلمة
create(d) (v)	يُنشئ - يُوجد - يخلق	suburb(n)	ضاحية
crowded(adj)	مُزدحِم - مكتظ	talk(ed) (n - v)	حديث - يتحدث
current(adj - n)	حالي / جاري - التيار	total (adj - n)	كلى / نهائي - مجموع
cycle(d) (v)	يركب دراجة	tunnel(n)	نفق
debate(n)	نقاش - مناظرة	understanding(n)	تفهم - تَحَمُّل
decrease(d) (n - v)	انخفاض - يُخفَض - يُخفَض	vehicle(n)	مركبة
discussion(n)	مناقشة	issue(n)	قضية - مشكلة



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

**Key Vocab.**

1. '.....' is something that motivates somebody.  
 a. Presentation      **b. Encouragement**      c. Experience      d. Determination
2. '.....' means to have experienced something so that it no longer seems surprising, difficult, strange etc.  
**a. Get used to**      b. All in all      c. Come across      d. Keep in touch
3. The adjective '.....' means confident and able to do things by yourself in your own way, without needing help or advice from other people.  
**a. independent**      b. dependent      c. confused      d. stressed
4. To ..... someone up means to let someone get into your car, boat etc. and take them somewhere.  
 a. struggle      b. weigh      c. back      **d. pick**
5. .... means the quality of trying to do something even when it is difficult  
 a. Presentation      b. Encouragement      c. Experience      **d. Determination**
6. The verb '.....' means to try extremely hard to achieve something, even though it is very difficult.  
 a. challenge      b. encourage      **c. struggle**      d. distract
7. '.....' means to meet, find, or discover someone or something by chance.  
 a. Get used to      b. All in all      **c. Come across**      d. Keep in touch
8. A ..... family provides board and lodging to students, usually for a fee.  
 a. guest      b. big      **c. host**      d. hostess
9. '.....' is used to show that you are considering every part of a situation.  
 a. Get used to      **b. All in all**      c. Come across      d. Pick up
10. When people ....., they see, talk to, or write to each other often.  
 a. get lost      b. pick up      c. come out      **d. keep in touch**
11. "My parents often encourage me to do my best." The noun of the verb "encourage" is .....  
 a. encouraging      b. encouragingly      c. encouraged      **d. encouragement**
12. I was happy when I started to ..... working outdoors on farms.  
 a. pick up      b. determine      **c. get used to**      d. come across
13. I sent my driver to ..... my son from his school.  
**a. pick up**      b. determine      c. get used to      d. come across
14. I was a stranger in London; I stayed with a ..... family during my four-year study there.  
 a. distracted      b. stressed      **c. host**      d. hostess
15. All parents ..... to provide their children with their basic needs.  
**a. struggle**      b. encourage      c. depend      d. include
16. In 1956, Egypt was declared. ....  
 a. lonely      b. distracted      c. determined      **d. independent**
17. .... is a good quality that helps people achieve their goals.  
**a. Determination**      b. Presentation      c. Encouragement      d. Experience
18. I ..... Salah while I was in London. I hadn't expected to see him there.  
 a. picked up      b. determined      c. got used to      **d. came across**
19. Students like it when they have a/an ..... they can meet.  
 a. whistle      **b. challenge**      c. entry      d. sound
20. When a lesson is ....., I can depend on myself.  
**a. understandable**      b. stressed      c. confused      d. confident
21. I find it strange that he feels ..... although he has several close friends.  
 a. confused      b. distracted      c. determined      **d. lonely**

22. I got ..... when the manager gave me too many instructions.  
a. understandable      b. independent      c. confused      d. confident
23. It was funny when the referee's ..... didn't work.  
a. whistle      b. challenge      c. entry      d. sound
24. The more problems you face, the more ..... you gain.  
a. determination      b. presentation      c. encouragement      d. experience
25. He was a kind master who never asked his ..... to do hard jobs.  
a. servants      b. leaders      c. volunteers      d. grandparents
26. I am ..... to achieve my goal and join the faculty of medicine.  
a. picked up      b. determined      c. got used      d. come across
27. Don't ask him to do any more jobs. He is already .....  
a. understandable      b. stressed      c. independent      d. confident
28. When children ..... things for the first time , they may be worried and make mistakes.  
a. experience      b. distract      c. publish      d. sound
29. This woman works as a ..... in this house where she does the housework.  
a. servant      b. maid      c. volunteer      d. a & b
30. Last year's ..... destroyed most of the forests in the area.  
a. diary      b. accent      c. draught      d. drought
31. He is thin. He only ..... 34 kilograms.  
a. explores      b. feels      c. weighs      d. wishes
32. The noise my children were making ..... me..  
a. concentrated      b. distracted      c. determined      d. missed
33. Walid ..... to look after the old lady.  
a. stressed      b. confused      c. volunteered      d. sounded
34. I have missed the train. I will ..... the possibility of taking a bus.  
a. explore      b. feel      c. give      d. wish
35. Sama is intelligent. I am ..... that she will make the correct choice.  
a. understandable      b. stressed      c. confused      d. confident
36. I think the movie isn't bad ..... , it's considered a good one.  
a. All in all      b. All of them      c. Not at all      d. All of it
37. Meeting you for the first time is a/an ..... I will never forget.  
a. all in all      b. until tomorrow      c. get used to      d. dear diary
38. I have ..... my tablet at home, so I can't log on the internet.  
a. come across      b. forgotten      c. sounded      d. weighed
39. I prefer the chips that ..... of hot pepper and lemon.  
a. imagine      b. taste      c. encourages      d. determines
40. The blind man used his stick to ..... his way.  
a. explore      b. feel      c. weigh      d. wish
41. I can't ..... how life was like in the past without mobile phones, computers and the internet.  
a. imagine      b. dream      c. encourage      d. determine
42. I'll get you a cold drink if you. ....  
a. explore      b. feel      c. weigh      d. wish
43. Not all information is ..... in the report. It should have been included.  
a. celebrated      b. forgotten      c. sounded      d. mentioned
44. A diary ..... is a collection of pages on a diary.  
a. milk      b. entry      c. entire      d. title
45. This meeting has been ..... by Mr Ayman.  
a. felt      b. believed      c. organised      d. sounded
46. I don't understand the Arabic ..... which the people from Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco speak.  
a. diaries      b. accents      c. cultures      d. droughts

47. It ..... like a mad plan to go swimming in that windy weather.  
a. experienced      b. struggled      c. volunteered      d. sounded
48. My name isn't ..... in the squad. I am out.  
a. included      b. missed      c. forgotten      d. sounded
49. People who live in Europe have a/an ..... different from that of the Arabs.  
a. dairy      b. accent      c. culture      d. drought
50. We ..... Sama's birthday on July 7th.  
a. celebrate      b. summarise      c. sound      d. mention
51. When he didn't answer my call, I sent him a ..... message.  
a. text      b. voice      c. flight      d. a & b
52. You need to do .....  
a. differences      b. your best      c. the experience      d. fun
53. We are confident about her success." Which of the following is the best synonym for 'confident'?  
a. hopeful      b. pessimistic      c. uncertain      d. doubtful
54. I had to fight against so many difficulties last year ....., it was one of the unhappy years of my life.  
a. All in all      b. Until tomorrow      c. Get used to      d. Dear diary
55. She got married and now she is ..... of her parents.  
a. dependence      b. dependent      c. independence      d. independent
56. I want very much to ..... the area behind that mountain.  
a. distract      b. explore      c. encourage      d. pick up
57. She ..... to bring up her children after her husband's death.  
a. struggled      b. included      c. got used      d. depended

### Synonyms, Antonyms, Prepositions and Expressions

58. When I moved from my village to Cairo, I ..... big differences in lifestyle and behaviour.  
a. worked      b. showed      c. did      d. found
59. Lonely and ..... give the same meaning.  
a. sociable      b. of his own      c. off his own      d. lonesome
60. Distracted and ..... give antonymous meanings.  
a. confused      b. attentive      c. inattentive      d. puzzled
61. Your words are great ..... to me.  
a. encourage      b. encouraged      c. encouraging      d. encouragement
62. Whenever I remember them, your words ..... me greatly.  
a. encourage      b. encouraged      c. encouraging      d. encouragement
63. I am greatly ..... by your words.  
a. encourage      b. encouraged      c. encouraging      d. encouragement
64. Your words are greatly ..... to me.  
a. encourage      b. encouraged      c. encouraging      d. encouragement
65. He never ..... on others.  
a. depends      b. independent      c. independently      d. independence
66. .... from others is one of his best qualities.  
a. Depends      b. Independent      c. Independently      d. Independence
67. Behaving ..... is one of his best qualities.  
a. depends      b. independent      c. independently      d. independence
68. Being ..... of others is one of his best qualities.  
a. depends      b. independent      c. independently      d. independence
69. He always relies on his parents for nearly everything. Which of the following adjectives describes this person?  
a. Dependent      b. Independent      c. Self-reliant      d. Self-supporting

70. Our abilities play a role in the ..... of our goals.  
a. determine                      b. determines                      c. determined                      d. determination
71. Our abilities ..... the goals we will be able to achieve.  
a. determine                      b. determines                      c. determined                      d. determination
72. He is ..... to look for a better job.  
a. determine                      b. determines                      c. determined                      d. determination
73. She struggles ..... her children well.  
a. with educating                      b. to educate                      c. educating                      d. b & c
74. I came ..... understand him only after I had known him well.  
a. in                      b. out                      c. to                      d. up
75. I was happy when I came ..... you. I hadn't expected to see you there.  
a. around                      b. outside                      c. into                      d. across
76. Most people struggle ..... the high cost of living.  
a. with                      b. to                      c. by                      d. outside
77. Osman is a .....  
a. dairy                      b. maid                      c. servant                      d. b & c
78. His work abroad gave him much .....  
a. experience                      b. experiences                      c. experienced                      d. expert
79. I have ..... so many friends since I started secondary school.  
a. done                      b. made                      c. felt                      d. understood
80. When I first arrived in London, I found it difficult to ..... people's accents. I usually asked them to repeat what they had said.  
a. understand                      b. share                      c. taste                      d. find
81. It is your duty to make your guests ..... at home.  
a. do                      b. make                      c. feel                      d. understand
82. Yesterday afternoon, I ..... busy with preparing for my online test.  
a. was                      b. showed                      c. studied                      d. had
83. My mother's food ..... different.  
a. understands                      b. shares                      c. tastes                      d. finds
84. The word ' ..... ' gives the same meaning of 'journal.'  
a. dairy                      b. diary                      c. entry                      d. b & c
85. "Unluckily, I missed my flight." The adverb 'unluckily' is an antonym of ' ..... '  
a. unfortunately                      b. luckily                      c. fortunately                      d. b & c
86. How ..... did she do in the test?  
a. good                      b. well                      c. much                      d. many
87. I have to say goodbye . ..... tomorrow.  
a. After                      b. Before                      c. On                      d. Until
88. The bus moved and left me. ....  
a. ahead                      b. behind                      c. on                      d. with
89. Don't worry. Rodayna knows .....  
a. to do                      b. doing                      c. to doing                      d. what to do
90. He keeps a ..... in which he writes about the important things that happen to him.  
a. dairy                      b. diary                      c. servant                      d. maid
91. He works in a. ....  
a. dairy                      b. diary                      c. servant                      d. maid
- Grammar** ⇒
92. I ..... you are right. <sup>know</sup>  
a. knowing <sup>x</sup>                      b. am knowing                      c. know                      d. was knowing
93. He ..... a large villa. <sup>own</sup>  
a. own <sup>x</sup>                      b. owns                      c. owning <sup>x</sup>                      d. is owning

