



# إجابات كتاب

موقع الدحيحة كتب وملخصات ثانوية عامة 2023

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٩٠

# امتحان

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٢٠٢٣

# حسب أحدث المواصفات

**A: Exams on Each Unit (12 Exams)**

**Exam on Unit (1)**

1	d. made	2	b. up
3	b. earn	4	d. security
5	d. illegal	6	b. hit
7	d. declare	8	d. deletion
9	c. On	10	d. didn't seem
11	d. have taken	12	b. was
13	a. since	14	a. hasn't been
15	c. Travelling is a means of communication, globalization and interaction between countries.	16	c. body
17	b. "I'm going now," she said, fastening her coat. <a href="http://www.aldhiha.com">www.aldhiha.com</a>		
18	a. Ancient Egyptian queens at The Canadian Museum of History	19	a. keeps
20	b. Contemporary works in the Embassy of Egypt	21	a. the influence of the woman in ancient Egypt
22	a. the strong relationship between Egypt and Canada	23	b. admirable
24	c. invite other countries to hold exhibitions in Egypt	25	a. encourage tourists to visit Egypt
26	a. The older you grow, the wiser you will be.	27	a. The boy sold them his flute for more than it deserved.
28	d. exclamatory	29	a. value things
30	a. upset	31	a. took all their money
32	a. lived in poverty	33	b. three
34	ب. الذرة هي أصغر وحدة في العنصر تحتفظ بخصائص هذا العنصر.		
35	ب. تُجبر مشكلة الإسكان الكثير من الشباب على أن يظلوا بلا زواج.		
36	d. Heritage gives each people its identity that distinguishes it from other peoples, it also gives this identity its social, artistic, scientific and educational value.		
37	a. A charitable association is an institution that depends mainly on donations from the affluent and volunteers and aims to provide all kinds of aid.		
38	He felt guilty. He wanted to tell Joe what he had done. He didn't tell Joe because he thought he might not want to be his friend if he did.		
39	At first I didn't love him but after he helped Pip I loved him.		
40	Students' own answers		

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**Exam on Unit (2)**

1	d. prejudice	2	c. sports
3	a. fixed	4	c. reasonable
5	a. unfair	6	b. particularly
7	b. minor	8	d. Despite



9	c. only	10	d. had been running
11	a. had disappeared	12	d. doing
13	d. had been eaten	14	c. had been
15	d. Here's what mum has bought: a blouse, a jacket, a dress, and new shoes.	16	a. Smokers lead a life of suffering.
17	a. indent		
18	b. Lots of water brings problems to the country.	19	c. They cannot use things that need electricity.
20	a. at the health center on the river	21	b. A creative solution
22	b. solar	23	d. boat schools
24	c. a student	25	a. negative
26	b. A friend of the person from the tourist centre.	27	d. Someone can win a free night's stay at the guest house.
28	a. all year round.	29	b. They don't have any more room for the hair.
30	a. can write their own name on the walls if they wish.	31	d. includes
32	a. half a century	33	d. It is a museum for hair only
34	د. ينبغي على البشر أن يجدوا مصادر جديدة ليعتمدوا عليها لتستمر حياتهم.		
35	ب. يعمق التعليم الوعي البيئي عند الطلاب ويعلمهم عن قيمة الطبيعة.		
36	c. Sports and exercises are a good means to get rid of fatigue and frustration resulting from work and this benefits the whole society.		
37	d. Expressing our belongingness to our homeland shouldn't be through slogans and cheering but through hard work and sacrifice for the sake of the motherland.		
38	That man had met the convict. موقع الدحيحة كتب وملخصات ثانوية عامة 2023		
39	Joe was kind and loved Pip.		
40	Students' own answers www.aldhiha.com		

### Exam on Unit (3)

1	b. immersion	2	c. into
3	a. Innovation	4	a. surface
5	d. convenient	6	a. mass-produce
7	c. After all	8	c. competitive
9	c. have been informed	10	c. by
11	c. are going	12	a. will have heard
13	a. will be	14	b. will be travelling
15	b. lists	16	d. These things happened before the pre-enlightenment era.
17	a. To separate parts of a date		
18	b. are ready to die for their cause.	19	b. condemning acts.
20	b. Stealth	21	b. support
22	c. religious enthusiasm	23	b. To gain publicity
24	d. secret information	25	b. belief

**Model Answers** [www.aldhiha.com](http://www.aldhiha.com)

26	a. It becomes limited.	27	b. world food shortage
28	a. Europe	29	d. The history of hydroponics.
30	b. get	31	a. To show that hydroponics is not a modern idea.
32	c. at all	33	d. all of them
34	ب. نحن نصبح أكثر سيطرة على أنفسنا كلما تقدمنا في العمر لأننا نصبح أكبر وأقوي.		
35	أ. تحقيق العدالة هو الحجر الأساسي لتأسيس السلام الاجتماعي والاستقرار خلال العقود القادمة.		
36	a. The development of literature and arts in a certain society proves how promoted this society is.		
37	b. Education isn't an end in itself but it's a means to an end, as we educate students to prepare them for life.		
38	They thought Miss Havisham would give Pip all her money.		
39	It was a memory of the day her lover left her.		
40	Students' own answers		

**Exam on Unit (4)**

1	b. selection	2	b. impact
3	d. sign	4	a. tiredness
5	b. belittled	6	c. welfare
7	d. mental	8	d. self-care
9	c. use	10	a. couldn't have done
11	c. listening	12	a. should have gone
13	b. study	14	b. considered
15	c. She is a strong, independent woman.	16	c. slang
17	b. reread the email.		
18	d. They sometimes live in deltas.	19	b. communal
20	a. mature	21	d. In saltwater
22	c. connected with water	23	d. An animal that eats other animals.
24	b. Mud	25	a. there is a difference in color between young and old Nile crocodiles.
26	d. By electricity	27	a. labour and time savers
28	c. within the reach of the poor	29	a. A woman who did sewing by hand.
30	b. The weakness of eyesight.	31	c. essential
32	b. quicker than	33	c. enhanced
34	ب. للسفر جوا مزايا وعيوب فبرغم أنه مريح إلا أن بعض الحوادث تحدث بين الحين والحين.		
35	د. يزداد احتياجنا للأرض والخشب والماء لذا فإن مستقبل الحياة نفسها في خطر.		
36	b. Achieving the quality of education in schools and universities has become an urgent necessity in the world of knowledge and information.		
37	c. People shouldn't stay in the sun for long periods because the sun's ultraviolet rays may harm the complexion.		
38	Yes. He had to improve his position in life.		
39	To give the others the idea that a convict that hit Mrs Joe.		
40	Students' own answers		



### Exam on Unit (5)

1	c. slides	2	a. links
3	c. parted	4	b. direction
5	d. inefficiently	6	d. virtual
7	b. mute	8	b. installed
9	a. up	10	d. to joining
11	a. making	12	c. up
13	b. to send	14	d. posting
15	d. possibility in the past	16	d. In other words
17	d. Moreover		
18	b. vanished on Everest	19	a. Mallory and Irvine were last seen near Everest's First Step.
20	c. the photo	21	a. stopped and went down
22	c. Mallory and Irvine got close, but didn't reach the top.	23	c. Anker thinks they probably turned back just after the First Step.
24	a. continue in that direction	25	b. They tried to climb Everest
26	d. both a and b	27	c. They are rich in calories.
28	c. be obese	29	b. trans
30	c. either healthy or unhealthy	31	a. Pieces of advice
32	b. It decreases their self-esteem	33	c. For their price
34	د. يحتاج كل فرد إلى التعليم المناسب للعصر وتغيراته ومتطلباته.		
35	ب. نتج عن تدفق المخترعات سباق شرس بين الأمم للحصول على التكنولوجيا المتقدمة.		
36	a. Sports contribute to originating values which are important for the society and life such as honest competition and team work.		
37	b. Youth should show more respect and appreciation for older people and also the heritage of our ancestors.		
38	They talked in a friendly way. They didn't mention the day they had fought on.		
39	She wanted to use her to take revenge on men. She hated men because her lover had left her on her wedding day.		
40	Students' own answers		

### Exam on Unit (6)

1	a. purpose	2	d. both b and c
3	a. vary	4	b. analyse
5	c. decline	6	b. productivity
7	a. effectiveness	8	c. by
9	c. to tidy	10	a. do
11	a. repaired	12	b. has
13	d. make	14	d. both b and c
15	c. a focus on the problem of pollution and its forms.	16	b. request
17	d. Father said, "Where are you going, Ali?"		
18	c. They can't drive through the centre.	19	b. some of the roads aren't very big.

## Model Answers

20	c. by train and underground.	21	c. Everybody paid.
22	a. Too much traffic	23	a. driving to work
24	d. They stopped lorries going into the centre.	25	d. two hours and a half
26	b. She worked in an office.	27	c. She thought she would be happier.
28	a. Her experiences in business	29	a. Interesting and unusual
30	c. talking about their own lessons	31	c. As it was boring
32	a. She uses new ways in teaching	33	b. cause and effect
34	أ. موقع مصر المتميز وأثارها العظيمة يجعلانها مقصد سياحي رائع.		
35	ب. تصف الموسيقى الشعبية الأحداث التاريخية وتساعد الناس على الاحتفال بالمناسبات الأسرية.		
36	a. Every member of the society should believe in the fact that hard work is the only way to progress and success in life.		
37	b. Growing old is a natural process that any human passes through and no one can prevent its occurrence.		
38	No. He appeared to be a bad person as his servant was scared of him. He was also boastful.		
39	He was a strong and important lawyer.		
40	Students' own answers		