94. Sama <sup>سامل</sup> her meal right now. <sup>have</sup> <sup>عمر</sup> <sup>ليقظ</sup> <sup>اينامل</sup>
- a. has had ~~x~~      **b. is having**      c. had      d. have
95. I ..... Rodayna is a good girl.
- a. believe**      b. believes ~~x~~      c. am believing      d. was believed ~~x~~
96. This suggestion ..... good.
- a. sounding      b. is sounding      c. sound      **d. sounds**
97. I won't buy this car because it ..... too much money.
- a. is costing      b. costing      **c. costs**      d. cost
98. When I am away, I ..... my family very much.
- a. am missing      b. missed      c. misses      **d. miss**
99. Children ..... kittens.
- a. are loving      b. are being loved      **c. love**      d. are loved
100. I really ..... staying on my own. It makes me feel lonely.
- a. like      **b. don't like**      c. am liking      d. am not liking ~~x~~
101. Nada ..... like her mother.
- a. looks**      b. is looking      c. is looked      d. is being looked
102. .... people should work in their 70s or 80s? <sup>think</sup> <sup>يقظ</sup>
- a. Are you thinking      b. You are thinking      c. Do you thinking      **d. Do you think**
103. I have to change my tight shoes. These ..... me.
- a. kill      **b. are killing**      c. killed      d. were killing
104. Coming to Sharm for holiday has been a great idea. I ..... it here.
- a. love**      b. am loved      c. am loving      d. am being loved
105. I ..... people who never really listen to what you say.
- a. am hating ~~x~~      **b. hate**      c. hated      d. am hated
106. Everyone ..... fun. It is such a beautiful day.
- a. has ~~x~~      b. have      **c. is having**      d. are having
107. Some people ..... bottles of water in their hand. It's hot and they're thirsty.
- a. are holding**      b. are held      c. hold      d. holds
108. I ..... you are right. <sup>اعتقد</sup>
- a. think**      b. thinking ~~x~~      c. am thinking ~~x~~      d. thinks ~~x~~
109. I ..... of a way to solve this complicated problem. Don't distract me. <sup>يقظ</sup>
- a. think      b. thinking      **c. am thinking**      d. thinks
110. This sauce ..... great.
- a. taste      **b. tastes**      c. tasting      d. is tasting
111. Mum ..... the sauce I have prepared. I hope she will like it. <sup>تذوق</sup>
- a. taste      **b. tasted**      c. tasting      **d. is tasting**
112. We ..... these tomatoes to see how heavy they are. <sup>نزن</sup>
- a. weigh      b. weighing      **c. are weighing**      d. weighs
113. I ..... 85 kilograms. I need to follow a diet.
- a. weigh**      b. weighing      c. am weighing      d. weighs
114. The police dog ..... these passengers' bags for drugs. <sup>شم</sup>
- a. smell      b. smells      **c. is smelling**      d. have smelt
115. These flowers ..... good. <sup>تقف</sup>
- a. smell**      b. smells      c. are smelling      d. have smelt
116. He ..... talking about his personal life. He cares about his privacy.
- a. likes      **b. is liking**      **c. dislikes**      d. is disliking
117. I ..... what I say! Do you hear me?
- a. mean**      b. am meaning      c. am meant      d. a&b
118. This shirt ..... you. Try another one.
- a. is fitting      b. isn't fitting      c. fits      **d. doesn't fit**

119. I ..... Dr Mustafa tonight.  
 a. see                                      b. am seeing                                      c. had seen                                      d. am seen
120. Rodayna ..... everything quite clearly. She is intelligent.  
 a. realises                                      b. doesn't realise                                      c. is realising                                      d. isn't realising
121. He ..... strange noises now and then.  
 a. hear                                      b. hears                                      c. is hearing                                      d. is heard
122. The situation ..... on your decision.  
 a. depend                                      b. depends                                      c. is depending                                      d. is depended
123. The price of the meal ..... the drinks.  
 a. include                                      b. is including                                      c. isn't including                                      d. includes
124. Everyone ..... this beautiful spring weather.  
 a. enjoy                                      b. is enjoyed                                      c. are enjoying                                      d. is enjoying
125. Salma and I ..... cleaning the kitchen.  
 a. am                                      b. am being                                      c. are                                      d. are being
126. The kitchen .....  
 a. is cleaning                                      b. is being cleaned                                      c. are cleaning                                      d. are being cleaned
127. What ..... in the kitchen?  
 a. is doing                                      b. is being done                                      c. are you doing                                      d. b & c
128. Is Nada ..... the baby?  
 a. feeding                                      b. being fed                                      c. feeds                                      d. fed
129. Is the baby ..... ?  
 a. feeding                                      b. being fed                                      c. feeds                                      d. be fed
130. Rodayna is revising for the exams .....  
 a. at the moment                                      b. at that moment                                      c. so far                                      d. the other day
131. Karim can't go out with us. He ..... for his exams.  
 a. is revising                                      b. is being revised                                      c. was revising                                      d. was revised
132. My car isn't available today. It ..... at the garage.  
 a. was checking                                      b. was being checked                                      c. is checking                                      d. is being checked
133. Sending letters is no longer common. Not many people ..... using them.  
 a. communicates                                      b. communicated                                      c. are communicating                                      d. communicating
134. Sama ..... to be a doctor. I think she will achieve her goal.  
 a. study                                      b. studied                                      c. is studying                                      d. was studying
135. You ..... my charger, Ahmed. That's annoying.  
 a. always used                                      b. are always using                                      c. were always using                                      d. a & b
136. It is arranged. I ..... to New York next Friday.  
 a. am travelling                                      b. am being travelled                                      c. going to travel                                      d. am going to travel
137. Cows ..... grass, not meat.  
 a. are eating                                      b. are being eaten                                      c. have eaten                                      d. eat
138. I can't drink this tea. It ..... too sweet.  
 a. taste                                      b. is tasting                                      c. tastes                                      d. is tasted
139. My plane ..... off at 6:55 tomorrow.  
 a. take                                      b. takes                                      c. is taking                                      d. us being taken
140. We ..... a party next Sunday.  
 a. are giving                                      b. give                                      c. going to give                                      d. are given
141. I ..... any books right now.  
 a. do not read                                      b. reads                                      c. am not reading                                      d. has read
142. .... with us tonight?  
 a. He comes                                      b. Does he come                                      c. He is coming                                      d. Is he coming
143. Why ..... doing your homework? What a lazy boy!  
 a. are you                                      b. aren't you                                      c. you are                                      d. you aren't

144. Your work ..... right now.  
 a. is checking      b. is to check      c. has checked      d. is being checked
145. The number of applicants ..... throughout the whole period.  
 a. increasing      b. is increasing      c. being increased      d. be increased
146. I can see that the amount of this waste ..... gradually.  
 a. decrease      b. decreases      c. is decreasing      d. are decreasing
147. .... to the radio or can I turn it off?  
 a. Are you listening      b. You listen      c. Are you listened      d. You are listening
148. Ahmed, you ..... me when I speak. Stop it, please! It's so irritating.  
 a. interrupt always      b. always interrupt  
 c. always are interrupting      d. are always interrupting
149. No one of us ..... a bike. You cannot ride a bike in this field.  
 a. are riding      b. is riding      c. rides      d. is ridden
150. Nobody ..... They are not in a hurry.  
 a. runs      b. is being run      c. run      d. is running
151. I ..... behind the camera. You cannot see me. This is not a selfie.  
 a. stands      b. am standing      c. is stood      d. has stood
152. They ..... me and I am sad about it.  
 a. never helps      b. always help      c. never helping      d. never help
153. .... or running?  
 a. He is walking      b. He walks      c. Does he walk      d. Is he walking
154. She ..... the truth and it is annoying.  
 a. never tell      b. don't tell      c. is never telling      d. is always telling
155. I do not like her because she ..... about everything.  
 a. rarely complains      b. always complain  
 c. is never complaining      d. is constantly complaining
156. They ..... up early in the morning and they like it.  
 a. always get      b. always gets      c. are always getting      d. always are getting
157. My car ..... down I got tired of it.  
 a. always break      b. always breaks  
 c. is always breaking      d. b & c
158. Nowadays, I ..... how to drive a car by a very good driving instructor.  
 a. teach      b. am teaching      c. am being taught      d. taught
159. Mona ..... at Ain Shams Hospital on Thursdays and Fridays.  
 a. is working      b. works      c. has worked      d. have worked
160. Professor Ibrahim really knows his subject. He ..... a lecture on social media at university every Wednesday.  
 a. give      b. gives      c. is giving      d. was giving
161. Professor Ibrahim really knows his subject. He ..... a lecture on social media at university next Wednesday.  
 a. give      b. gives      c. is giving      d. was giving
162. I can see some people who ..... their dogs. Their dogs are on a leash.  
 a. are walking      b. are being walked      c. walked      d. are walked
163. We can't play tennis today because it .....  
 a. rains      b. rained      c. is raining      d. rain
164. At the moment, we are doing a history project at school. It ..... very interesting.  
 a. was      b. was being      c. is      d. is being
165. It is often hot and sunny in Egypt, so we ..... air conditioning in  
 a. are needed      b. are needing      c. need      d. needed
166. We ..... a meeting at work this morning. Everyone will have to be there in time.  
 a. are having      b. are had      c. were had      d. had

167. My grandmother ..... in Alexandria at the moment. She will move to Cairo next month.  
 a. lived                      b. was living                      c. live                      d. is living
168. I ..... Chinese food.  
 a. am preferring                      b. prefer                      c. was preferring                      d. was preferred
169. My sister ..... working with children. At the moment, she is training to be a primary school teacher.  
 a. enjoy                      b. is enjoyed                      c. enjoys                      d. is enjoying
170. I bought my new camera last week. I ..... some photos now.  
 a. take                      b. am taking                      c. took                      d. taken
171. While I ..... at work, I don't answer private calls.  
a. am                      b. am being                      c. was                      d. was being

## UNIT8

### Key Vocab.

1. A place, building or equipment that is used for an activity is known as a/an .....  
 a. argument                      b. facility                      c. alternative                      d. network
2. An increase in the size or length of something is called a/an.....  
 a. transport                      b. argument                      c. equipment                      d. expansion
3. The noun refers to buses, trains or trams that anyone can use to travel around.  
a. transport                      b. argument                      c. equipment                      d. expansion
4. Any system that has a lot of connected parts is called a/an.....  
 a. argument                      b. facility                      c. alternative                      d. network
5. .... means using a lot of new technology.  
 a. Friendly                      b. High-tech                      c. Significant                      d. Convenient
6. .... means not bad for nature.  
a. Environmentally friendly                      b. High-tech  
 c. Significant                      d. Convenient
7. A/An ..... is the reasons that you give to say why something is right or wrong.  
a. argument                      b. facility                      c. alternative                      d. network
8. Something you do or use instead of something else is called a/an .....  
 a. agreement                      b. facility                      c. alternative                      d. network
9. .... means useful, easy or quick to do; not causing problems.  
 a. Eco friendly                      b. High-tech                      c. Significant                      d. Convenient
10. .... means having an important effect or influence, especially on what will happen in the future.  
 a. Friendly                      b. High-tech                      c. Significant                      d. Convenient
11. Egypt is building a modern ..... of roads and flyovers.  
 a. alternative                      b. argument                      c. system                      d. network
12. Huge ships ..... passengers and goods between Egypt and Saudi Arabia.  
 a. connect                      b. respond                      c. transport                      d. involve
13. Not all people like it when prices ..... . Producers hate it.  
 a. give up                      b. give up on                      c. go up                      d. go down
14. The ..... runs on electricity.  
 a. facility                      b. Underground                      c. construction                      d. schedule
15. Using forms of public ..... will help solve the traffic problem.  
 a. translation                      b. transplant                      c. health care                      d. transport
16. The 6<sup>th</sup> October-Aswan railway will ..... Cairo to Upper Egypt.  
a. connect                      b. respond                      c. transport                      d. involve

17. The ..... of cities mustn't be at the expense of farmland.  
a. issue                      b. transport                      c. expansion                      d. passenger
18. Smartphones have the conference-call .....  
a. facility b. underground c. construction d. monorail
19. We have installed a/an ..... security system.  
a. pollution-free                      b. environmentally friendly  
c. public transport                      d. high-tech
20. Windows is a very common operating .....  
a. alternative                      b. argument                      c. system                      d. network
21. The Underground is a form of ..... transport.  
a. public                      b. private                      c. current                      d. grateful
22. .... aren't allowed to smoke on means of transport.  
a. Issues                      b. Transport                      c. Expansions                      d. Passengers
23. Although he is over seventy years old, he hasn't ..... doing sport.  
a. given up                      b. given up on                      c. a & b                      d. gone down
24. I have a ..... car. I don't have to take the bus.  
a. precise                      b. central                      c. private                      d. driverless
25. Mr Mohammed ..... an important point for discussion.  
a. interrupted                      b. tunnelled                      c. operated                      d. introduced
26. A ..... is usually quieter than the city centre.  
a. suburb                      b. pollution                      c. debate                      d. market
27. I have a busy ..... today.  
a. tunnel                      b. schedule                      c. research                      d. form
28. I want my mother to ..... my father to let me join the school trip.  
a. interrupt                      b. persuade                      c. consider                      d. create
29. I paid for everything I had ordered , ..... the delivery fees.  
a. including                      b. understanding                      c. precise                      d. underground
30. Try to enjoy what is ..... in your hands.  
a. precise                      b. total                      c. available                      d. driverless
31. The user guide tells you how to ..... a device.  
a. interrupt                      b. introduce                      c. emphasise                      d. operate
32. "Naturally, people like any increase in their income." In this utterance, the word 'increase' is a/an .....  
a. noun                      b. pronoun                      c. verb                      d. adverb
33. Smartphones are now available at..... prices.  
a. facilitated                      b. affordable                      c. current                      d. grateful
34. Building the new Administrative Capital ..... the building of two monorail lines.  
a. connects                      b. responds                      c. transports                      d. involves
35. I doubt this information. I think it is not .....  
a. precise                      b. private                      c. available                      d. driverless
36. The research..... the importance of planting trees.  
a. interrupts                      b. creates                      c. emphasises                      d. operates
37. The committee are ..... the possible solutions to the problem.  
a. cycling                      b. debating                      c. creating                      d. leading to
38. While a traditional train moves on two rails, a /an..... movers on one rail.  
a. railway                      b. Underground                      c. construction                      d. monorail
39. When someone is talking, it is impolite to ..... them.  
a. interrupt                      b. introduce                      c. emphasise                      d. operate
40. Mr Ayman has not ..... to my request yet.  
a. connected                      b. responded                      c. transported                      d. involved

41. Please, leave me alone. Let's discuss the matter ..... .  
a. early                      b. earlier                      c. latter                      d. later
42. The secretary told me that the manager had left an hour ..... .  
a. cheaper                      b. earlier                      c. safer                      d. further
43. I don't think tomorrow is a / an ..... time for the meeting.  
a. inexpensive                      b. driverless                      c. earlier                      d. convenient
44. The invention of the computer has made a ..... change in people's lives.  
a. significant                      b. crowded                      c. late                      d. a & c
45. Cycling instead of driving is healthier and much more ..... .  
a. in behalf of                      b. alternative                      c. environmentally friendly                      d. expensive
46. Cycling instead of driving is healthier and much more ..... the environment.  
a. in behalf of                      c. alternative                      b. environmentally friendly                      d. expensive
47. Mr Mohammed doesn't allow uncontrolled ..... among students in his class.  
a. alternatives                      b. arguments                      c. systems                      d. networks
48. Some herbs are good ..... to chemical medicines.  
a. alternatives                      b. arguments                      c. systems                      d. networks
49. Improving education is one of the important ..... Egypt has decided to work on.  
a. passengers                      b. transports                      c. expansions                      d. issues
50. He enjoys his ..... job because it's profitable.  
a. public                      b. affordable                      c. current                      d. grateful
51. Have you ever ..... living in another city?  
a. interrupted                      b. persuaded                      c. considered                      d. created
52. We are working on a/an ..... solution to the problem.  
a. crowded                      b. imprecise                      c. grateful                      d. satisfactory
53. Luxor is a small ..... which is popular with tourists.  
a. governorate                      b. vehicle                      c. speech                      d. disability
54. She ..... for a moment before she continued singing.  
a. provided                      b. decreased                      c. paused                      d. stressed
55. This suit is ..... for your job interview.  
a. present                      b. appropriate                      c. crowded                      d. possible
56. Doing enough physical exercise ..... to getting fit.  
a. cycles                      b. debates                      c. creates                      d. leads
57. I ..... to school. This way, I keep fit and, help the environment.  
a. cycle                      b. debate                      c. create                      d. lead
58. I have no ..... comments. That's all.  
a. inexpensive                      b. safe                      c. along                      d. further
59. I am giving a ..... at the meeting tomorrow.  
a. governorate                      b. vehicle                      c. speech                      d. disability
60. When production ..... , there are economic crises.  
a . provides                      b. decreases                      c. stresses                      d. expects
61. I will help you if .....  
a. present                      b. impossible                      c. possible                      d. crowded
62. I am really ..... to my mother. She did her best to educate me.  
a. public                      b. affordable                      c. current                      d. grateful
63. When there's too much of some goods, they become ..... .  
a. inexpensive                      b. inconvenient                      c. local                      d. further
64. Sama was not ..... at the meeting. I wonder why shy didn't come.  
a. appropriate                      b. present                      c. crowded                      d. possible
65. Do you think flying ..... will be popular in the future?  
a. governorates                      b. vehicles                      c. speeches                      d. disabilities

66. Too much work without breaks ..... me a lot.  
a. provides                      b. decreases                      c. stresses                      d. pauses
67. You need to be very careful when you drive in a/an ..... street.  
a. present                      b. appropriate                      c. crowded                      d. possible
68. Egypt is working on a modern public transport .....  
a. argument                      b. disagreement                      c. network                      d. dispute
69. I arrived home at eleven. My brother had gone to bed an hour earlier.  
This means that my brother had gone to bed an hour .....  
a. late                      b. lately                      c. before now                      d. before that
70. To respond gives an antonymous meaning to .....  
a. require                      b. inquire                      c. tell                      d. wander
71. My mobile ..... automatically to my home network.  
a. leads                      b. persuades                      c. transports                      d. connects
72. I am happy because my daughter has made a/an ..... progress in her studies.  
a. satisfactory                      b. local                      c. improved                      d. b & c
73. .... refers to buses, trains or trams that anyone can use to travel around.  
a. Transport                      b. Argument                      c. Equipment                      d. Expansion

### Synonyms, Antonyms, Prepositions and Expressions

74. When something is easy to get, obtain or buy, we say it is .....  
a. understanding                      b. available                      c. unavailable                      d. hidden
75. Man's activities ..... much pollution.  
a. create                      b. do                      c. cause                      d. a & c
76. His expression shows .....  
a. research                      b. schedule                      c. place                      d. doubt
77. The new high-tech monorail will connect the New Administrative City to Greater Cairo." Here, we can replace the verb 'connect' with .....  
a. Join                      b. link                      c. a & b                      d. disconnect
78. When we say that someone is a public figure, we mean that they are not .....  
a. prominent                      b. obscure                      c. famous                      d. well-known
79. He hadn't made up his mind. He ..... doubt.  
a. built                      b. showed                      c. took                      d. got
80. Youssef is ..... a cooking course because he wants to start his own restaurant.  
a. emphasising                      b. giving                      c. doing                      d. making
81. There are plans for ..... a new metro line.  
a. building                      b. showing                      c. taking                      d. getting
82. 'Expansion' is to ..... as 'connect' is to 'associate'.  
a. contraction                      b. growth                      c. reaction                      d. significance
83. Rodayna has a wonderful facility for Maths." The word 'facility' in this sentence is the synonym of .....  
a. easy                      b. difficulty                      c. talent                      d. a & c
84. The company plans ..... a new branch in Aswan.  
a. open                      b. to open                      c. opening                      d. to opening
85. The Underground is the best ..... of transport in busy cities.  
a. formula                      b. forum                      c. from                      d. form
86. The streets were crowded, so I got ..... the office late.  
a. to                      b. up                      c. off                      d. from
87. The internet ..... needs to be fixed.  
a. connection                      b. connects                      c. transport                      d. transports
88. This exercise ..... the arm muscles.  
a. expands                      b. expansion                      c. facilitate                      d. facilities

89. This exercise leads to the ..... of the arm muscles.  
a. expands                      b. expansion                      c. facilitate                      d. facilities
90. His progress this term has been ..... . He has improved his level.  
a. stressful                      b. satisfied                      c. discouraged                      d. satisfactory
91. I asked Mr Ay man to talk to the manager ..... behalf of me.  
a. on                      b. onto                      c. about                      d. into
92. I need to ..... my points.  
a. emphasise                      b. make                      c. deal                      d. a&b
93. "I expect him to respond to my complaint." Which of the following can replace 'respond'?  
a. Reply                      b. Repeat                      c. Ignore                      d. Ask
94. The adjective 'convenient' gives the meaning of ..... .  
a. suitable                      b. unsuitable                      c. inappropriate                      d. affordable
95. People ..... disabilities need special care.  
a. with                      b. for                      c. about                      d. who's
96. Scientists are trying to find better alternatives to ..... harmful traditional petrol engines.  
a. use                      b. uses                      c. using                      d. used
97. They are ..... some research into air pollution.  
a. saving                      b. causing                      c. making                      d. doing
98. He is no volunteer. He ..... paid.  
a. builds                      b. shows                      c. takes                      d. gets
99. I'd like to ..... the argument that we will all have stopped driving cars in fifty years' time.  
a. save                      b. cause                      c. make                      d. do
100. "There's a significant difference between distance learning and face-to-face one." The adjective 'significant' in this context is the antonym of .....  
a. meaningful                      b. insignificant                      c. remarkable                      d. a & c
101. "I expect him to respond to the injection." Which of the following gives the exact meaning of 'respond'?  
a. reply                      b. reply to                      c. ignore                      d. react
102. How many ..... solutions do you have?  
a. alternative                      b. alternatives                      c. an alternative                      d. a & b
103. How many ..... do you have?  
a. alternative                      b. alternatives                      c. an alternative                      d. a & b
104. You have to write back in ..... to this email as soon as possible.  
a. argue                      b. argument                      c. respond                      d. response
105. You have to ..... to this email as soon as possible.  
a. argue                      b. argument                      c. respond                      d. response
106. Every word in the poem has its ..... .  
a. signify                      b. significance                      c. significant                      d. significantly
107. Every word in the poem is ..... .  
a. signify                      b. significance                      c. significant                      d. significantly

### Grammar

108. .... midday, I will have returned home.  
a. By                      b. Before                      c. a & b                      d. This time
109. Omar will ..... his parents by bedtime.  
a. calls                      b. have called                      c. has called                      d. have been called
110. Omar's parents will ..... by him by bedtime.  
a. call                      b. have called                      c. has called                      d. have been called
111. By ten o'clock tonight, I ..... your tablet. You will still have to leave it until two days later.  
a. will service                      b. won't have serviced                      c. won't service                      d. won't have been serviced