### Exam on Unit (7)

1	d. jealous	2	c. Vast
3	d. remarkable	4	a. caught
5	b. developed	6	c. inspiring
7	d. both a and b	8	a. appears
9	a. Young	10	d. differently
11	c. has been doing	12	d. owned
13	c. Have you ever	14	a. quite
15	c. introductory	16	c. supposing
17	d. descriptive		
18	c. helps people who are hurt by tornadoes.	19	c. Meteorologists can't predict exactly where tornadoes will form.
20	c. gets information from	21	d. How Samaras finds a tornado
22	b. place	23	d. weather satellite
24	b. Humidity	25	b. admire
26	b. Who smokejumpers are and what they do.	27	d. study the land
28	c. within a certain height range	29	c. people
30	d. for the excitement	31	b. stop fire from spreading
32	d. extinguish	33	d. land safely
34	أ. ينبغي أن نشيد المدارس بفضاء خرساني كبير للطلاب كي يلعبوا ويتحركوا بحرية.		
35	ب. من المتوقع أن تنمو السياحة الدولية، التي تجلب العملة الأجنبية للدول، في المستقبل.		
36	b. Good citizens are those who devote themselves, their time and their money for the welfare of their families and the protection of their country.		
37	a. One of the most difficult challenges a man faces is to have to do some kind of work while he doesn't want to do it in fact.		
38	Estella was more beautiful than ever.		
39	It was wrong because Joe was a kind person who loved Pip very much.		
40	Students' own answers		

**Exam on Unit (8)**

1	b. dentist's	2	d. crowd
3	a. foreign	4	d. stimulate
5	b. wetland	6	b. went
7	a. finalist	8	b. atmosphere
9	d. be cancelled	10	c. have learned
11	c. going	12	a. being questioned
13	a. has happened	14	d. is based
15	a. hook	16	b. :
17	a. I decided to sell it.		
18	d. The Potato Famine in Ireland	19	d. A disease called potato blight
20	d. They could have helped the Irish.	21	d. properly
22	a. farmers	23	d. The Irish were living on potatoes.
24	b. There was employment.	25	b. As it doesn't need too much room
26	b. They were immense.	27	a. The World Wide Web was invented.
28	c. A network	29	d. It was an easier way for more people to use the Internet.
30	a. lets people create artwork on the Internet.	31	a. The history of the internet
32	d. creating a network	33	a. Information traveled through telephone wires.
34	أ. يريد خبراء المناخ من جميع الدول أن تقلل كمية ثاني أكسيد الكربون التي تُطلق في الغلاف الجوي.		
35	د. الطفولة هي مرحلة اللعب، لكننا نتجاهل تلك الحقيقة لأن اللعب بالنسبة لنا يعني مضيعة للوقت.		
36	c. International conferences are held now and then to solve the problems existing among world countries.		
37	d. Doctors should be characterized by special qualities such as patience, power, and the ability to look after people.		
38	They had become members of an expensive gentlemen's club.		
39	She is cruel though he adores her.		
40	Students' own answers		

**Exam on Unit (9)**

1	a. painting	2	d. up
3	c. struggled	4	a. reinvented
5	d. focus	6	d. donation
7	c. employer	8	c. tough
9	c. adverb of degree + adverb of degree + comparative adjective.	10	c. Each of
11	b. each	12	b. an adjective
13	b. adverb	14	b. This
15	a. article	16	b. two or more independent clauses
17	c. A horribly-killed woman		
18	b. How specialization hurts polar bears.	19	c. Polar bears hunt well in arctic areas.

20	a. They will become extinct.	21	c. Their large amount of body fat
22	a. Surviving in a specific region and eating specific food.	23	c. opinion
24	b. They can live anywhere	25	c. mixed
26	c. more rebellious	27	b. choose professions involving mediation
28	d. Mention of studies that reject the birth-order effect.	29	d. the research studies are unreliable
30	a. inflated	31	b. decreases
32	c. Birth Order and Personality	33	a. settle disputes between family members.
34	أ. اعتادات الحياة على أن تكون أكثر متعة في الماضي كما تعودنا أن يكون الناس أكثر سعادة من اليوم.		
35	ج. ترفع ممارسة الرياضة من معدل اللياقة وتطور المهارات الاجتماعية والتركيز.		
36	a. Scientists and engineers have discovered new ways to reduce pollution resulting from burning exhaust fumes.		
37	b. We should avoid eating canned food as much as we could because it may be harmful or poisonous.		
38	So that the police wouldn't recognize him.		
39	He was grateful to Provis who did so much for him, but he disliked his behaviour.		
40	Students' own answers		

### Exam on Unit (10)

1	a. scary	2	a. Maintaining
3	c. accessible	4	d. created
5	a. essential	6	a. attend
7	d. approximately	8	c. pretty
9	b. used to	10	b. when
11	c. would go	12	c. used to be
13	d. wasn't used to	14	b. must
15	c. Were they faster, they'd catch up with their friends.	16	c. The minister said, "Elections will be held in schools and clubs."
17	c. It is due time to raise the minimum salary.		
18	c. Homer played checkers with Odysseus.	19	d. sixty-four red and black squares.
20	b. men courting a woman	21	b. Checker sets were found in the tombs of pharaohs.
22	c. Checkers	23	a. long term planning
24	c. to play it in the afterworld	25	b. Historians are uncertain whether chess or checkers came first.
26	c. astronomy	27	d. both a and b
28	a. She angered a city leader.	29	d. all of them
30	d. Hypatia	31	a. brought up
32	c. had many good inventions	33	c. She became known for her writing about math ideas.
34	ج. ينبغي تمهيد الطريق لتشبيد مصانع جديدة وإنشاء صناعات جديدة.		
35	د. تتشكل البحيرات الصناعية لتزيد الثروة السمكية وتخزن الماء لأوقات الحاجة.		
36	a. Man can reach his goals through patience, hard work and self-dependence.		
37	b. True friendship doesn't know private interest which spoils the relationships between people.		



38	She made Pip believe she was his benefactor.
39	They looked like each other.
40	Students' own answers

### Exam on Unit (11)

1	b. celebrate	2	b. fortunate
3	b. Compare	4	c. represent
5	a. display	6	c. remote
7	a. embraced	8	b. roots
9	b. cold-blooded	10	c. open minded
11	a. which was carried	12	b. what I told
13	c. a four-foot	14	a. whose stay
15	a. hook	16	a. Omar and Ali who have always been friends no longer talk to each other.
17	b. verbs		
18	b. ready to attack	19	d. both a and b
20	a. They attack big game hunters with ease.	21	d. Both b and c.
22	c. use their long tusks as weapons	23	c. they attack people
24	d. Dangerous African Mammals	25	b. follow
26	a. Deep-sea fish	27	a. 3-D vision
28	b. Nocturnal animals	29	c. Animals have many different types of vision.
30	d. An opening in the middle of the eyes	31	a. to collect available light
32	d. to concentrate on the attack target	33	c. both a and b
34	د. مصر غنية بالكثير من الموارد الطبيعية ومنعمة بالطقس الجميل والمناظر الطبيعية.		
35	أ. لا شيء أقبح من شارع بدون أشجار لذا ينبغي علينا أن نبذل كل ما في وسعنا لننشر اللون الأخضر في كل مكان.		
36	b. The human learns from life experiences more than he can learn from reading books.		
37	c. Intelligent societies is a nickname which is used for the countries which use modern technological items on a wide scale.		
38	She made Estella cruel. She made Pip unhappy. She made Molly miss her daughter.		
39	Compeyson because he made Provis go to prison.		
40	Students' own answers		

### Exam on Unit (12)

1	a. entertain	2	a. theme
3	a. deep down	4	b. timeless
5	c. serve	6	a. beneficial
7	c. humble	8	b. salute
9	c. not to waste	10	b. aren't
11	b. said	12	c. would succeed
13	d. claimed	14	c. asked
15	a. These shoes are not big enough.	16	c. A series of sentences that talk about a specific subject.
17	d. b & c		
18	d. airborne	19	b. innovative

20	b. military	21	a. playthings
22	c. irrational	23	c. Kites are popular playthings for children.
24	a. thousands of years ago	25	d. to pull his kites
26	b. unusual qualities of the ant.	27	b. Pupae
28	b. invaders	29	d. clean and neat
30	d. they have a different smell	31	b. Ants use it to guard their habitats
32	b. They lay eggs	33	c. The stolen ants become slaves
34	د. يمكننا أن نزيد الدخل القومي ونحل الكثير من مشكلاتنا الاقتصادية بزيادة الأرض الزراعية.		
35	أ. سوف تضطر الأجيال القادمة إلى مواجهة الكثير من التحديات التكنولوجية.		
36	a. Science is the way to glory, the key to knowledge, the aim of civilization, the hope of the future and the backbone of the nation.		
37	d. Man can use the products of the current technological revolution to facilitate his life.		
38	To have a new life; to become a gentleman and to marry Estella.		
39	I don't agree. Pip managed to become better educated and attract Estella.		
40	Students' own answers		

## B: Exams on Each Three Units (8 Exams)

### Exam on Units (1 - 2 - 3) A

1	b. year	2	d. haven't met
3	c. emotional	4	c. will be flying
5	b. qualifying	6	a. had been crying
7	a. treatment	8	c. during
9	c. impressive	10	a. will have finished
11	b. attended	12	d. had you been waiting
13	c. unimportant	14	d. swam
15	b. In brief, the problem of terrorism needs an urgent solution.	16	b. exclamation
17	d. Moreover, the contributions made by French laws are in some way Roman Law.		
18	b. Injuries and deaths.	19	d. Transportation; good and bad sides
20	b. amazed	21	a. The usage of natural resources.
22	c. immense	23	b. Culture has changed.
24	b. The costs for reaching the nearby city.	25	d. triple
26	d. economical	27	a. It saves resources
28	b. It's reusing materials.	29	a. polluting
30	b. choices	31	a. it reduces mining raw materials.
32	d. Glass is recycled by being melted.	33	b. The processes of getting raw materials.
34	د. هناك بعض التدابير البسيطة التي قد تحافظ على صحتك لفترة طويلة كتنظيف أسنانك يوميا وتغيير ملاءات السرير كل صباح.		
35	أ. تتحمل النساء المصريات العائلات مسؤوليات كثيرة، وتقسمن وقتهن بين أعمالهن وتنشئه أطفالهن.		
36	c. Doctors have proved that those who do not smoke live longer and healthier lives, so the number of smokers has decreased because of the spreading campaigns which warn people against the disastrous consequences of continuing smoking.		
37	d. Through science, nations live and continue their journey to the future with		



	<b>firmness and determination without regression in facing challenges and dangers.</b>
38	No. Because she was cruel to him.
39	She wanted to see all men suffering failure in love just as she felt it.
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>

### Exam on Units (1 - 2 - 3) B

1	a. surrounded	2	d. No sooner had
3	c. a cheat	4	b. haven't got
5	c. soak	6	b. will call / arrive
7	d. equality	8	a. will be living
9	d. skin	10	d. liked
11	b. determination	12	c. had read
13	a. stereotype	14	a. the finest
15	a. In brief	16	a. It is also thought that money is the root of all evil.
17	c. My brother visited Paris 3 years ago.		
18	d. They thought the ship couldn't sink.	19	d. All people on board admired Captain Smith.
20	c. The Titanic was in danger.	21	b. an expert on his work
22	d. Pitiful	23	b. The ship hit an iceberg
24	d. Because the first water-tight compartments were flooded.	25	b. You must always be prepared for danger
26	b. Hidden Prehistoric Paintings	27	c. notices
28	b. It has a large number of caves.	29	c. Horses
30	a. show	31	d. Painting spaces were difficult to reach.
32	a. Visitors were prohibited from entering.	33	d. light
34	ج. التعليم يزود الفرد بكل المؤهلات الضرورية التي بها يمكنه مواجهة التحديات وصناعة التقدم.		
35	ب. التلقيح جزء مهم جدا من دورة حياة أو عملية تكاثر النبات، والتي ينتج عنها البذور التي سوف تنمو إلى نباتات جديدة.		
36	b. We must confront rumours with real information for the sake of social stability and safety as its spread brings chaos and contributes to disrupting life activities.		
37	d. The Dignified Life initiative includes allowing greater flexibility, integrity in the performance of service to those who deserve it, and mutual trust between all partner agencies and youth volunteering to work.		
38	It was hard work and he felt it was not to go with his ambition.		
39	No, I don't. She lived a sad and dull life.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

### Exam on Units (4 - 5 - 6) A

1	b. ironed it	2	b. incompetent
3	a. dropped	4	b. makes me nervous
5	d. join	6	c. shouldn't
7	a. management	8	c. better have
9	a. anxious	10	d. obliged to
11	b. productive	12	d. call

يأتي مصدر بعد (why) في تقديم الأفكار

Model Answers

13	c. assess	14	b. are used to
15	a. In other words	16	b. reread the email
17	d. The big black cat		
18	c. render a great service to us	19	b. Their being used in hiding.
20	b. They keep out dust.	21	d. Treating breaks
22	b. replacement	23	a. To carry around small items
24	d. To clean equipment	25	a. Hunters
26	c. By increasing smoke and fumes in the air	27	c. Humans affect the world
28	d. People realized the danger of extinction	29	c. just part of the world
30	a. worried	31	a. They affect the water supply
32	b. They destroy natural habitats	33	c. People's words are interfering with nature.
34	ب. تصف الموسيقى الشعبية الأحداث التاريخية وتساعد الناس على الاحتفال بالمناسبات الأسرية.		
35	د. في الوقت الحاضر، يتم استخدام الهواتف المحمولة كمحفظة لإجراء عمليات الدفع. يمكن تحويل الأموال على الفور تقريباً إلى الأصدقاء أو الأقارب أو غيرهم باستخدام الهواتف الحديثة.		
36	a. If we want to advance in all fields of life, we must take care of education because it is a means to acquire the skills necessary for the human in his working life and increase his ability to evaluate different matters and situations.		
37	d. Poor families are more prone to family problems such as violence and divorce, because of living in a state of stress and pressure.		
38	She made Pip go to Miss Havisham's house.		
39	He was going to start a new life.		
40	Students' own answers		

Exam on Units (4 - 5 - 6) B

1	d. kept	2	a. productivity
3	a. haunt	4	c. finding
5	a. shave it	6	a. tool
7	a. not to start	8	a. Burnout
9	d. asking	10	b. drawback
11	c. should see	12	b. reaction
13	c. You haven't got to pay money.	14	d. paraphrase
15	d. There are two n's in the word "funny".	16	b. He just couldn't decide what to wear.
17	a. linker		
18	b. gathered materials	19	c. Life in Alaska
20	c. There are many glaciers	21	d. By sea
22	a. arts	23	b. lively
24	d. rockets	25	a. Shopping
26	a. He made lemonade out of lemons.	27	d. He craned his frog neck as far as he could...
28	b. Someone who is extremely vain and selfish	29	a. Because even as a frog, he thought he still looked good
30	a. the first	31	a. The curse
32	c. chance	33	a. he could see his reflection in the water
34	ج. الانفجارات البركانية هي المسؤولة عن ظاهرة الاحتباس الحراري. وهذا يعني أن هذه الانفجارات تطلق أطناناً من ثاني أكسيد الكربون الذي يساهم فيه.		
35	ب. تُجبر مشكلة الإسكان الكثير من الشباب على أن يظلوا بلازواج.		



36	b. The basic idea of inventing the muzzle came to a French scientist when he felt the extreme danger that doctors were exposed to while performing surgeries.
37	c. The establishment of many children's libraries is an important step towards enriching the child's culture because it plays a major role in developing the child's personality, meeting his needs and enhancing his self-confidence.
38	He was a clever lawyer.
39	Pip's poverty made him ambitious and made him want to become a gentleman.
40	Students' own answers

### Exam on Units (7 - 8 - 9) A

1	a. councillor	2	d. have been learning
3	a. procedures	4	d. candidate
5	d. be cancelled	6	b. overcome
7	a. hasn't been	8	d. hardly
9	b. a small amount	10	b. While
11	a. period of time	12	d. much
13	d. base	14	c. to be chosen
15	d. his/theirs/his	16	b. :
17	c. one		
18	b. They should be patient	19	b. The perfect ways to deal with disabilities
20	b. may not	21	d. When the handicapped live at ease with other people
22	b. To learn something new	23	c. It's a fact of their life
24	a. They don't walk or talk like others	25	b. Accepting the handicap
26	c. The worst	27	b. He turns wrong into right.
28	a. Through hard work.	29	d. He enhances sales.
30	d. Being clever	31	b. attempting
32	b. they are convinced is right	33	b. get all the gains with the least effort
34	ج. تبذل وزارة التربية والتعليم جهوداً عظيمة لتطوير طرق التدريس.		
35	د. الوظيفة الطبيعية للكلية هي إزالة النفايات السامة من الجسم فهي توازن سوائل الجسم وتطلق الهرمونات التي تنظم ضغط الدم.		
36	d. The losses resulting from wars are so great that it is imperative to resolve all problems peacefully.		
37	d. Paper books have become an unwelcome reading medium, not because of the lack of desire to read but because of downloading e-books to tablets and phones.		
38	As Estella was cruel and had no heart.		
39	Miss Havisham taught Estella to be cruel and rude. Estella started to deal with Miss Havisham cruelly.		
40	Students' own answers		

## Model Answers

### Exam on Units (7 - 8 - 9) B

1	c. rights	2	b. to do
3	a. combination	4	d. was being repaired
5	a. graceful	6	b. very well
7	d. wisdom	8	d. be invited
9	c. convenient	10	d. Few
11	d. rhetorical	12	c. didn't use to be
13	c. as long as	14	b. average
15	a. Life is full of tragedies, disappointments and frustrations.	16	b. because they cannot argue
17	d. Reflective		
18	a. ready to help others	19	b. How essential a family is.
20	a. cooperative	21	b. implanted
22	a. The family instills the qualities of tolerance and sacrifice.	23	b. metaphor
24	c. social variation	25	c. hatred
26	c. more species become endangered each year	27	b. hunting is not allowed everywhere nowadays
28	a. birds captured for the pet trade	29	d. may threaten the habitats of species
30	d. have a bad effect on others	31	a. The dangers of extinction
32	b. By saving their habitats	33	c. dependent on
34	ب. المواطن الصالح على استعداد للقتال والموت من أجل وطنه. تدفعه وطنيته إلى بذل قصارى جهده لتحسين نفسه ومجتمعه.		
35	د. ليس الاكتظاظ السكاني إلا لعنة تشكل تهديداً دائماً دائماً لتنمية أي بلد.		
36	c. Commitment to attending school and not being absent is very important, as it helps the student achieve success both in study and in life.		
37	a. Peace gives every country the opportunity to implement its development plans. A peaceful environment affects a country's economic and social development.		
38	She did it well and broke Pip's heart.		
39	I don't think so. He stole Miss Havisham's money and left her on their wedding day.		
40	Students' own answers		

### Exam on Units (10 - 11 - 12) A

1	c. charming	2	b. used to
3	a. dedicated	4	c. used
5	d. banks	6	b. must have known
7	d. collection	8	a. bilingual
9	a. could they have done	10	c. where
11	b. sense	12	c. on which
13	b. adopt	14	b. Avoid the ford on which your friend was drowned.
15	c. "Sounds great," the scientist replied.	16	a. conclusion
17	a. reading		
18	d. essential	19	c. predict disasters



20	a. Countries now compete severely in the field of space travel.	21	a. throughout the ages
22	c. dependence	23	a. Optimistic
24	b. They got over the gravitational force	25	d. Space systems
26	b. Both have a common relative.	27	a. whiskers
28	d. The size of their bodies	29	b. Norway rats have tails that are shorter than their bodies
30	d. Mice and rats	31	c. move quickly with short steps
32	c. You can be helped by the article	33	d. The Norway rat's tail is longer than its body.
34	ب. يجب أن نتخذ خطوات فردية للحد من التلوث. يجب على الناس أن يحلوا نفاياتهم بعناية، ويجب أن يزرعوا المزيد من الأشجار.		
35	أ. تفخر مصر دائماً بعلمائها البارزين لأنهم يبنون عقول الأجيال الجديدة ويحققون إنجازات بارزة في مختلف المجالات العلمية.		
36	d. All world countries should cooperate to spread peace and security in every part of the world.		
37	c. Artificial intelligence is the science that uses computers to perform tasks that require human intelligence. It can process a huge amount of data.		
38	She made Pip believe she was his secret benefactor.		
39	She reunited with Pip and became a rich woman.		
40	Students' own answers		