112. By ten o'clock tonight, your tablet ..... . You will still have to leave it until two days later.  
 a. will service  
 c. won't service  
 b. won't have serviced  
 d. won't have been serviced
113. By 21st May, I ..... all my final exams.  
 a. take  
 c. will have taken  
 b. will take  
 d. will have been taken
114. On 21st May, I ..... all my final exams.  
 a. take  
 c. will have taken  
 b. will take  
 d. will have been taken
115. When I leave Edfu next year, I ..... there for twenty five years.  
 a. will have lived  
 c. will live  
 b. will have been lived ✗  
 d. may live
116. When you arrive home, I ..... the meal. You will find the table set for lunch.  
 a. am preparing  
 c. will prepare  
 b. will have prepared  
 d. will have been prepared
117. When you arrive home tomorrow, I ..... the meal. I will wait for you to help me.  
 a. am preparing  
 c. will prepare  
 b. will have prepared  
 d. will have been prepared
118. In a year's time, I ..... to my new house. I won't have to live in this narrow flat anymore.  
 a. will have moved  
 c. will have to move  
 b. will have been moving ✗  
 d. am moved
119. By 2030, most Egyptians ..... well-educated.  
 a. will be  
 c. are being  
 b. will have been  
 d. are
120. My daughter ..... her exams until next weekend.  
 a. will be finishing  
 c. will have finished  
 b. won't be finished  
 d. won't have finished
121. I expect we ..... all the work by five o'clock this evening.  
 a. will have been done  
 c. will be do ne  
 b. will have done  
 d. will be doing
122. Magdi ..... finished work by eight o'clock tonight.  
 a. will have  
 c. will be  
 b. will have been  
 d. has
123. The clear sky is a sign that it ..... another sunny day.  
 a. will be  
 b. is being  
 c. is going to be  
 d. will have been
124. Scientists ..... a cure for most diseases by 2050.  
 a. won't discover  
 c. has discovered  
 b. will have discovered  
 d. will have been discovered
125. I think several species of plants and animals ..... disappeared by 2150.  
 a. will be  
 b. will have been  
 c. will have  
 d. have
126. Mr Ashraf ..... checking our exam answers by Monday.  
 a. going to finish  
 c. will have finished  
 b. will be finished  
 d. will have been finished ✗
127. We ..... in Cairo for five years next month.  
 a. will have been  
 b. will be  
 c. are going to be  
 d. are being
128. She ..... started her new business by the time we meet again.  
 a. will be  
 b. will have  
 c. would have  
 d. will have been
129. You won't need to call them as they ..... by lunchtime.  
 a. arriving ✗  
 b. going to arrive ✗  
 c. will be arrived ✓  
 d. will have arrived
130. They ..... dinner by the time we get there. There will be no food left.  
 a. will have  
 b. will be had  
 c. had had  
 d. will have had

131. A few centuries from now, I hope wars ..... become a thing from the Past.  
 a. will have                      b. will have been                      c. had                      d. will be
132. .... got home by dinnertime tomorrow?  
 a. Will she be                      b. Will she have                      c. Have she                      d. Is she
133. In a year's time, he ..... taken to some more serious sort of job.  
 a. has been                      b. had                      c. will have                      d. have
134. You ..... done a lot of your work by the end of this month. You will be free then.  
 a. will have                      b. will be                      c. had                      d. have
135. My brother ..... his studies by the time I have travelled to the USA.  
 a. will have completed                      b. will be completed  
 c. will have completing                      d. will have complete
136. You ..... the book before the next class, won't you?  
 a. will have read                      b. won't have read  
 c. have read                      d. didn't read
137. How many reports ..... completed by tomorrow?  
 a. will you be                      b. will you have  
 c. have you                      d. will you have been
138. By 2026, the population of Egypt ..... to about 120 million.  
 a. will have been grown                      b. would grow  
 c. will be grown                      d. will have grown
139. Many of these vegetables ..... become corrupt before we cook them.  
 a. would have                      b. will have been                      c. will be                      d. will have
140. By the time I'm 25, I hope I ..... a good job.  
 a. find                      b. will be found                      c. will have found                      d. am finding
141. By the age of 40, I ..... married.  
 a. probably have got                      b. probably will  
 c. 'll probably                      d. 'll probably have got
142. Ahmed's birthday ..... after two weeks, on 26th April.  
 a. will have been                      b. is being                      c. is going to be                      d. will be
143. Five percent of the desert ..... by 2100.  
 a. will have reclaimed                      b. will have been reclaimed  
 c. will reclaim                      d. would be reclaimed
144. In 2026, the population of Egypt ..... to about 1 20 million.  
 a. will be grown                      b. will grow                      c. has grown                      d. have grown
145. After I ..... all my jobs at the office, I will go home to have a nap.  
 a. finishes                      b. will finish  
 c. am going to finish                      d. have finished
146. I ..... with my aunt during my next two-week holiday in Alexandria. She has invited me.  
 a. am staying                      b. shall stay                      c. am going to                      d. stay
147. Leave the baby here and I ..... after her.  
 a. will look                      b. will have looked  
 c. am going to look                      d. am looking
148. I ..... that book by the time you get here. It is very long.  
 a. will have read                      b. won't have read  
 c. won't have been read                      d. will be read
149. Our company ..... a delegation to the international economic conference.  
 a. is sending                      b. will send                      c. is sent                      d. going to send
150. The decoration of my new flat is expected to ..... by the end of next month.  
 a. finish                      b. have finished                      c. have been finished                      d. b & c

151. He ..... all his homework by nine o'clock tonight.  
 a. will not have finished      b. will not finished  
 c. will have been finished      d. won't be finished
152. By this time next week, I ..... finished all my exams.  
 a. had      b. have      c. 'll have      d. will be
153. She hopes she ..... found a good job by the age of 30.  
 a. has      b. 'll have      c. will be      d. had
154. By this time next week, Malak ..... her final exams.  
 a. will be taken      b. will have been taken  
 c. will have taken      d. has taken
155. Next Monday, the company ..... a party to honour the manager before he retires.  
 a. will give      b. is going to give      c. is giving      d. shall give
156. Take your time and I ..... for you by the gate.  
 a. will have waited      b. will be waited      c. will wait      d. going to wait
157. Don't worry, Ahmed. I ..... you a new mobile to replace the one I have broken.  
 a. am going to get      b. am getting      c. will get      d. get
158. I've just got an idea. Take the shopping home and I ..... to the central to pay the bill.  
 a. going to go      b. am going      c. goes      d. will go

### Story

#### اهم كلمات القصة (الوحدة 7 + 8)

take revenge for	ينتقم من	cure (d) (v - n)	يعالج - علاج
kneel - knelt (v)	يركع	traitor (n)	خائن
betray (ed) (v)	يخون	rule (d) (v)	يحكم
treason (n)	خيانة	cliff (n)	منحدر صخري
authority (n)	سلطة	beggar (n)	متسول / شحات
deceive (d) (v)	يخدع	bleed - bled (v)	ينزف دم
get rid of	يتخلص من	hungry for power	تواق للسلطة
enemy (n)	عدو	pretend (ed) (v)	يتظاهر بـ
prove - proved - proven (v)	يثبت - يبرهن	camp (ed) (v - n)	يقيم معسكر - معسكر
take away (phr. v)	يبعد	fall apart	ينهار - ينكسر
send a message	يرسل رسالة	find the way	يلتمس الطريق
madness (n)	جنون		



### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. "To get rid of" means to .....  
 a. cure      b. kill      c. deceive      d. prove
2. The police have the ..... to stop drivers in the street.  
 a. enemy      b. carriage      c. authority      d. madness
3. Mum was ..... on the floor, so she could play with my baby brother.  
 a. kneeling      b. curing      c. deceiving      d. proving
4. In the past, people did not understand that ..... is an illness.  
 a. enemy      b. carriage      c. authority      d. madness

5. In the story, the King's best friend was really a/ an ..... who wanted to kill him.  
 a. carriage      **b. traitor**      c. authority      d. author
6. Scientists have the information to ..... that global warming is a problem.  
 a. cure      b. kill      c. deceive      **d. prove**
7. Doctors hope that they will ..... many more illnesses in the future.  
**a. cure**      b. kill      c. deceive      d. prove
8. In the past, horses pulled a / an ..... where people could sit.  
 a. enemy      **b. carriage**      c. authority      d. madness
9. The opposite of a good friend is a / an .....  
**a. enemy**      b. carriage      c. authority      d. madness
10. I thought he was telling me the truth, but he ..... me.  
 a. cured      b. knelt      **c. deceived**      d. proved
11. There is a youth ..... outside my town, near the mountains.  
 a. cliff      **b. camp**      c. revenge      d. rule
12. I cut my finger this morning, but luckily, it did not ..... very much.  
 a. kill      b. fall apart      c. rule      **d. bleed**
13. Be careful when you walk near the ....., it is very high.  
**a. cliff**      b. camp      c. revenge      d. rule
14. If someone is cruel to you, you might want to take ..... on him or her.  
**a. revenge**      b. rule      c. kingdom      d. storm
15. A king or queen has the power to ..... over a country.  
 a. pretend      **b. rule**      c. deceive      d. hold
16. Someone who really wants to lead a country is ..... for power.  
**a. hungry**      b. thirsty      c. angry      d. worry
17. If someone is finding life very difficult because something bad has happened, you might say that he/she has ..... apart.  
 a. spoken      b. broken      **c. fallen**      d. taken
18. When you have nothing, there's nothing left to .....  
 a. bring      b. hide      **c. lose**      d. pretend
19. "I wish I didn't have to ..... to be a beggar," said Edgar.  
 a. bring      b. hide      c. lose      **d. pretend**
20. If you really want to help, ..... some clothes for this poor beggar.  
**a. bring**      b. hide      c. lose      d. pretend



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Plants are important to us. All the food that we eat comes either directly or indirectly from plants. However, the question is, what do plants eat? Well, they do not actually eat the way we do, but they make their own food. The process by which this takes place is called photosynthesis.

Plants make food in their leaves. The leaves contain a pigment called chlorophyll which gives the leaves their green colour. Besides chlorophyll, plants also need the light from the sun to help in their food production. Besides the sun, plants can also make food with the use of other light sources such as a light bulb. For photosynthesis to take place, plants also need carbon dioxide that is found in the air. Animals and people help in **providing** carbon dioxide for the plants to make food when they breathe out.

Lastly, but just as important, plants make use of their roots to absorb the nutrients found in the soil to help them make food. When all these different things are present, plants can then make food. In the process of making food, plants release oxygen, which is beneficial to animals and people. Plants, animals and people are dependent on one another to survive, plants provide oxygen for animals and people to breathe and animals, and people provide carbon dioxide for the plants to make food.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Where does photosynthesis take place?
 

a) <u>In the plants' leaves.</u>	b) In the plants' trunk.
c) In the plants' roots.	d) In the plants' fruit.
2. What does the pigment in the tree do?
 

a) It gives chlorophyll.	b) <u>It gives the leaves their colour.</u>
c) It gives the tree its food.	d) It gives us oxygen.
3. Animals and people provide carbon dioxide for the plants to .....
 

a) kill them	
b) <u>absorb nutrients found in the soil</u>	
c) colour the leaves	
d) help them make their food	
4. The antonym of the word "providing" is " ....."
 

a) offering	b) <u>delivering</u>
c) <u>withdrawing</u>	d) making available
5. Plants can use ..... to make food.
 

a) <u>the sun and other light sources</u>	b) the sun only
c) oxygen	d) lunar soil
6. Although animals eat plants, they are necessary to give them .....
 

a) photosynthesis	b) <u>carbon dioxide</u>
c) nutrients	d) oxygen
7. The function of the root system is to absorb the nutrients found in the soil and .....
 

a) <u>keep the tree strong through high winds</u>	b) absorb carbon dioxide
c) give off oxygen	d) give their green colour
8. Plants, animals and people are ..... one another to survive.
 

a) independent of	b) getting rid of
c) <u>in need of</u>	d) afraid of



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The bell rang. Miss Fareeda had just finished explaining the last sum to the class. Before she could say another word, some of the students stood up. They were ready to head to the canteen. Miss Fareeda told them **sternly**, "There isn't any need to rush. There's plenty of food and time for you to have your recess! She insisted that the class went for their recess in an orderly manner.

However, once she was out of sight, the boys started jostling each other down the stairs. There was a lot of pushing, shoving and laughing. Suddenly, there was a loud thud followed by a scream. Everyone on the stairs stopped in their tracks.