**Exam on Units (10 - 11 - 12) B**

1	a. generation	2	a. well-known
3	c. Thanks to	4	c. I was staying
5	a. carved	6	d. They began hunts bears.
7	d. which	8	b. mother tongue
9	a. used always to	10	b. wonders
11	d. floods	12	d. fiction
13	a. make up	14	a. columns
15	b. conjunction	16	b. otherwise
17	a. To get the job, be prepared well.		
18	c. they thought the warning was not serious.	19	b. stoop
20	d. cities were warned in time.	21	c. hear sounds that human beings cannot sense.
22	a. Earthquakes and their dangers.	23	a. sharp
24	b. The police definitely made the people leave.	25	a. passed away
26	a. Weather forecasting	27	d. complex
28	b. models	29	a. Weather balloons
30	d. put together	31	c. short-lived local storms
32	a. much damage	33	d. limited
34	ج. اليوم، كل ما نستخدمه في حياتنا اليومية هو هدية التكنولوجيا والتي بدونها لا يمكننا تخيل حياتنا.		
35	ب. يلعب المعلمون دوراً مهماً في التنمية. لذا من الضروري تخصيص يوم يُمنح فيه المعلمين التقدير الذي يستحقونه.		
36	d. The government strives to provide the people's basic needs and requirements by all possible means, and this requires increasing production and family planning.		
37	c. The very strict methods of education and the inability of some parents to bear the		

## Model Answers

	<b>tuition fees push the children to flee, leave school, and engage in the street environment.</b>
38	They loved Pip and perhaps wanted their son to be a gentleman like Pip.
39	Pip had helped Magwitch before on the marshes.
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>

### C: Exams on Each Six Units (2 Exams)

#### Exam on Units (1 - 6)

1	d. set up	2	d. to cover
3	b. stress	4	d. had had
5	b. experimental	6	a. As Ola was crossing the road, a car hit her.
7	c. convict	8	b. will accept
9	b. Suppose	10	c. intellectual
11	d. having	12	d. inherited
13	a. duplicate	14	c. sleepwalked
15	b. header	16	b. Kalidas is the Shakespeare of India.
17	a. She speaks no Japanese and is unfamiliar with Japanese culture.		
18	d. A chemist who invented useful products	19	b. Creating chemicals and products people use.
20	c. He was treated unfairly because of his skin color.	21	b. As he was African American
22	c. Because schools turned him down	23	a. By creating chemicals in his lab
24	d. He made a kind of chemicals that spoils food.	25	d. A chemist with solutions
26	c. The evolution of the internet.	27	c. They penetrate others' computer systems.
28	c. Mobile technology	29	a. The internet is less expensive than other communication media.
30	a. international	31	d. contrast
32	a. noticeably	33	a. democracy
34	ب. هناك نوعان من أجهزة الكمبيوتر، التماثلية والرقمية. الأجهزة التماثلية هي الأجهزة التي تتطلب التشغيل البشري والرقمي مثل الكمبيوتر الشخصي، والذي يستخدم سلسلة من الأكواد والبرامج لحساب البيانات.		
35	د. عملية التمثيل الضوئي معقدة ولكن مع الشمس والماء والمغذيات من التربة والأكسجين والكلوروفيل، يصنع النبات طعامه من أجل البقاء على قيد الحياة.		
36	b. The state was able to establish an unparalleled housing system in record time, as it established seven new cities, comprising thousands of housing units, which is considered an achievement by all standards.		
37	d. Hidden hunger is a lack of vitamins and minerals that are present in food. Eating foods that do not have the nutrients that the body needs leads to malnutrition.		
38	Everyone loves his parents even if he didn't see them.		
39	He was right. One should be ambitious.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

#### Exam on Units (7 - 12)

1	c. if I would	2	d. enthusiastic
3	a. has been raining	4	c. realized
5	a. direction	6	a. either



7	d. resources	8	d. be teased
9	d. site	10	a. must have left
11	b. fluently	12	b. widely spoken
13	a. which	14	c. administrative
15	a. When he came back home from his night shift, Jason tried to avoid waking his family.	16	a. indefinite
17	d. Is / Has		
18	c. during sleep	19	d. It is a terrible dream.
20	c. feelings of happiness and sadness.	21	b. some things about dreams.
22	b. Different interpretations of dreams.	23	a. satisfies
24	b. brain damage	25	b. worried
26	c. Because he was to be tested.	27	b. doubtful of the writer's abilities.
28	d. The day of the test.	29	b. It was useless.
30	b. A very small river.	31	b. In a closed lorry
32	a. They were lost while walking	33	b. To get back to the camp as quickly as possible.
34	أ. قامت مصر بتلقيح أكثر من سبعة ملايين مواطن بجرعتين كاملتين ضد كوفيد - ١٩، وفقاً لآخر إحصاء رسمي.		
35	د. لأول مرة هذا العام، يبيع مزارعو القطن محاصيلهم من خلال نظام المزاد، مما يضعهم على قدم المساواة مع منتجي القطن في جميع أنحاء العالم.		
36	b. Psychologists confirm that school jealousy is normal, provided that it does not lead to actions that harm others.		
37	c. Genetic factors have an important role in determining the mental activity of the individual. Mentally superior children walk, speak and read faster than others. Despite this, it can be said that the environment can contribute to increasing or limiting the speed of learning.		
38	A convict helped Pip to become a gentleman.		
39	They would be happy because they both were kind.		
40	Students' own answers		

## D. General Exams (40 Exams)

### General Exam (1)

1	b. can't have finished	2	c. terms
3	d. needn't have	4	d. impressive
5	d. well-balanced	6	a. internship
7	b. that cheated	8	a. cultural
9	d. win	10	a. pride
11	d. up	12	c. criticize
13	c. had belonged	14	d. modest
15	c. directions	16	b. relative pronoun
17	c. Companies have a bigger market to sell their products in any place in the world.		
18	a. Because the coins were too heavy to carry.	19	a. The King needed money to fight a war.
20	c. There was not any technology to print them before this time.	21	c. The history of paper bank notes.
22	d. the banks.	23	c. someone who carries something

## Model Answers

24	d. The Chinese were the first to use plastic banknotes.	25	b. Paper notes in Europe.
26	c. 4	27	a. They want to see if they can survive there.
28	b. Life on Mars will be very difficult.	29	b. a place where a group of people live
30	a. an offer to go to Mars.	31	a. 400,000,000 kms.
32	a. The writer expects life on Mars to be challenging.	33	d. The challenges of living on Mars.
34	أ. تحدث حوادث الطرق في الغالب عندما يخالف كل من السائقين والمشاة الأنظمة المرورية ويموت تقريبا عدد مليون و ٣٥ في المائة من المليون سنويا كنتيجة لحوادث السيارات.		
35	ب. الحصول على تعليم في منطقة معينة يساعد الناس على التفكير والشعور والتصرف بطريقة تساهم في نجاحهم، وتحسن رضاهم الشخصي.		
36	b. The food pyramid includes the number of food portions that are recommended to be eaten per day from each of the basic food groups.		
37	d. Intellectual terrorism pollutes the ideas of an entire society by spreading sick, destructive thought among citizens, so any citizen is liable to become a terrorist carrying weapons and killing innocents.		
38	Because the convict had no home or food to eat.		
39	He was loyal to Pip and helped him too much.		
40	Students' own answers		

## General Exam (2)

1	a. didn't go	2	c. become wealthy
3	a. Processed	4	d. stealing
5	b. buy cheaply	6	a. to think
7	c. temporary	8	b. every
9	d. clear-cut	10	d. to fix
11	d. ancestors	12	a. don't have to
13	b. real-life	14	d. reflexive
15	a. However	16	d. Our teacher, Mr Sami, always helps us.
17	b. The database is updated monthly.		
18	a. It has the largest concrete dome in the world.	19	b. Things that came from animals.
20	c. Making it is bad for the environment.	21	c. It is strong and easy to make.
22	a. Roman concrete.	23	c. The Egyptians
24	d. The first concrete house was made in England.	25	c. disadvantage
26	a. that could make life better.	27	b. space travel
28	a. He was optimistic about science.	29	c. anything might happen
30	c. get control of	31	d. space exploration.
32	b. It could be dangerous	33	d. Nothing is impossible in science fiction.
34	د. اعترافا بالدور الحيوي الذي يلعبه الشباب في بناء مستقبل الأمة علينا أن نحل مشكلة البطالة بإنشاء المزيد من المشروعات القومية وتوفير المزيد من فرص العمل.		
35	د. مهنة التدريس مهنة مقدسة لأن المدرسون هم ورثة الأنبياء لذا فنحن ندين بالكثير الى كل هؤلاء الذين يتشرفون بحمل لقب "معلم".		
36	c. Egypt's great and long history is full of a lot of creative thinkers, men of letters and scientists who did their best and made great contributions in different fields.		
37	a. A good teacher is not the one that can teach his students the most amount of information and data but it is the one who treats his students frankly, seriously		



	<b>and in a fatherly way.</b>
38	He looked after Pip when he came to London.
39	He was hard-working, honorable, loyal and fair.
40	Students' own answers

### General Exam (3)

1	a. tabloid	2	c. had had my car checked
3	c. persistence	4	c. had always walked
5	a. burnout	6	d. is going to be
7	d. assessing	8	b. into
9	a. inspiration	10	d. visiting
11	c. life-changing	12	c. a little
13	c. dominant	14	c. frequency
15	b. What a fantastic performance!	16	c. in favour of / against
17	a. consequently		
18	c. She destroyed an old tree.	19	b. Its branches are very wide.
20	d. North America	21	b. He is impressed by them.
22	b. The oldest trees in Europe.	23	a. the main part of a tree
24	b. By extracting wood from the trunk	25	d. The oldest trees in the world
26	c. travelling will be difficult.	27	b. are bigger than ideal.
28	b. Most of the area is desert.	29	d. four
30	d. the population	31	d. a shelter made of cloth.
32	c. People live longer	33	b. travelling becomes difficult
34	د. ينبغي أن يقوم الوالدان بتوجيه أبنائهم ليحيوا حياة منتظمة وسليمة حتى يستطيعون عندما يصبحون شباباً أن يهتموا كثيراً بالإنتاج ليحققوا الرخاء والنهضة.		
35	ب. يخلق التواصل الجيد بين الزملاء جواً لطيفاً في مكان العمل، يزيد من الطاقة والإنتاج، ويساعد في تخفيف ضغوط العمل والتوتر.		
36	c. Today women are getting the same rights and jobs as men do. This strengthens the social tissue and creates an atmosphere of cooperation and union.		
37	d. Newton is considered one of the most influential scientists of all time, as he developed new laws of mechanics, gravity, laws of motion, optics, and chemistry.		
38	He told the soldiers he stole Joe's things. He helped Pip become a gentleman.		
39	She admitted that she had no heart.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (4)