It turned out that one of the boys in front had missed a step and fallen. He landed hard on his elbow. The bone jutted out. The boy was whimpering in pain. His friend quickly helped him up and brought him to the office. The principal took one look at the injury and immediately called for an ambulance. While waiting, the other boys in the group were questioned. When told what they were doing on the stairs, the principal shook his head. The injured boy and his friends hung their heads in shame. They apologised for their behaviour. The principal said, "Let this be a lesson to you."

The injured boy was then brought to the hospital. The following week, he returned to school with a cast around his arm.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- What was the lesson the class had just before the bell rang?  
 a) Physics.                      b) English.                      c) Maths.                      d) Chemistry.
- What caused the loud thud?  
 a) A boy had fallen down the stairs.                      b) Some stairs fell over.  
 c) There was a fight on the stairs.                      d) Some boys were running down the stairs.
- The boys didn't follow .....  
 a) the school rules                      b) Mrs. Fareeda's advice  
 c) the traffic rules                      d) the right stairs
- The antonym of the word "**sternly**" is "....."  
 a) firmly                      b) severely                      c) strictly                      d) softly
- As soon as the principal took one look at the injury, he .....  
 a) called for the ambulance                      b) blamed Mrs. Fareeda's  
 c) screamed loudly                      d) did nothing
- The boys realised that they were ..... and apologised for their behaviour.  
 a) innocent                      b) happy                      c) guilty                      d) brave
- As the boy was screaming, it's thought that .....  
 a) he was punished by his teacher  
 b) his arm was broken  
 c) he had been informed about something bad  
 d) something bad happened to one of his friends
- The story teaches us .....  
 a) to follow other people's advice especially the elderly  
 b) not to walk down the stairs  
 c) to keep casts at schools for emergencies  
 d) walk quickly or run



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

I have lived here since I retired last year. My house has a good, clear view of a lake. It's only about a hundred metres from the lake. The road is between my house and the lake. Now I've never been interested in the lake monster, until last Tuesday, I thought it was just a good story to attract tourists. But I've had to change my mind after last Tuesday's experience.

I got up as usual at about 7 and went into my garden. Something attracted my attention to the lake. There was almost no mist that morning, and I could see there was something moving quite fast, going north, in the middle of the lake. It looked like a giant snake, with its head and part of its body above water. It was about thirty metres long. I rushed into the house to get my camera, but when I was back it had gone.

I waited and it appeared again, this time nearer the road and my house. I could see it clearly. I managed to take several photographs of it. They haven't come out very well, but one or two of them show the creature quite clearly. At one point it swam straight towards me, but then a lorry passed on the road and perhaps it heard the noise of the engine because it disappeared again. I **reckon** the whole incident lasted for about fifteen minutes, because it was a quarter past seven the last time I looked at my watch. I've never seen anything so strange in my life.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- How long has the writer been retired?
  - A week.
  - A month.
  - A year.
  - Two years.
- What is there between the house and the lake?
  - Another lake.
  - A lorry.
  - A monster.
  - A road.
- The monster disappeared the second time because it .....
  - heard a lorry passing
  - saw the writer
  - saw the camera
  - saw a snake
- The synonym of the word "reckon" is .....
  - know
  - suppose
  - realise
  - grasp
- The writer first thought that the monster was a/an .....
  - reality
  - imaginary story
  - non-fiction
  - truth
- The writer could see the monster because .....
  - there was no mist
  - he got up early
  - the monster moves fast in front of him
  - he was waiting to see it eagerly
- If you saw a monster one day, you would be .....
  - impressive
  - amazing
  - frightened
  - surprising
- The writer could take ..... clear photos of the monster.
  - a lot of
  - several
  - many
  - few



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Many people who are looking for a pet dog get a puppy. Puppies are cute, friendly, and playful. But there are good reasons why you should consider getting an adult dog instead.

You have to teach a puppy how to **behave**. The puppy is housebroken. You have to teach the puppy not to jump up on your guests or chew on your shoes. This is a lot of work.

On the other hand, an adult dog will already know how to do all of the previously mentioned things. Many adult dogs have already been housebroken. Many adult dogs will not jump on or chew things that you do not want them to jump on or chew. Puppies also have a lot of energy and want to play all of the time. Puppies will not always sleep through the night or let you relax as you watch television.

On the other hand, most adult dogs will wait on you to play. What is more, they will sleep when you are sleeping and are happy to watch television on the couch right beside you.

There is one last reason why you should get an adult dog instead of a puppy. When most people go to the pound to get a dog, they get a puppy. This means that many adult dogs spend a lot of time in the pound, and some never find good homes. So if you are looking to get a dog for a pet, you should think about getting an adult dog. They are good pets who need good homes.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. The author thinks that puppies are ..... .
  - a) bad pets because they take too much work to own
  - b) friendly, playful, and a lot of work
  - c) not as cute as adult dogs
  - d) not as playful as adult dogs
2. As used in paragraph 2, which is the best synonym for "behave"?
  - a) To listen.
  - b) To understand.
  - c) To train.
  - d) To act.
3. Based on information in the passage, which of the following statements is false?
  - a) Puppies have a lot of energy.
  - b) Puppies need a lot of attention.
  - c) Many people get a puppy as a pet.
  - d) Adult dogs do not need to eat very much.
4. The phrase "On the other hand" is used to.....
  - a) contrast previous information
  - b) support the upcoming paragraph
  - c) highlight an example
  - d) contradict a later statement
5. Why should you get an adult dog instead of a puppy? Because .....
  - a) puppies always sleep through the night
  - b) puppies don't need to learn how to walk nicely on a leash
  - c) adult dogs have less energy than puppies do
  - d) adult dogs jump on and chew things
6. It's clear that the writer of the article .....
  - a) prefers puppies to adult dogs
  - b) prefers adult dogs to puppies
  - c) prefers to get both of them at a time
  - d) doesn't like pet dogs
7. According to the passage, puppies can cause troubles unless they are .....
  - a) small
  - b) cute
  - c) sleep
  - d) trained
8. Dogs always have names like ..... .
  - a) people
  - b) students
  - c) animals
  - d) lions



## Choose the correct Arabic translation:

1. Travelling abroad has many benefits for young people. It can help them experience a different lifestyle, modern methods of education and explore the world around them.

- (a) للسفر للخارج بعض الفوائد للشباب فيمكن أن يساعدهم على تجنب نمط حياة مختلف وطرق حديثة للتعليم واستكشاف العالم من حولهم.
- (b) للسفر للخارج الكثير من الفوائد للشباب فيمكن أن يساعدهم على تجربة نمط حياة مختلف وطرق حديثة للتعليم واستكشاف العالم من حولهم.
- (c) للسفر للخارج الكثير من الفوائد للمراهقين فيمكن أن يساعدهم على تجربة نمط حياة مناسب وطرق حديثة للتعليم واستكشاف العالم من حولهم.
- (d) للسفر للخارج الكثير من العيوب للشباب فيمكن أن يساعدهم على تجربة نمط حياة مختلف وطرق تقليدية للتعليم واستكشاف العالم من حولهم.

2. Learning critical thinking skills helps young people to face the challenges of the modern age. It also helps them not to fall prey to misleading groups.

- (a) إن تعلم مهارات التفكير الناقد يساعد الشباب على مواجهة تحديات العصر الحديث كما يساعدهم على عدم الوقوع كفريسة للجماعات المضللة.
- (b) إن تعلم حرفة التفكير الناقد يساعد الشباب على مواجهة تحديات العصر الحديث كما يساعدهم على عدم الوقوع كضحية للجماعات المضللة.
- (c) إن اكتساب مهارات التفكير الناقد يساعد الشباب على مواجهة تحديات البيئة الحديث كما يساعدهم على عدم الوقوع كفريسة للجماعات المضللة.
- (d) إن تعلم مهارات التفكير الإيجابي يساعد الشباب على مواجهة تحديات العصر الحديث كما يساعدهم على عدم الوقوع كفريسة للجماعات الضائعة.

3. We all owe much to scientists who are working hard to discover new techniques to cure fatal diseases. This will lead to helping people suffer less.

- (a) كلنا ندين بالكثير للعلماء الذين يعملون بصعوبة لاكتشاف أساليب جديدة لمعالجة الأمراض المميتة وهذا سوف يقود إلى تأقلم الناس مع تقليل المعاناة.
- (b) كلنا ندين بالكثير للعلماء الذين يعملون بجد لتطوير أساليب جديدة لمعالجة الأمراض المميتة وهذا سوف يقود إلى مساعدة الناس على تقليل المتاعب.
- (c) كلنا ندين بالكثير للعلماء الذين يعملون بجد لاكتشاف أساليب جديدة لمعالجة الأمراض المميتة وهذا سوف يقود إلى مساعدة الناس على تقليل المعاناة.
- (d) كلنا ندين بالكثير للعلماء الذين يعملون بجد لاكتشاف أساليب جديدة لمعالجة الأمراض المزمنة وهذا سوف يقود إلى مساعدة الأطباء لتقليل المعاناة.

4. The Project of the New Administrative Capital is a massive project which will move Egypt to new horizons. It also will create a great number of jobs for young people.

- (a) مشروع المدينة الإدارية الجديدة هو مشروع ضخم سينقل مصر إلى آفاق جديدة. وأيضاً سيخلق عدداً مناسباً من فرص العمل للشباب.
- (b) مشروع العاصمة الإدارية الجديدة هو مشروع ضخم سينقل مصر إلى آفاق جديدة. وأيضاً سيخلق عدداً كبيراً من فرص العمل للشباب.
- (c) مشروع العاصمة الإدارية الجديدة هو برنامج ضخم سينقل مصر إلى آفاق واسعة وأيضاً سيخلق عدداً كبيراً من فرص العمل للشباب.
- (d) مشروع العاصمة الإدارية الجديدة هو فكرة ضخمة سينقل مصر إلى آفاق جديدة. وأيضاً سيخلق عدداً كبيراً من فرص العمل للأجيال.

5. Egypt is famous for its ancient monuments that attract millions of tourists. Thus, we should make good use of them to develop this important industry.

- (a) تشتهر مصر بآثارها القديمة التي تجذب آلاف السياح وبالتالي، يجب أن نستغلها بشكل دقيق لتطوير هذه الصناعة المهمة.
- (b) تشتهر مصر بآثارها الحديثة التي تجذب ملايين السياح، وبالتالي، يجب أن نستغلها بشكل جيد لتطوير هذه المهارة المهمة.
- (c) تشتهر مصر بآثارها القديمة التي تجذب ملايين السياح، وبالتالي، يجب أن نستغلها بشكل جيد لتطوير هذه الصناعة المهمة.
- (d) تشتهر مصر بمبانيها القديمة التي تجذب ملايين السياح. وبالتالي، يجب أن نروج لها بشكل جيد لتطوير هذه الصناعة المهمة.

6. While studying abroad is an excellent opportunity to learn a new language, you may at first have some problems with language and cultural barriers.

- (a) في حين أن الدراسة في الخارج فرصة ممتازة لتعلم لغة جديدة، فقد تواجه في البداية بعض المشاكل مع الحواجز اللغوية والثقافية.
- (b) في حين أن الدراسة في الخارج فرصة ممتازة لتعلم لغة أجنبية، فقد تواجه في البداية بعض المشاكل مع الحواجز اللغوية البيئية.
- (c) بسبب أن الدراسة في الخارج فرصة ممتازة لتعلم لغة جديدة، فقد تواجه في البداية بعض المشاكل مع الحواجز الفكرية والثقافية.
- (d) في حين أن الدراسة في الخارج فرصة متاحة لتعلم لغة جديدة، فقد تتجاوز في البداية بعض المشاكل مع الحواجز اللغوية والثقافية.

7. We must forget our disagreements and disputes and unite for the sake of Egypt. It's our beloved country which has faced all hardships and remained strong against enemies.