1	b. much	2	a. syndrome
3	d. had written	4	c. employment
5	b. considered	6	b. deep-seated
7	c. will have been saved	8	b. connection
9	a. has been	10	c. pout
11	c. turn it off	12	b. efficiency
13	b. might have	14	c. set up

## Model Answers

15	d. result	16	c. She knocked the door many times; no one answered.
17	c. Technology has pros and cons		
18	a. The collapse of the stocks market.	19	b. small marine species.
20	b. To make profits.	21	b. The dangers of overfishing.
22	a. The effects of overfishing.	23	c. Target fishing of top predators doesn't affect marine communities.
24	d. Catching more fish than needed.	25	d. still exists
26	c. He made a combination of space and time.	27	b. Gravity
28	c. In 1915	29	b. The theory of relativity.
30	a. the clock	31	c. asserting
32	a. binary pulsars	33	b. Time goes more slowly at places with lower gravitational potentials.
34	أ. العبقريّة هي القدرة على ابتكار أفكار وخطط جديدة ثم تطبيقها في الحياة الواقعية. أحد العباقرّة كان ابن النفيس، الذي كان أول شخص يكتشف الدورة الدموية.		
35	ج. تقوم بعض المسلسلات التلفزيونية بنشر العنف والعدوان بين الشباب وتفسد شخصياتهم. لذا فإن مراقبة الوالدين ضرورية خاصة عندما يكون الأطفال في سن صغيرة.		
36	b. Photosynthesis, the process by which plants make their food, helps us to get rid of carbon dioxide and purify the air.		
37	a. Youth should join charitable organizations and volunteer to help the poor and the needy.		
38	Good people will be rewarded and bad people will be punished. Good will defeat evil in the end.		
39	She never left her house. She was still sad as her fiancé's left her.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (5)

1	a. pharmacist	2	b. is brought
3	a. broadsheet	4	b. every
5	c. drug	6	a. got
7	a. frowned	8	a. might have left
9	b. mute	10	b. phoning
11	d. revenge	12	c. during
13	a. disabled	14	d. wouldn't
15	c. end	16	b. article + adjective + noun
17	b. The eight-year bond will bear annual interest of 10.5%.		
18	c. The Pros and Cons of Coffee.	19	c. drink certain amounts of coffee.
20	d. Because it concerns society.	21	c. It has advantages and disadvantages.
22	b. Coffee moderate drinking.	23	a. consideration
24	c. Drinking coffee protects against diabetes.	25	c. try to drink other useful beverages.
26	b. Destination wedding.	27	b. To emphasize her purity.
28	b. Mass wedding.	29	b. differ from a place to another
30	c. Civil wedding	31	b. included
32	a. Prayers can be read out during a wedding ceremony.	33	d. probably did that for that purpose
34	ب. في رأيك، أيهما أكثر أهمية، أن تمتلك ثروة كبيرة أم أن تمتلك عائلة تهتم بك وتحبك؟ أنا شخصياً أعتقد أنه من		



	الضروري أن يهتم الناس كثيرا بأفراد أسرهم حتى يكتسبوا قوة الحب.
35	د. كما يقول المثل "لا يوجد قوس قزح بدون مطر"، وبالمثل فإن للعلم عيوبه الخاصة. يجب أن يتذكر المرء أن أي شيء فائض هو سم، والعلم لا يختلف في ذلك.
36	a. Poetry expresses people's feelings, emotions and orientations towards nature. Poems are either traditional with rhymed lines or modern which don't adhere to rhythm.
37	b. Some people expect that computer based education will replace the traditional classrooms in the future.
38	Yes. Because he might get into trouble for helping a convict.
39	No, he wasn't. He forgave his sister and congratulated Joe and Bidy for their marriage.
40	Students' own answers

### General Exam (6)

1	c. physically move someone or smoothing upwards.	2	a. am going to
3	c. treatment	4	c. being shouted
5	c. reinvented	6	d. gets his horses checked
7	b. achievable	8	c. might not
9	a. associated	10	a. who appeared
11	a. embrace	12	a. I had been
13	c. exaggerate	14	d. taking
15	c. Tropical places allow families more activity choices than cold-weather locations.	16	b. indirect speech
17	a. charity work		
18	a. He deceived them.	19	a. It was cheap
20	c. His own cleverness.	21	a. The cattle eaten by lions.
22	c. the lions	23	b. a moment of inspiration.
24	c. Turere devised the whole system without being trained.	25	a. created
26	d. 16 cm.	27	d. In the last year of the last century.
28	c. There are many unsuccessful modern structures.	29	d. In the twelfth century.
30	d. the attempts	31	c. disabled
32	b. move up and down	33	d. It took so long to build the leaning tower of Pisa as it was disrupted by wars.
34	أ. سوف تضطر الأجيال القادمة إلى مواجهة الكثير من التحديات التكنولوجية.		
35	ج. ستكون الحياة بدون أشجار لا تطاق لأن الأشجار تلعب دور حيوي جدا على الأرض. فالأشجار تنقي الهواء لأنها تمتص ثاني أكسيد الكربون وتطلق الأكسجين الذي نستنشقه كي نعيش.		
36	d. Social justice between all categories of a society is the main condition for unity, peace, stability and prosperity and rejection of bigotry and dispute.		
37	c. The individual's confidence in himself, his abilities, talents, potentials, and his inner belief in his mental, psychological and physical strengths bring him happiness.		
38	No, I wouldn't. One shouldn't forget his friends and relatives.		
39	Yes. Because she wanted Estella to break Pip's heart.		
40	Students' own answers		

## Model Answers

### General Exam (7)

1	c. spun	2	b. have you
3	a. point of view	4	d. was interviewing
5	b. ruined	6	d. asked / said
7	d. replacement	8	a. to bring
9	a. commit	10	c. couple
11	c. astronaut	12	c. be
13	d. virtual	14	c. well organized
15	a. I wrote my first novel last year.	16	d. comma
17	b. A balanced meal means eating protein, vegetables, and fruits.		
18	b. It will make them aware of danger.	19	c. use invisibility to return home.
20	c. The door won't be opened.	21	c. It is wireless.
22	c. wrong	23	b. Intelligent Houses.
24	b. By pressing a button on a small pad	25	a. If the sensor recognizes your voice, the light will switch on.
26	b. Age and gender	27	a. Roars of lions can be mostly heard when they are eating.
28	b. dancing	29	d. When lions are active.
30	a. region	31	a. It is shaken
32	b. They show direction by dancing	33	b. Humans are superior to animals
34	ج. الإبداع ضروري للنجاح في الحياة ومن مسئولية الآباء والمدرسين أن يشجعوا الطلاب على الإتيان بأفكار جديدة.		
35	ب. للسفر جوا مزايا وعيوب فبرغم أنه مريح إلا أن بعض الحوادث تحدث بين الحين والحين.		
36	c. The world has recently witnessed remarkable changes in weather conditions and the rise in the temperature of the earth is one of the most important factors which have led to these changes.		
37	a. Debates aim at training generations for participation and constructive criticism and making them aware of the importance of doing an effective role in society.		
38	No, I wouldn't because it was stolen money.		
39	No. Because he loved her too much and did nothing bad for her.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (8)

1	a. stretch out	2	c. have to
3	c. perspective	4	d. Were
5	b. root	6	b. asked
7	a. gateway	8	b. what
9	c. part-time	10	c. many
11	a. piracy	12	d. two
13	b. apart from	14	a. had my teeth checked
15	a. thesis	16	a. These two bags of clothes will be useful to someone.
17	b. There are different kinds of libraries: public, school and private libraries.		



18	c. Animal Rights.	19	a. the life of people is more important than the life of animals.
20	d. animals have the same rights as humans do.	21	c. Both of them have rights.
22	a. design	23	d. animals
24	b. small cages	25	b. Animal research has enabled researchers to develop treatment.
26	b. opposing	27	d. Seismic waves
28	d. mantle	29	d. Dramatically increasing pressure
30	d. turns into	31	b. core
32	a. It is liquid with a solid centre.	33	d. The nature of the earth's interior.
34	أ. إذا كان دور المعلم هو التدريس، فيجب أن يكون دور الطالب أن يتعلم. ومع ذلك، فقد تم الاتفاق على أن التعلم ليس مجرد تمرين في قراءة وترديد الحقائق، ولكن في اكتساب رؤية أعمق للأحداث والمواقف.		
35	أ. ينمو التعليم المفتوح بسرعة ليصبح الشكل السائد للتعليم.		
36	b. The science of human development contributes to the consolidation of relations between the individual and the family or the community in which he lives.		
37	d. Most new human infectious diseases come from animals, which with the right technology, scientists suggest, can be detected in time to save lives.		
38	Good people were rewarded and bad people were punished. Pip and Estella would never be apart again.		
39	Revenge and disappointment.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (9)

1	c. assistant	2	a. All
3	b. contribute	4	c. not to
5	b. colossal	6	b. Although
7	d. landmarks	8	c. to visit
9	a. multicultural	10	a. does
11	b. occur	12	b. many
13	d. rank	14	d. if / whether / whether
15	a. We all have a duty to work in groups, in teams without (I).	16	d. however
17	c. intransitive		
18	b. Verbal and non-verbal.	19	b. they show the speaker's feelings.
20	b. Informal communication is not bound to rules.	21	b. A sender, a receiver, a message and a channel.
22	b. Communication	23	a. strict
24	d. Chatting or face-to-face talking	25	d. Informal
26	c. They need shelter.	27	d. we need to satisfy them.
28	a. People resist change if they have grown up to have routines.	29	a. a sense of well-being.
30	a. To get rid of waste.	31	d. become weaker
32	b. Water protects us from freezing temperatures, wind and rain.	33	a. They can't get past emotional pain.
34	أ. منذ آلاف السنين، يتم استخدام عبارة "الصحة ثروة". الهدف الرئيسي من العبارة هو إعلامنا بأهمية الصحة.		