- (a) يجب أن ننسى خلافاتنا ونزاعاتنا ونتناقش من أجل مصر فهي بلدنا الحبيب الذي واجه كل الصراعات وبقي قويا أمام أعدائه.
- (b) يجب أن ننسى خلافاتنا ونزاعاتنا ونتحد من أجل مصر فهي بلدنا الحبيب الذي واجه كل الصعوبات وبقي قويا أمام أعدائه.
- (c) يجب أن ننسى خلافاتنا وتوقعاتنا ونتحد من أجل مصر فهي بلدنا الحبيب الذي واجه كل الإنجازات وبقي قويا أمام أعدائه.
- (d) يفضل أن ننسى خلافاتنا ونزاعاتنا ونتحد من أجل مصر فهي بلدنا الحبيب الذي واجه كل الصعوبات وبقي قويا أمام حدوده.

8. The expansion of the underground lines is one of the biggest challenges that Egypt faces nowadays. However, the Egyptians have always proved that they are able to carry out such great projects.

- (a) إن توسيع خطوط مترو الأنفاق أحد أكبر التحديات التي تواجهها مصر في الوقت الماضي ومع ذلك فلقد أثبت المصريون أنهم قادرون دائما على تنفيذ مثل هذه البرامج الكبيرة.
- (b) إن توسيع خطوط مترو الأنفاق أحد أكبر التحديات التي تواجهها مصر في الوقت الحالي ومع ذلك فلقد أثبت المصريون أنهم قادرون دائما على تنفيذ مثل هذه المشروعات الكبيرة.
- (c) إن تحديث خطوط مترو الأنفاق أحد أكبر التحديات التي واجهتها مصر في الوقت الحالي ومع ذلك فلقد أثبت المصريون أنهم قادرون دائما على تنفيذ مثل هذه المشروعات الكبيرة.
- (d) إن توسيع خدمات مترو الأنفاق أحد أكبر التحديات التي تواجهها مصر في الوقت الحالي ومع ذلك فلقد أثبت المصريون أنهم قادرون دائما على إصلاح مثل هذه المشروعات الكبيرة.

9. Egypt hosted a United Nations conference about the world climate last November. Many world leaders and organisations attended it to make serious decisions about the climate change problem.

- (a) استضافت مصر مؤتمر الأمم المتحدة للطقس في شهر نوفمبر الماضي ولقد حضره كثير من القادة والمنظمات العالمية لإصدار بيانات هامة فيما يخص مشكلة التغير المناخي.
- (b) استضافت مصر مؤتمر الأمم المتحدة للمناخ في شهر نوفمبر الماضي ولقد حضره كثير من المسؤولين والمنظمات المحلية لاتخاذ قرارات هامة فيما يخص مشكلة التغير المناخي.
- (c) استضافت مصر مؤتمر الأمم المتحدة للمناخ في شهر نوفمبر الماضي ولقد حضره كثير من القادة والمنظمات العالمية لمناقشة قرارات هامة فيما يخص مشكلة الاحتباس الحراري.
- (d) استضافت مصر مؤتمر الأمم المتحدة للمناخ في شهر نوفمبر الماضي ولقد حضره كثير من القادة والمنظمات العالمية لاتخاذ قرارات هامة فيما يخص مشكلة التغير المناخي.

10. Private schools and universities can play an important role in developing education and enhancing students' abilities. They have more facilities than governmental ones.

- (a) يمكن أن تلعب المدارس والجامعات الخاصة دورا هاما في تطوير التعليم وتعزيز قدرات الطلاب فليديها تسهيلات أكثر من مثيلاتها الحكومية.
- (b) لا بد أن تلعب المدارس والجامعات الخاصة دورا هاما في تطوير التعليم وتعزيز قدرات الطلاب فليديها رأسمال أكثر من مثيلاتها الحكومية.
- (c) يمكن أن تلعب المدارس والجامعات الدولية دورا هاما في تطوير التعليم تعطيل قدرات الطلاب فليديها تسهيلات أكثر من مثيلاتها الحكومية.
- (d) يمكن أن تلعب المدارس والجامعات الخاصة دورا ثانويا في تطوير التعلم تعزيز قدرات الطلاب فليديها . تسهيلات أكثر من مثيلاتها الحكومية.

**11. Modern technology plays an important role in the field of transport. Fast trains, monorails, and flying vehicles are examples of what transport will be like in the future.**

- (a) تلعب التكنولوجيا الحديثة دورًا مهمًا في مجال النقل القطارات السريعة وقطارات المونوريل والأطباق الطائرة هي أمثلة على شكل النقل في المستقبل.
- (b) تلعب التكنولوجيا الحديثة دورًا مهمًا في مجال النقل. القطارات السريعة وقطارات المونوريل والمركبات الطائرة هي أمثلة على شكل النقل في المستقبل.
- (c) تلعب التكنولوجيا الحديثة دورًا ثانويًا في مجال النقل القطارات السريعة والسفن الحربية والمركبات الطائرة هي أمثلة على شكل النقل في المستقبل.
- (d) تلعب تكنولوجيا المعلومات دورًا مهمًا في مجال النقل. وسائل النقل السريعة وقطارات المونوريل والمركبات الطائرة هي أمثلة على شكل النقل في المستقبل.

**12. Egypt was the first country outside Europe to win the Men's Youth World Handball Championship in 2019. That's why the team was honoured by the President.**

- (a) كانت مصر أول دولة خارج أوروبا تفوز ببطولة العالم لكرة اليد للشباب للرجال عام ٢٠١٩. لهذا السبب تم تكريم الفريق من قبل الرئيس.
- (b) كانت مصر أول دولة خارج أوروبا تشارك في بطولة العالم لكرة السلة للشباب للرجال عام ٢٠١٩. لهذا السبب تم تكريم الفريق من قبل الرئيس.
- (c) كانت مصر أول دولة خارج أوروبا تفوز ببطولة أوروبا لكرة اليد للشباب للرجال عام ٢٠١٩. لهذا السبب سيتم تكريم الفريق من قبل الرئيس.
- (d) كانت مصر أول دولة داخل أوروبا تفوز ببطولة العالم لكرة اليد للشباب للرجال عام ٢٠١٩، لهذا السبب تم تكريم المؤسسة من قبل الرئيس.

**13. The government has built one of the biggest solar power stations in Aswan. It is expected to produce about 90% of the electricity produced by the High Dam when the project is complete.**

- (a) قامت الحكومة ببناء واحدة من أكبر محطات الطاقة الضوئية في أسوان. ومن المتوقع أن تنتج حوالي ٩٠% من الكهرباء التي ينتجها السد العالي قبل اكتمال المشروع.
- (b) ستقوم الحكومة ببناء واحدة من أهم محطات الطاقة الشمسية في أسوان. ومن المتوقع أن تنتج حوالي ٩٠% من الكهرباء التي ينتجها السد العالي عند اكتمال المشروع.
- (c) قامت الحكومة ببناء واحدة من أكبر محطات توليد الطاقة في أسوان ومن المتوقع أن تنتج ما يزيد على ٩٠% من الكهرباء التي ينتجها السد العالي عند اكتمال المشروع.
- (d) قامت الحكومة ببناء واحدة من أكبر محطات الطاقة الشمسية في أسوان. ومن المتوقع أن تنتج حوالي ٩٠% من الكهرباء التي ينتجها السد العالي عند اكتمال المشروع.

**14. We must try to make our world better. If humans contributed to controlling global warming, this world would be cooler and the high temperatures we currently suffer from would decrease.**

- (a) يجب أن نحاول جعل عالمنا أفضل. إذا ساهم البشر في للسيطرة على الاحتباس الحراري ، سيكون هذا العالم أكثر لطفا ودرجات الحرارة المرتفعة التي نعاني منها حاليا ستنخفض.
- (b) يجب أن نحاول جعل عالمنا أفضل. إذا ساهم البشر في للسيطرة على التنوع البيئي ، سيكون هذا العالم أكثر لطفا ودرجات الحرارة المرتفعة التي كنا نعاني منها ستنخفض.
- (c) يجب أن نحاول جعل بيئتنا أفضل. إذا ساهم البشر في التأقلم على الاحتباس الحراري ، سيكون هذا العالم أكثر لطفا معدلات الحرارة المرتفعة التي نعاني منها حاليا ستنخفض.
- (d) يجب أن نحاول جعل عالمنا أكثر راحة. إذا تجاهل البشر السيطرة على الاحتباس الحراري ، سيكون هذا العالم أكثر لطفا ودرجات الحرارة المرتفعة التي نعاني منها حاليا ستنخفض.

**15. I want to study abroad since I want to go to beneficial places. I want my mind to grow. I want to live where things change on a large scale.**

- (a) أريد أن أدرس في الخارج لأنني أريد الذهاب إلى أماكن مفيدة. أريد عقلي أن ينمو. أريد أن أعيش حيث تتغير الأشياء على ميزان واسع.
- (b) أريد أن أدرس في الخارج لأنني أريد الذهاب إلى أماكن عديدة أريد عقلي أن ينمو. أريد أن أعيش حيث تتغير الأشياء على نطاق واسع.
- (c) أريد أن أدرس في الخارج لأنني لا أريد الذهاب إلى أماكن عديدة. أريد عقلي أن ينمو. أريد أن أعيش حيث تتغير الأشياء على نطاق واسع.
- (d) أريد أن أدرس في الخارج لأنني أريد الذهاب إلى أماكن مفيدة. أريد عقلي أن ينمو. أريد أن أعيش حيث تتغير الأشياء على نطاق واسع.

**16. Simple exchanges can break walls down between us, for when people come together and speak to one another and share a common experience, then their common humanity is revealed.**

- (a) يمكن للتبادلات البسيطة أن تكسر الحواجز بيننا ، لأنه عندما يجتمع الناس ويتحدثون مع بعضهم البعض ويتشاركون تجربة مشتركة، عندها تظهر إنسانيتهم المشتركة.
- (b) يمكن للتبادلات البسيطة أن تثبت الحواجز بيننا ، لأنه عندما يجتمع الناس ويتحدثون مع بعضهم البعض ويتشاركون تجربة مشتركة ، عندها تظهر إنسانيتهم المشتركة.
- (c) يمكن للتبادلات البسيطة أن تبني الحواجز بيننا ، لأنه عندما يجتمع الناس ويتحدثون مع بعضهم البعض ويتشاركون تجربة مشتركة، عندها تظهر إنسانيتهم المشتركة.
- (d) يمكن للتبادلات البسيطة أن تكسر الحواجز بيننا ، لأنه عندما يجمع الناس ويتحدثون مع بعضهم البعض ويتشاركون تجربة صغيرة ، عندها تظهر إنسانيتهم العامه.

**17. Travel early and travel often. Understand cultures other than your own. As your understanding of other cultures increases, your understanding of yourself and your own culture will increase.**

- (a) سافر مبكرًا وسافر كثيرًا. افهم الثقافات الأخرى غير ثقافتك. مع زيادة فهمك للثقافات الأخرى ، سيزداد فهمك لنفسك وثقافتك وثقافتهم.
- (b) سافر مبكرًا وسافر كثيرًا. افهم الثقافات الأخرى غير ثقافتك. مع زيادة فهمك للثقافات الأخرى ، سيزداد فهمك لنفسك وثقافتك.
- (c) سافر مبكرًا وسافر قليلًا. افهم الثقافات الأخرى غير ثقافتك. مع زيادة فهمك للثقافات الأخرى ، سيزداد فهمك لنفسك وثقافتك.
- (d) سافر مبكرًا وسافر كثيرًا. افهم الثقافات الأخرى وحاول تغيير ثقافتك. مع زيادة فهمك للثقافات الأخرى ، سيزداد فهمك لنفسك وثقافتك.