35	ب. لا يصل بعض الناس إلى أهدافهم أبداً لأنهم يعتقدون أنه مستحيل.
36	c. The first reason why experimental mice are the ideal animal for scientists and researchers is that mice belong to mammals, which makes their biological composition very similar to that of the human body.
37	a. People who lose weight very quickly are likely to regain that lost weight quickly after returning to their usual diet due to the lower rate of burning calories.
38	He might have been better behaved. He might not have married Pip's sister.
39	No, because he was proud and self-centered.
40	Students' own answers

### General Exam (10)

1	b. wondered	2	b. declining
3	b. will be made	4	d. requested
5	c. either	6	b. prejudice
7	c. better	8	b. raised
9	c. needn't	10	d. sensor
11	b. possibility	12	d. vary
13	a. hold on to	14	d. it down
15	a. tells a story	16	c. Recently, the cost of mobile phone calls has been cheap and reasonable.
17	a. probable		
18	b. He was caught by the police.	19	d. The journalist was arrested while counting the steps.
20	c. The height of the wall.	21	d. The needed facts didn't arrive.
22	c. Don't ask someone to do what is beyond reach.	23	b. dismissed
24	c. If he didn't send the needed information.	25	c. They have broken social relations.
26	c. the modified laws of the ministry deprived him from the chance.	27	c. cheerful and smart looking.
28	a. had a good impression on the people he met.	29	d. The family of Mr. Jackson.
30	b. To celebrate their son's employment.	31	a. Shortly after the shock.
32	c. distinctive	33	c. wise
34	ب. إن الجهد المخطط جيداً والمنضبط هو ما يجعل الطالب يتنافس ويتفوق. الانضباط أهم شرط لتحقيق النجاح في الحياة.		
35	د. قدمت لنا الطبيعة العديد من المنح مثل الهواء والماء والأرض وأشعة الشمس والمعادن والنباتات والحيوانات. كل منح الطبيعة هذه تجعل من أرضنا مكاناً يستحق العيش فيه.		
36	b. Many countries are now radically changing the way they educate their citizens. The world is changing at an accelerating pace, which means that a lot of knowledge is quickly becoming outdated and inaccurate.		
37	c. It is the right of the citizen to live a decent life and enjoy an adequate income, but he must fulfill his duties towards the homeland.		
38	Yes. Because Joe was kind and loved Pip.		
39	Mrs Havisham because her heart was broken by both her brother and her fiancé.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (11)

1	a. published	2	b. Each
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3	b. announced	4	d. to announce
5	c. experiments	6	c. whose
7	d. approach	8	d. what
9	b. software	10	b. will be attending
11	b. creative	12	b. cleaned
13	c. connected	14	c. be discussed
15	c. Some people insist on smoking though they know it is deadly.	16	b. Do your best, please.
17	a. distributive		
18	a. controllable	19	b. increasing the green areas.
20	d. natural protection from pollution.	21	b. The ability to make plants grow and be healthy
22	c. To plant more trees	23	c. Some plants need no watering, while others need very little water.
24	a. can't	25	c. pure air
26	c. The teacher's character.	27	a. Teachers who have good relationships with them.
28	d. That societies are dynamic.	29	c. Creative
30	c. persuasive	31	b. students
32	b. Teachers have nothing to do with shaping the lives of children.	33	c. Preparing students for a changing society.
34	ج. تحسن الزهور من نوعية حياتك كلية وتشجع التفكير الإبداعي.		
35	أ. ينبغي أن يعتمد تصنيف الناس في الأساس على قدراتهم الإنتاجية فيمكننا تقسيم الناس إلى منتجين ومستهلكين. فبعض الناس يعطون في حين أن البعض الآخر يأخذ فقط.		
36	d. The state must put urgent and strict plans to solve the crisis of water shortage which may kill all of us. It's also necessary to search for new alternative sources to provide water to preserve our life and the life of the coming generations.		
37	b. Businesses always need graphic designers to help them convey information visually through logos, advertisements, posters, websites and the like.		
38	No, she wasn't. Pip was innocent and loved Estella.		
39	I would be pleased with the money but I should have asked about its source.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (12)

1	b. hard	2	c. will be doing
3	a. property	4	d. cooked his dinner
5	b. ranked	6	a. many
7	b. role-model	8	b. have broken
9	c. copes	10	a. day
11	a. progress	12	b. because of / as
13	a. anxious	14	b. resources
15	b. Most things, such as doors, cars, and toys are designed for left-handed people.	16	c. Though / although
17	c. She has fallen off the horse.		
18	b. Vomiting and sweating	19	b. inner ear
20	a. smoke or drink too much	21	d. ginger

## Model Answers

22	a. conflicting	23	b. the pills
24	c. Children	25	b. Travel sickness affects children only but doesn't influence adults.
26	b. living alone.	27	b. physiology
28	c. the French word "to disguise"	29	b. trick
30	a. Sand-coloured uniforms.	31	b. factories
32	d. The simplest camouflage is that an animal becomes of a color similar to its surroundings.	33	a. example
34	ج. مثل أي كائن حي آخر، يحتاج الإنسان إلى جو من الدفاع، لمنحه شعوراً بالأمان الداخلي للتعبير عن نفسه.		
35	أ. ليس المهم إذا كنت تعتقد أن الحياة جيدة أو سيئة، استيقظ كل يوم وكن ممتناً للحياة فهناك شخص في مكان آخر يحارب من أجل البقاء.		
36	a. Children's reading books contributes to forming the aspects of their personalities, determines their tendencies, widens their view for life and increases their awareness, knowledge and wisdom.		
37	c. Everyone can individually contribute to the prosperity and progress of their country through hard work, persistence and tolerance.		
38	She would have punished him.		
39	No. One should be humble متواضع.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (13)

1	a. characteristics	2	d. have been delivered
3	a. compensate	4	c. should have
5	d. immersed	6	d. was crying
7	d. mass-produced	8	a. had to
9	a. joined	10	d. eating
11	c. inherited	12	b. omission
13	c. signpost	14	b. Every
15	a. Can you give me an explanation for this, please?	16	b. interrogative
17	d. A badly damaged car		
18	c. big companies sell cheaper products	19	a. The arguments about globalization
20	b. For it facilitates communication.	21	c. democracy and rights
22	b. tolerant	23	a. flow
24	b. It weakens small companies	25	c. It will reduce prices
26	a. The results of overpopulation	27	a. idleness
28	b. Spreading awareness among the public about the problem.	29	c. By cutting down forests.
30	c. The different solutions that can be applied to overcome overpopulation	31	b. have a child
32	b. The decrease in the number of people dying every year.	33	b. The increase of resources is a result of overpopulation.
34	أ. العالم مكان كبير جداً من حيث رويته فهو يتكون من العديد من الكائنات الحية لدرجة أنه من الصعب رؤيتها جميعاً خاصة بالنسبة للبشر الذين ينبهرون كثيراً بالحيوانات.		
35	د. يكذب الناس خوفاً من العقاب أو لكي يبدو أذكياً أو أقوى.		
36	d. Young people with courses in foreign languages and computers can get a good job		



	in different fields as they are always the most employable.
37	d. Efforts to improve health can only be successful when individuals cooperate with government.
38	No. I would tell the police because the stranger was an escaped convict.
39	Provis would have killed Magwitch.
40	Students' own answers

### General Exam (14)

1	b. one	2	b. reading
3	c. physics	4	d. had been studying
5	d. grade	6	b. were the thieves taken
7	b. get promoted	8	a. was working
9	a. improve	10	c. While
11	b. Whatever	12	a. must
13	a. contest	14	c. much
15	c. In the early 1900s a disease killed almost all the trees.	16	d. transitive
17	c. This house is theirs.		
18	c. Through the wind.	19	b. Insects can't smell the flowers, so they can't find them.
20	c. The Nature of Pollen.	21	b. Because of pollution and diseases.
22	d. To increase plants' production.	23	c. tiny
24	c. Pollen is useful for sports people.	25	b. Generalization then specification
26	b. they insist on eating the kind of food they eat at home.	27	c. has its worst weather
28	c. countries	29	b. its financial benefit.
30	a. They train people for that.	31	d. quite
32	a. Tourism earns countries little money.	33	b. They refuse the local food and insist on having only what they eat at home.
34	ج. الدرس الأخلاقي للقصة هو أن الناس الأخيار ينبغي أن يكافنون في حين أن الأشرار ينبغي أن يعاقبون وهي أيضا تعلمنا أن الجريمة لا تفيد وأن الأعمال الجيدة دائما ما تفوز.		
35	ب. معظم الطاقة التي نستخدمها اليوم تأتي من الفحم والنفط والغاز والتي لن تدوم إلى الأبد.		
36	c. Eating fast meals saves time and effort especially for those who work hard all the time but it may have a negative effect on health because such foods contain many harmful artificial preservatives.		
37	d. Many young people spend most of their time browsing social media.		
38	Yes. Because he was a clever lawyer.		
39	No. He should also have a good personality.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (15)

1	a. employees	2	a. On
3	b. biased	4	c. whose
5	b. spectacularly	6	d. sunbathed

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7	b. evaluate	8	b. he had put
9	b. dismiss	10	b. to have broken
11	c. balanced	12	d. system
13	d. had joined	14	b. read
15	a. It should also give them loans and facilities to start new projects.	16	b. paper
17	b. Legumes are full of protein, vitamins, and minerals.		
18	c. watch useful sports with their children on TV.	19	c. It leads to obesity.
20	d. It reduces the time children communicate with other children.	21	b. It teaches children several languages.
22	c. Their children watch TV for long.	23	a. intended
24	d. The drawbacks of watching TV	25	d. TV is a helpful tool for scientific research
26	c. roads	27	b. outside the city centre
28	b. most families own cars.	29	d. Building fly-over bridges.
30	d. people are rushing to work in the morning and then back in the afternoon	31	b. moving slowly
32	c. Finding a place to park their cars	33	c. the solutions to the problem
34	أ. النحلة ليست مخلوقا خاملا لأنها تطير حتى ميلين وتزور الملايين من الزهور لاستخراج سائلها الحلو. ومن المعروف أن مجتمعات النحل تكون منظمة جيدا ومتطورة.		
35	ج. هذه الأيام، لا يعرف الشباب كيف يقضون وقت فراغهم بشكل مثمر.		
36	b. We have to realize that the real role of money is to serve the truth, not to harness all the activities of life to serve it, because when it is misused out of greed and lack of contentment, it turns into an evil monster that destroys people's lives.		
37	b. Scientists are trying to produce new species of plants and animals using genetic engineering.		
38	She wanted to insult Pip and break his heart.		
39	No. Because Joe loved Pip and helped him much.		
40	Students' own answers		

**General Exam (16)**

1	c. both	2	c. abbreviation
3	d. will be	4	b. obstacle
5	b. whether	6	d. scolded
7	d. is known	8	b. affectionately
9	b. didn't have to	10	b. statement
11	c. is still thought	12	c. monument
13	d. forced	14	c. fit
15	c. People get everything delivered to their homes.	16	a. She's the editor of a women's magazine.
17	b. introduction		
18	c. Students purchase them.	19	d. be more organised
20	a. nearly	21	c. University students are responsible more for their learning.
22	c. That students cooperate more.	23	c. students
24	b. manage their time on their own	25	b. with great care



26	<b>b. It offers ways to save saolas.</b>	27	<b>a. different</b>
28	<b>a. Saolas were not known about until recently.</b>	29	<b>c. diet</b>
30	<b>c. Saolas are a species of antelopes.</b>	31	<b>b. National parks have been established.</b>
32	<b>d. Horns and cheek glands</b>	33	<b>b. wasn't afraid of humans</b>
34	د. إن استخدام الحيوانات في البحث قد ساهم بشكل كبير في تطوير العلم. لقد تعلم علماء النفس الكثير عن سلوك الإنسان من خلال ملاحظة الفئران والكلاب في ظروف معملية.		
35	د. لن يمنعنا الإرهاب من تنفيذ مشاريعنا الضخمة.		
36	<b>b. If the child is bullied by his classmates at school for a long time, he may fall into the trap of depression which has no mercy.</b>		
37	<b>b. Knowledge and work are the only way to achieve the prosperity and progress of any nation.</b>		
38	Yes. He was poor. He lived with his sister who treated him badly. He loved Estella who lived with a wealthy woman and broke his heart.		
39	Yes. Because Drummle was boastful and proud.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

### General Exam (17)

1	<b>a. innovate</b>	2	<b>a. will probably still be working</b>
3	<b>c. analysis</b>	4	<b>a. sensor</b>
5	<b>a. Ali will get a newspaper bought by Ahmed</b>	6	<b>b. hindrances</b>
7	<b>c. couldn't</b>	8	<b>b. idleness</b>
9	<b>b. had she heard</b>	10	<b>a. up</b>
11	<b>a. raise</b>	12	<b>c. positions</b>
13	<b>d. pouts</b>	14	<b>c. omission</b>
15	<b>b. a five-day / five days'</b>	16	<b>a. Adverb</b>
17	<b>a. ability</b>		
18	<b>b. It explains the principles used to train animals for intelligence work.</b>	19	<b>d. rats</b>
20	<b>b. to connect in your mind</b>	21	<b>a. They can come and go without attracting attention.</b>
22	<b>a. Animal Intelligence</b>	23	<b>c. Animals can't get into places people can.</b>
24	<b>b. rewards</b>	25	<b>d. Warriors</b>
26	<b>c. tense up</b>	27	<b>b. He can't relax.</b>
28	<b>a. Help him to control stress.</b>	29	<b>c. chest</b>
30	<b>a. nervousness</b>	31	<b>d. happening regularly</b>
32	<b>c. Often stress is the result of nervousness.</b>	33	<b>a. parts of the eye</b>
34	ب. الأمية مرض اجتماعي خطير ينبغي القضاء عليه فالمجتمع الأمي لا يمكن أن يكون مجتمعا آمنا لأنه يعتمد في كل احتياجاته على التكنولوجيا القادمة من الخارج.		
35	أ. مصاحبة الناس الأشرار أمر خطير ويمكن أن يفسد شخصيتك.		
36	<b>d. Countries spend millions of dollars to get traffic organized streets, because the congestion on streets usually leads to chaos and traffic disruption.</b>		
37	<b>d. Youth camps teach young people cooperation, self-reliance and tolerance.</b>		
38	No. She always complained that she was married to a blacksmith.		
39	No. Because Joe was kind-hearted and helpful.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

## Model Answers

### General Exam (18)

1	b. some	2	b. blacksmith
3	d. Would	4	c. stir
5	c. is used to	6	a. apprenticeship
7	a. is written	8	b. since
9	b. Astronomers	10	a. why he came
11	c. altered	12	b. must have
13	b. all	14	b. engaged
15	c. We use it to fulfill our needs and achieve our dreams.	16	a. The car - the one with the broken window - was parked outside.
17	b. stay longer		
18	b. obedience	19	c. He laid a foundation for the rest of his plan.
20	d. Diligence and ingenuity can pay off greatly.	21	b. given
22	c. The King helped the master because the master was poor.	23	b. admired the marquis's property
24	c. The marquis was really rich.	25	b. boots and a bag
26	b. The interpersonal type	27	c. The intrapersonal style
28	d. The visual type	29	d. understand
30	c. Each learning style uses certain parts of the brain.	31	c. combines more than one teaching methods.
32	c. Sounds	33	d. Seven
34	ج. تتحمل الصحافة الحرة مسؤولية ضخمة تتمثل في نقل الحقيقة وتشكيل آراء الناس. يجب ممارسة الصحافة المسؤولة لمنع الناس من نشر الكراهية والحفاظ على الانسجام في البلد.		
35	أ. إنها مسنولية الأسر أن ترشد الشباب للنتائج الإيجابية للعمل الجاد.		
36	b. Birds' ability to fly varies; there are birds that can rise and land in space and there are birds that can't fly because their wings can't help them do so.		
37	a. Terrorism is a social scourge that leads to instability and threatens lives.		
38	Pip's sister was cruel and treated him badly.		
39	No, he wasn't right. Estella didn't appreciate his love.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (19)

1	b. elegance	2	c. many
3	d. crouched	4	b. find underground
5	a. extravagant	6	a. will be published
7	b. acquitted	8	d. complained
9	b. On purpose	10	c. to ask
11	a. fierce	12	a. must have been
13	a. honourable	14	a. enthusiast
15	d. The players who had trained well joined the list of the team.	16	b. moreover
17	d. compound		
18	a. They can't defend themselves.	19	b. Pick-pocketing



20	a. use force to steal.	21	c. Dreams are likely to come true.
22	a. easily attacked	23	b. Entrances are left unlocked
24	c. free of robbery	25	b. Under false pretenses
26	b. painful	27	c. slower than
28	c. Someone who doesn't die in danger.	29	b. unconscious
30	d. If there's a thunderstorm, it is safer to stay inside a car.	31	c. Two thousand
32	d. Because light travels faster than sound.	33	b. Five kilometres away
34	ب. يعتبر تسلق الجبال تجربة مليئة بالمغامرة حيث يعلم الناس كيفية التغلب على مخاوفهم ومواجهة تحدياتهم.		
35	ج. التفكير في المشاكل الحالية والتحديات المستقبلية يجعل الناس قلقين ومتشائمين.		
36	b. You cannot translate a text that you do not understand, and if you do not fully understand the text, you will translate it incorrectly or completely inaccurately. So professional translators need to understand the whole meaning.		
37	d. The state works to nurture talented people and develop their talents.		
38	No, I wouldn't. Poverty is not a sin. ذنب		
39	Sometimes he was weak and was affected by Estella's opinions.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (20)

1	a. long-awaited	2	b. had begun
3	c. qualify	4	a. mustn't
5	c. surgery	6	c. expands
7	a. cleared off	8	d. speaking
9	b. pros	10	a. I had bought
11	b. irresponsible	12	d. I lent
13	d. occur	14	c. painting
15	b. The museum is closed on Mondays.	16	d. What a fantastic movie!
17	b. prepositions		
18	c. Secondary traits are liable to be altered.	19	a. The way they behave.
20	b. negative personality traits.	21	c. central personality traits
22	b. characteristics	23	c. our family
24	d. both a and b	25	b. extremely bad
26	b. With the help of their feet and tails.	27	a. When they are afraid.
28	d. live in Mediterranean countries	29	c. catch insects
30	b. they think they bring bad luck	31	a. able to seize
32	b. Chameleons can't turn eyes backwards.	33	d. Tails
34	ج. زيادة عدد السكان من البشر تعني منازل متزايدة، وطرق متزايدة، وأراضي أقل للحيوانات والنباتات.		
35	ج. لأن الناس يعيشون أطول وأطول أصبحت فكرة استنساخ البشر لتوفير قطع غير حقيقية ورغم أن الفكرة تخيف معظم الناس إلا أنها لم تعد مجرد خيال علمي.		
36	b. Egypt is doing its best to attract Arab and foreign capital to invest in the field of industry and several other fields. We encourage setting up new industries and also expanding the existing industries like when the programming and communication industries got the necessary care.		
37	d. We must reclaim the desert and turn it into a green land to provide food for		

## Model Answers

	<b>every citizen.</b>
<b>38</b>	Yes. Because the mysterious man seemed to know the convict.
<b>39</b>	No. One should not hate people for nothing.
<b>40</b>	<b>Students' own answers</b>