**18. When we talk about "smart transportation", it is more than moving cargo from A to B. Digitalization within transport and logistics means seamless service to our customers.**

- (a) عندما نتحدث عن "النقل الذكي" ، فهو أكثر من مجرد نقل البضائع من مكان إلى آخر. فالأرقام داخل النقل والخدمات اللوجستية تعني خدمة سلسلة لعملائنا.
- (b) عندما نتحدث عن "النقل الذكي" ، فهو أكثر من مجرد نقل البضائع من مكان إلى آخر. فالرقمنة داخل النقل والخدمات اللوجستية تعني خدمة سلسلة لعملائنا.
- (c) عندما نتحدث عن النقل الذكي ، فهو أكثر من مجرد نقل البضائع من مكان إلى آخر. فالرقمنة داخل النقل والخدمات اللوجستية تعني خدمة تالفة لعملائنا.
- (d) عندما نتحدث عن "النقل" الذكي " ، فهو ليس مجرد نقل البضائع من مكان إلى آخر. فالرقمنة داخل النقل والخدمات اللوجستية تعني خدمة سلسلة لعملائنا.

**19. There is no justifiable reason why our electricity, heating, cooling, and transportation needs aren't powered by 100 percent renewable energy.**

- (a) لا يوجد سبب مبرر لعدم تلبية احتياجاتنا من الكهرباء والتدفئة والتبريد والنقل بنسبة ١٠٠٪ من الطاقة الجديدة.
- (b) لا يوجد سبب مبرر لعدم تلبية احتياجاتنا من الكهرباء والتدفئة والتجميد والنقل بنسبة ١٠٠٪ من الطاقة المتجددة.
- (c) لا يوجد سبب مبرر لعدم تلبية احتياجاتنا من الكهرباء والتدفئة والتبريد والنقل بنسبة ١٠٠٪ من الطاقة المتجددة.
- (d) لا يوجد سبب مبرر لتلبية احتياجاتنا من الكهرباء والتدفئة والتبريد والنقل بنسبة ١٠٠٪ من الطاقة المتجددة.



### Choose the correct English translation:

1. يعرض بعض الشباب حياتهم للخطر بالهجرة غير الشرعية للوصول إلى بعض الدول الأوروبية من أجل البحث عن حياة أفضل ومع ذلك البعض منهم يفقدون حياتهم قبل الوصول لهدفهم.

- a)  Some young people expose their lives to danger by illegal immigration to reach some European countries in order to look for a better life. However, some of them lose their lives before reaching their goal.
- b) Some young people expose their lives to danger by legal immigration to reach some European countries in order to look for a better life. However, some of them lose their jobs before reaching their goal.
- c) Some young people expose their families to danger by illegal immigration to reach some European villages in order to look for a better life. However, some of them lose their lives before reaching their goal.
- d) Some young people expose their lives to safety by illegal immigration to reach some European countries in order to look for a harder life. However, some of them lose their lives before reaching their goal.

2. في الماضي، اختار العديد من الطلاب الجامعات الأجنبية لإكمال دراستهم في الجامعات الشهيرة. ومع ذلك، تم إنشاء جامعات حديثة لإتاحة نفس الفرص.

- a) In the past, many students chose European universities to complete their studies at famous universities. However, modern universities have been established to prevent the same opportunities.
- b) In the past, few students chose foreign universities to complete their studies at famous universities. However, national universities have been established to provide the same opportunities.
- c) In the past, many students chose foreign universities to complete their tasks at famous universities. However, modern universities have been established to provide the same works.
- d)  In the past, many students chose foreign universities to complete their studies at famous universities. However, modern universities have been established to provide the same opportunities.

3. يجب أن نشجع الشباب على الالتحاق بالنوادي الرياضية التي تساهم في توجيههم للطريق الصواب وتحميهم من مخاطر التطرف والإرهاب.

- a)  We should encourage young people to join sports clubs which contribute to guiding them to the right path and protect them from the dangers of extremism and terrorism.
- b) We should encourage young people to join sports clubs which contribute to serving them to the right path and protect them from the dangers of tourism and terrorism.
- c) We should discourage young people to join sports clubs which mislead to guiding them to the right path and protect them from the risks of extremism and terrorism.
- d) We should encourage young people to avoid sports clubs which contribute to guiding them to the right path and develop them from the dangers of xtremism and terrorism.

4. يعتقد بعض الخبراء أنه يجب على الطالب أن يلتحق بالكلية التي تناسب قدراته ومواهبه لأن ذلك سوف يمكنه من يتفوق فيها و تحقيق أعلى الدرجات.

- a) Some experts believe that the student must join the college that suits his/ her abilities and talents because that will enable him/her to excel and achieve the highest grades.
- b) Some experts believe that the student must enjoy the college that suits his/her abilities and talents because that will enable him/her to excel and achieve the highest grades.
- c) Some specialists believe that the student must join the college that suits his/her abilities and talents because that will enable him/her to excel and achieve the highest grades.
- d) Some experts believe that the student must join the colleague that suits his/her abilities and talents because that will enable him/her to excel and achieve the highest degrees.

5. تعمل الحكومة على تطوير الرعاية الصحية للمواطنين؛ لأن ذلك سيؤدي إلى زيادة الإنتاج وتنمية الاقتصاد لكن ذلك قد يستغرق سنوات من أجل إصلاح النظم الصحية.

- a) The government is working on developing health care for citizens because this will lead to decreasing production and developing economy. However, this may take years to inform health care systems.
- b) The government is working on developing health care for tourists because this will lead to increasing production and developing economy. However, this would take years to reform health care systems.
- c) The government is working on producing health care for citizens because this will lead to increasing production and developing economy. However, this may take years to reform health care styles.
- d) The government is working on developing health care for citizens because this will lead to increasing production and developing economy. However, this may take years to reform health care systems.

6. تمثل مؤتمرات الشباب فرصة جيدة لالتقاء الشباب بالمسؤولين المهمين والبحث عن حلول للمشكلات التي تواجههم، كما تمثل فرصة لتبادل الآراء من أجل غد أفضل.

- a) Youth conferences are a good chance for young people to meet important officials and look for suggestions to the problems they face. Moreover, they can be a chance to challenge opinions for a better future.
- b) Young conferences are a good chance for young people to neglect important officials and look for solutions to the problems they face. Moreover, they can be a chance to exchange opinions for a better future.
- c) Youth conferences are a good chance for young people to meet important officials and look for solutions to the problems they face. Moreover, they can be a chance to exchange opinions for a better future.
- d) Youth conferences are a good chance for young people to meet important managers and look for solutions to the problems they avoid. Moreover, they can be a chance to exchange opinions for a better future.

7. لا يستطيع أحد أن ينكر أن إصلاح التعليم هو السبيل الأمثل لإصلاح الفرد والمجتمع؛ فالتعليم هو الطريق الأمثل لبناء المواطن الصالح القادر على مواجهة تحديات العصر.

- a) No one can deny that reforming education is the best way to reform the individual and society. Education is the best way to build the good citizen who is able to meet the challenges of the age.
- ✓ b) No one can mention that reforming education is the best way to reform the individual and society. Education is the best way to invent the good citizen who is able to meet the challenges of the age.
- c) No one can deny that reforming learning is the best way to reform the individual and society. Education is the best way to build the good citizen who is able to avoid the challenges of the age.
- d) No one can deny that mending education is the best way to reform the individual and environment. Education is the best way to build the good citizen who is able to meet the challenges of the age.

8. الزيادة السكانية أحد أهم معوقات التنمية والتقدم في كثير من بلاد العالم وخاصة الدول النامية؛ لذلك يجب البحث عن حلول لها.

- a) Overpopulation is one of the obstacles of development and progress in few world countries, especially developed ones. So, we should look for solutions to them.
- b) Overpopulation is one of the obstacles of investment and progress in many world countries, generally developing ones. So, we should look for solutions to them.
- ✓ c) Overpopulation is one of the obstacles of development and progress in many world countries, especially developing ones. So, we should look for solutions to them.
- d) Overpopulation is one of the obstacles of development and progress in many world communities, especially developing ones. So, we may look for solutions to them.

9. تولى الحكومة أولوية كبرى لمشروعات النقل العام؛ وذلك لأنها أحد أهم الطرق لمكافحة التلوث، لكن تلك المشروعات تتطلب استثمارات كبيرة ووقتا طويلا لتنفيذها.

- a) The government gives great priority to the projects of general transport. This is because it is one of the most important ways to fight population. However, these projects require big investments and a long time to carry out.
- ✓ b) The government gives great priority to the projects of public transport. This is because it is one of the most important ways to fight pollution. However, these projects require big investments and a long time to carry out.
- c) The government takes great priority to the projects of public transport. This is because it is one of the most important ways to fight pollution. However, these projects require big treatment and a long time to carry out.
- d) The government gives great priority to the projects of public transport. This is because it is one of the least important ways to fight pollution. However, these projects develop big investments and a long time to carry out.

10. حماية الآثار مسئولية كل مواطن في مصر وليست مهمة تقوم بها الحكومة وموظفو الآثار فقط؛ فعلينا جميعا أن نشارك في ذلك ولو حتى بحملات التوعية

- a) Protecting the monuments is the responsibility of every citizen in Egypt. It is not a task done only by the government and monuments officials. We all should take part in this even through awareness campaigns.
- b) Protecting the monuments is the responsibility of every citizen in Egypt. It is not a task done only by the government and monuments managers. We all should take part in this even through awareness companies.
- c) Predicting the monuments is the responsibility of every citizen in Egypt. It is not a task done only by the environment and monuments officials. We all should take part in this even through awareness campaigns.
- d) Protecting the monuments is the responsibility of every citizen in Egypt. It is not a tour done only by the government and monuments offices. We all should take part in this even through awareness campaigns.

11. يجب أن تقوم المؤسسات الكبرى بالاستثمارات في البحث العلمي لمساعدة الحكومة على تطويره. ذلك سيساعد المجتمع للاستفادة من نتائجه.

- a) Big institutions/foundations should invest in science research to help the public develop it. This will help the society to benefit from its results.
- b) Big institutions/foundations should invest in scientific research to help the government develop it. This will help the society to benefit from its results.
- c) Big institutions/foundations should invest in scientific search to help the government develop it. This will help the association to benefit from its results.
- d) Big institutions/foundations should provide in scientific research to help the environment develop it. This will help the society to benefit from its results.

12. تؤكد الحكومة دائما على دور الشباب في تنمية البلاد ومن أجل ذلك يتم تعيين العديد منهم كمساعدين للوزراء والمحافظين.

- a) The government always asserts the role of the youth in developing the country. Therefore, many of them are appointed as assistants for ministers and governors.
- b) The government always sorts the role of the youth in developing the country. Therefore, many of them are pointed as assistants for ministers and governors.
- c) The government sometimes asserts the role of the youth in developing the country. Therefore, many of them are appointed as assistants for ministers and governorates.
- d) The government always asserts the rule of the youth in developing the country. However, many of them are appointed as assistants for ministers and governors.

13. تتطلع شعوب العالم إلى السلام والاستقرار اللذين تهددهما النزاعات التي تسود أجزاء كثيرة من العالم وأهمها منطقة الشرق الأوسط.

- a) World countries look forward to peace and stability which are frightened by the disputes which spread in many parts of the world, generally the Middle East.
- b) World countries look forward to peace and stability which are threatened by the disputes which spread in many parts of the world, especially the Middle East.
- c) World countries search for peace and stability which are threatened by the changes which spread in many parts of the world, especially the Middle East.
- d) World countries look forward to peace and capability which are threatened by the disputes which published in many parts of the world, especially the far East.

14. أصبحت التكنولوجيا شيء أساسي في حياتنا فقد قدمت التكنولوجيا الحديثة لنا الكثير من المعجزات الطبية، ومنها أشياء كان يظن البعض أنها خيال علمي يصعب الوصول إليه.

- a) Technology has become a secondary part in our lives. Modern technology has provided us with many medical miracles, including things that some thought were easy-to-reach science fiction.
- b) Technology has become an essential part in our habits. Modern technology has provided us with many physical miracles, including things that some thought were hard-to-reach science fiction.
- c) Technology has become an essential part in our lives. Modern technology has proved us with many medical miracles, especially things that some thought were hard-to-reach science fiction.
- d) Technology has become an essential part in our lives. Modern technology has provided us with many medical miracles, including things that some thought were hard-to-reach science fiction.

15. الكثير من الطلاب لديهم الطموح للسفر واستكمال دراستهم بالخارج إما سعياً وراء بيئة تعليمية قد تكون أفضل أو للبحث عن واقع جديد به تحديات ودوافع مختلفة.

- a) Many students have the ambition to travel and complete their studies aboard, either in pursuit of an educational environment that may be better or in search of a new reality with different challenges and motives.
- b) Many students have the ambition to travel and complete their studies abroad, neither in pursuit of an educational environment that may be better or in research of a new reality with different challenges and motives.
- c) Many students have the ambition to travel and complete their studies abroad, either in pursuit of an educational environment that may be better or in search of a new reality with different challenges and motives.
- d) Many students have the ambitious to travel and complete their studies abroad, either in pursuit of an educational environment that may be better or in search of a new reality with different challenges and motives.

16. هل تعتقد أنه من السهل السفر للدراسة بالخارج والإقامة مع إحدى الأسر المضيفة؟ أعتقد الدراسة بالخارج أمر مفيد للغاية. لكن الإقامة مع أسرة مضيفة قد لا يكون سهلاً بالنسبة للكثيرين.

- a) Did you think it is easy to travel to study abroad and live with a host family? I think studying abroad is very useful. However, living with a host family may not be easy for many.
- b) Are you thinking it is easy to travel to study abroad and live with a host family? I think studying abroad is very useful. But living with a host family may not be easy for many.
- c) Do you think it is easy to travel to study abroad and live with a host family? I think studying abroad is very useful. Because living with a host family may not be easy for many.
- d) Do you think it is easy to travel to study abroad and live with a host family? I think studying abroad is very useful. However, living with a host family may not be easy for many.

17. هناك وسائل كثيرة حديثة لنقل الناس والبضائع. أكثرها سرعة هي الطائرة، وتعد السفن العملاقة والسكك الحديدية الوسائل الأفضل لنقل البضائع على نطاق واسع وفي وقت قصير إلى حد ما.

- a) There are many modern ways of transporting people and goods. The fastest is the plane, and the giant ships and railways are the best mean of transporting goods on a large scale and in a fairly short time.
- b) There are many modern means of transporting people and goods. The fastest is the plane, and the giant ships and railways are the best means of transporting good on a large scale and in a fairly short time.
- c) There are many modern ways of transporting people and goods. The most fast is the plane, and the giant ships and railways are the best means of transporting goods on a large scale and in a fairly short time.
- d) There are many modern means of transporting people and goods. The fastest is the plane, and the giant ships and railways are the best means of transporting goods on a large scale and in a fairly short time.

e) 18. من المؤكد أن التكنولوجيا لن تتوقف عن تقديم الحلول الأفضل في مجال النقل والمواصلات، وذلك لمواجهة التوسع المستمر للمدن والزيادة المستمرة في عدد السكان.

- a) Certainly, technology will not stop proving the best solutions in the field of transportation, in order to meet the continuous expansion of cities and the continuous increase in population.
- b) Certainly, technology will stop supplying the best solutions in the field of transportation, in order to meet the continuous expansion of cities and the continuous increase in population.
- c) Certainly, technology will not stop offering the best solutions in the field of transportation, in order to meet the continuous expansion of cities and the continuous increase in pollution.
- d) It is certain that technology will not stop providing the best solutions in the field of transportation, in order to meet the continuous expansion of cities and the continuous increase in population.

19. يعتبر القطار أحادي الخط طفرة كبيرة في عالم النقل والمواصلات، فهو ليس فقط مجرد وسيلة سريعة للسفر والتنقل بين المدن، لكنه أيضا أكثر أمانا مقارنة بوسائل النقل الأخرى.

- a) The single-line train is considered a major leap in the world of transportation, as it is only a fast means of travel and movement between cities, but it is also safer compared to other means of transportation.
- b) The monorail is considered a major breakthrough in the world of transportation, as it is not only a fast means of travel and movement between cities, but it is also safer compared to other means of transportation.
- c) The monorail is considered a major breakthrough in the world of transportation, as it is not only a fast means of travel and movement between cities, but it is also safer compared to other means of transportation.
- d) The single-line train is considering a major breakthrough in the world of transportation, as it is not only a fast means of travel and movement between cities, but it is also safer compared to other means of transportation.

## الأجزاء الرئيسية للمقال The main parts of the essay

### (1) المقدمة

#### (1) Introduction:

- هي الفقرة الأولى في المقال وتطرح الفكرة أو الهدف من كتابة الموضوع، وكيف سيتم تسلسل وعرض الأفكار.
- بالنسبة للطلاب الذي يجيد الكتابة، هناك أساليب مختلفة يمكن أن يبدأ بها فقرة المقدمة مثل:

1. جملة عامة تعبر بها عن الفكرة التي يدور حولها الموضوع:

مثال: عند كتابة موضوع عن دور المعلم "The role of teachers" يمكن أن نبدأ كالتالي:

-No one can deny that teachers play a very important role in both students' education and their personal lives.

- لا يستطيع أحد أن ينكر أن المعلمين يلعبون دوراً هاماً في تعليم الطلاب وحياتهم الخاصة على السواء.

Or:

- We all owe much to our teachers and the important influence they have on our lives.

- جميعنا ندين بالكثير لمعلمينا وتأثيرهم المهم في حياتنا.

2. حكمة أو مثل:

- A good teacher can inspire hope, ignite the imagination, and instill a love of learning.

- يمكن للمعلم الجيد أن يلهم الأمل ويشعل الخيال ويغرس حب التعلم.

3. جملة تتضمن تعريف بالموضوع:

- A good teacher is not that person who gives the answers out to students but understands their needs and challenges and gives them tools of success.

- المعلم الجيد ليس مجرد شخص يقدم الإجابات للطلاب، ولكنه يفهم احتياجاتهم وتحدياتهم ويوفر أدوات لمساعدتهم على النجاح.

4. سؤال عام يتم طرحه في البداية لإثارة الموضوع:

What role do teachers play in shaping the future of the nation?

ما الدور الذي يلعبه المعلمون في صياغة مستقبل الأمة؟

بعض الجمل الافتتاحية التي تصلح لموضوعات المقالات الإيجابية  
- بالنسبة للطالب الذى لا يجيد الكتابة، هناك مقدمات يمكن أن تساعده مثل:

- We all agree that... is one of the most important things in our life and has its vital role nowadays.  
- نتفق جميعًا أن ... واحد من أهم الأشياء في حياتنا وله دورًا حيويًا هذه الأيام.
- We all agree that .... is (are) very necessary and plays (play) an important part in our life.  
- كلنا نتفق أن ..... ضرورى جدا ويلعب دورًا هامًا في حياتنا.
- We should put into consideration that ... has (have) become one (some) of the most important things in everyone's life.  
- يجب أن نضع في الاعتبار أن ..... قد أصبح واحدًا من أهم الأشياء في حياة كل شخص.
- In my opinion, ... is really important and necessary nowadays. It may have good and positive effects on all of us. I think so because may ..... bring all the good to our society.  
- في رأيي ... هو حقًا مهم وضروري هذه الأيام وقد يكون له الأثر الطيب والإيجابي علينا جميعًا وإنني أعتقد ذلك لأن ... قد يعود بالنفع على مجتمعنا.
- No one can deny that plays a very important role in our life.  
- لا يستطيع أحد أن ينكر أن ... يلعب دورًا هامًا في حياتنا.
- There is no doubt that this subject has affected our thought and caused a great impact on us.  
- لا شك أن هذا الموضوع قد أثر على فكرنا وأحدث تأثيرًا بالغًا علينا.  
\* لاحظ أنه إذا كان الموضوع اسم جمع يراعى استخدام أفعال تناسب الفاعل.

بعض الجمل الافتتاحية التي تصلح لموضوعات المقالات السلبية

- In my opinion, ... is serious and harmful nowadays. It may have bad and negative effects on all of us. I think so because ... may bring evils to our society.  
- من وجهة نظري ... خطير وضار هذه الأيام، وقد يكون له أثار سيئة وسلبية علينا جميعًا. وانني أعتقد ذلك لان ... قد يجلب الشرور إلى مجتمعنا.
- There is no doubt that ... is one of the most dangerous phenomena in our life and has its bad and negative effects nowadays.  
- مما لا شك فيه أن ... هي واحدة من أخطر الظواهر في حياتنا وكذلك له اثاره السيئة والسلبية في وقتنا هذا.
- Frankly speaking, ... is one of the worst things in our life. Thus, our state spares no effort to fight it.  
- بصراحة أقول أن ... واحدا من أسوأ الأشياء في حياتنا. وعلى هذا فان دولتنا لا تدخر جهدا تكافح وتقاوم هذا الشيء.

## (2) الموضوع (الجزء الرئيسي)

## (2) Body:

لكي يكون المقال الذي تكتبه معبرًا ومفهومًا ومؤثرًا، عليك بمراعاة ما يلي:.

1. اقرأ عناوين الموضوعات جيدًا واختر أفضلهم وأسهلهم بالنسبة لك.
2. تأكد أنك تكتب عن الموضوع المطلوب.
3. لا بد من تقسيم الموضوع لعدد من الأفكار.
4. تحدث عن كل فكرة في فقرة مستقلة.
5. استخدم جمل بسيطة وواضحة.
6. تجنب الكتابة بضمير المتكلم (إلا إذا كنت تتحدث عن شيء يخصك مثل هواياتك أو عاداتك أو شيء مفضل لديك ... إلخ).
7. يجب تنويع بدايات الجمل، ولتحقيق هذا الهدف يمكنك أن تستخدم ما يناسب من العبارات التالية:  
في بدايات الجمل:

- يعرف الجميع أن ... جملة + Everyone know that

- من الواضح تمامًا أن ... جملة + It is crystal clear that

- من المعروف أن ... جملة + It is known that

- من المسلم به أن ... جملة + It is taken for granted that

- مما لا شك فيه ... جملة + There is no doubt that

8. عند التعبير عن رأيك الخاص يمكن أن تبدأ جملتك بأحد التعبيرات التالية:

- أعتقد أن ... I think / believe that

- من وجهة نظري... In my opinion,

- على حد علمي... As far as I am concerned,

9. عندما تريد أن تعطي مثالاً أبدأ جملتك ب:

على سبيل المثال ... / For instance, ... / For example,

## (3) الخاتمة (الخلاصة)

## (3) Conclusion:

- غالبًا ما تتضمن فقرة الخاتمة ملخصًا (summary) للأفكار التي تم التعبير عنها أو النتيجة التي وصلت إليها.
- هذه النتيجة قد تكون نصيحة أو تحذير أو إعطاء رأي أو غيره.

بعض الجمل الختامية التي يمكن استخدامها في الفقرات الختامية للمقال

- Finally, it is quite clear that ... (الموضوع) .... Is really ... (صفة).
- أخيرًا، من الواضح أن فعلاً .
- I can end my speech saying that ...
- يمكنني أن أنهى حديثي بالقول أن ...
- In brief, I think that ... is really ..
- باختصار، أعتقد أن ... يكون حقا ...
- In the end, I hope I had pointed out all the aspects of this subject and made it clear.
- في الختام، أتمنى أن أكون قد تطرقت إلى كل جوانب الموضوع وجعلته واضحًا.
- To sum up, one can say that ... is really.
- الخلاصة، يمكن للمرء أن يقول أن ... يكون فعلاً .