### General Exam (21)

<b>1</b>	<b>b. definitive</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>a. will be travelling</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>a. bias by spin</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>c. being given</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>a. claimed</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>c. home</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>a. been researching</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>c. by accident</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>b. all</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>c. operation</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>a. was solved</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>d. further</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>a. mysterious</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>a. surrounding</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>d. Messi, who is the best player in the world, has left his old team.</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>a. academic</b>
<b>17</b>	<b>c. Complimentary Closing</b>		
<b>18</b>	<b>b. The migratory routes and patterns of Arctic terns</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>c. "The Longest Flight"</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>a. distant</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>a. They travel from their native habitat in the Arctic to Antarctica and back.</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>c. comparative</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>d. Arctic terns make the longest migration trip.</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>a. Researchers find it difficult to study Arctic terns due to their strange habits.</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>c. They lose feathers and don't fly for a time.</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>b. becomes apparent over time.</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>c. improve</b>
<b>28</b>	<b>b. Skipping checkups and cleanings</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>d. makes you insecure about your appearance.</b>
<b>30</b>	<b>b. Clean teeth.</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>b. cavity / decay</b>
<b>32</b>	<b>c. A lack of dental care can become visually clear within time.</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>a. Caring</b>
<b>34</b>	<b>ب. الإصرار على بلوغ الهدف هو أهم سمة شخصية ضرورية للنجاح.</b>		
<b>35</b>	<b>أ. إن الحوار والنقد البناء هما الوسيلة الوحيدة لحل جميع المشكلات القومية.</b>		
<b>36</b>	<b>c. The way in which youth spend their free time affects their future greatly.</b>		
<b>37</b>	<b>c. Some young people may resort to sacrificing their lives through illegal immigration to live a better life.</b>		
<b>38</b>	No, I wouldn't. One should be ambitious for his own improvement.		
<b>39</b>	Yes. Because he proved to be grateful and caring.		
<b>40</b>	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

### General Exam (22)

<b>1</b>	<b>c. had been playing</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>d. take</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>d. had the boy</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>b. awarded</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>d. haunt</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>b. management</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>d. had her house decorated</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>c. Full-time</b>



9	b. to be seen	10	a. Heritage
11	b. have been	12	c. cut into pieces
13	b. wouldn't attend	14	d. southern
15	c. Be	16	a. Having received the visa, he hurried to tell his father.
17	a. :		
18	a. Trading with other countries to obtain salt.	19	c. merchandise
20	d. That person is reliable, trustworthy, and dependable.	21	b. Salt is used for food preservation.
22	d. We add salt, pepper, etc. to food in order to make it taste better.	23	a. The production and trade of salt was the main source of some entire economies.
24	c. don't deserve one's pay	25	d. processes
26	a. germs from producing acid	27	b. how to keep our teeth healthy
28	a. clearly	29	a. germs
30	b. Some	31	a. resist
32	a. Flossing	33	d. removing
34	ب. بشكل عام، يختلف مستوى صعوبة اللغة من شخص لآخر ويعتمد أيضاً على الثقافة التي قد ينتمي إليها الشخص.		
35	ب. المواطنون الصالحون هم الذين يكرسون أنفسهم ووقتهم وأموالهم من أجل رفاهية أسرهم.		
36	d. Terrorism is a great danger that can affect successive generations as long as its ideas are not fought, and its concepts are not corrected.		
37	b. Many international conferences have been held to try to reach a solution to the global warming problem.		
38	I would save her because that was human duty.		
39	She wanted to make sure that Estella broke Pip's heart.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (23)

1	a. fed up	2	b. have known
3	c. shocked	4	a. seeing
5	a. victims	6	d. regularly
7	a. twist	8	d. solar system
9	b. inconvenient	10	c. will have been finished
11	a. put into action	12	a. I gave you
13	d. tight	14	a. considered
15	a. purpose	16	a. April showers bring forth May flowers.
17	b. transitions		
18	c. Green sea turtles feed exclusively on plants.	19	d. graceful, respected
20	a. Treat green sea turtles with respect.	21	a. Green sea turtles can swim up to 35 miles per hour to escape perceived danger.
22	d. to rescue the green sea turtles	23	a. Green sea turtles do not catch diseases.
24	a. swimming	25	b. carnivorous
26	c. people	27	a. sane
28	b. the friendliness of their people	29	d. lots of friendly, smiling people who welcome visitors

## Model Answers

30	<b>b. People and cultures.</b>	31	<b>c. Cultures</b>
32	<b>a. similar</b>	33	<b>c. People are a nation's greatest attraction.</b>
34	ج. لقراءة الصحف فوائد عديدة. إنها تجعلنا على دراية بالأمور الجارية. كما أنها تقتل الملل وتعزز مفرداتنا وقواعدنا اللغوية. يمكنك أيضاً البحث عن وظائف وترقيات من خلال الصحف.		
35	ب. ينبغي على المعلمين تشجيع طلابهم على المشاركة الفعالة في مختلف الأنشطة المدرسية.		
36	<b>a. Scientists are currently developing technology for the manufacture of so-called "smart clothes" that would protect humans from very high or very low temperatures.</b>		
37	<b>d. The media have an effective role in shaping public opinion for different classes of society.</b>		
38	He was unhappy because Estella wouldn't love or marry him.		
39	Yes. Because Provis had helped Pip a lot.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

### General Exam (24)

1	<b>b. passed</b>	2	<b>a. can't have locked</b>
3	<b>c. noun / verb</b>	4	<b>c. would phone</b>
5	<b>d. extend arms and legs</b>	6	<b>b. washed the windows</b>
7	<b>a. evidence</b>	8	<b>b. None</b>
9	<b>d. coincidence</b>	10	<b>c. would tell</b>
11	<b>b. must-see</b>	12	<b>c. suspected</b>
13	<b>b. intern</b>	14	<b>d. feared for</b>
15	<b>d. We should equip schools with all possible facilities to make the school day useful.</b>	16	<b>b. In 1154, Henry II became King of England.</b>
17	<b>d. I'd like drink tea.</b>		
18	<b>b. Sometimes his actions didn't match his words.</b>	19	<b>b. The revolution</b>
20	<b>a. Carnegie's investment in the steel industry was a risk.</b>	21	<b>d. It describes the ways in which Carnegie invested his money in helping people.</b>
22	<b>a. A person loses the respect of others if he has wealth and doesn't help others with it.</b>	23	<b>d. a person's rise from a state of extreme poverty to one of great wealth.</b>
24	<b>b. Andrew Carnegie believed it was a disagreement to die rich.</b>	25	<b>c. weaver</b>
26	<b>c. The tiger attacked three women.</b>	27	<b>d. the tiger could not hunt the deer.</b>
28	<b>b. spread everywhere</b>	29	<b>c. escape the traps</b>
30	<b>a. Near the lake</b>	31	<b>a. The men of the village were able to trap the tiger in the end.</b>
32	<b>c. The tiger was clever and never went to the place it used to hunt in again.</b>	33	<b>c. A buffalo attacked it</b>
34	د. يبذل العلماء والباحثون جهوداً عظيمة طوال الوقت لمحاربة الأمراض المزمنة والمميتة.		
35	ب. من الضروري أن نربي جيلاً قوياً يكون مهتماً بمشكلات مجتمعه ويستطيع ابتكار حلول لها.		
36	<b>a. Corruption is a pest which attacks the society and hinders its progress and growth so it must be fought in all governmental and non-governmental establishments.</b>		
37	<b>c. Those who have perseverance, challenge, quick thinking, ambition, risk and initiative can succeed in life.</b>		
38	Yes. She was sometimes nervous and always cruel because she was brought up away from her parents.		
39	No. Because she had no heart.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		



### General Exam (25)

1	d. headline	2	c. had been tidied
3	a. nosy	4	a. used to be
5	d. omission	6	b. few
7	d. process	8	d. will increase
9	d. emotional	10	b. to have suffered
11	b. spacecraft	12	d. done
13	c. enthusiastic	14	c. should have started
15	b. adverb	16	b. Our main aim is to increase sales in Europe.
17	b. Tourism is the second earner of foreign currency for Egypt.		
18	b. Pirates demanded ransom for their prisoners.	19	c. Caesar gathered men, readied ships, and set sail for the harbor of Miletus where their ship had laid anchor.
20	d. All of the above	21	c. recovered
22	b. Caesar was able to revenge for himself	23	b. helpful
24	b. did what he had threatened to do	25	c. rewards of wars
26	d. Air pollution	27	b. animals to survive
28	b. Modernization and development	29	b. Noise pollution
30	b. the death of aquatic creatures	31	a. serious
32	a. consult a person who can solve	33	b. Pollution occurs in three main forms.
34	ب. اللطف له الكثير من الفوائد التي تشمل زيادة السعادة وصحة القلب. إنه يبسط عملية الشيخوخة ويعزز أيضاً العلاقات والروابط، مما سيحسن صحتك بشكل غير مباشر.		
35	أ. يمكن للفرد نفسه فقط تطوير إمكانياته وتحسين أدائه.		
36	b. Recent reports revealed that artificial intelligence may be able to detect the virus coming from an animal to a human before it becomes an epidemic.		
37	c. Science fiction is usually a serious attempt to write about what life would be like in the future or in another world		
38	Yes. He was loving, caring and grateful.		
39	I think he should have made Provis escape alone so that he himself wouldn't get into trouble.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (26)

1	a. not to be missed	2	d. Suppose
3	d. separated	4	d. shouldn't be treated
5	b. highlight	6	c. has ever happened
7	d. will be having	8	b. noticeable
9	a. fluent	10	a. was uploading
11	d. grateful	12	c. needn't have paid
13	c. volunteer	14	a. telling
15	a. addition	16	c. descriptive
17	c. Cause		
18	b. compassion	19	a. paleness
20	c. When she was waiting to gain	21	d. both a and c

## Model Answers

	entrance into the foreign castle.		
22	c. exhausted	23	b. relieve the tiredness
24	d. one year	25	d. Narrative
26	b. Understanding	27	b. likes and dislikes
28	d. To spend more time together.	29	b. mental and physical health
30	b. fights	31	c. reasonable
32	b. Married women are in better physical and mental health than single women.	33	c. They are more stressed
34	ب. استخدام الإنترنت في سن مبكرة يمكن أن يسبب مشاكل للطفل، لذا يجب التحكم في استخدام الإنترنت للأطفال الصغار أو حظره.		
35	أ. يؤدي حرق الوقود الحفري إلى الإضرار بالبيئة، لذلك نحتاج إلى البحث عن طرق أخرى لتوفير الطاقة.		
36	d. The individual should achieve some kind of balance between work life and family life so that love and affability spread inside the house.		
37	a. Egypt has proved to the whole world that it is a country which loves peace that is based on justice and mutual respect.		
38	No, she wasn't. She knew she became with a heart of stone because of Miss Havisham.		
39	She knew she made Estella break Pip's heart.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (27)

1	b. well worth	2	b. has had
3	d. both A and B	4	b. takes
5	a. cheered	6	c. might have left
7	c. contents	8	d. got
9	b. abandon	10	b. being washed
11	a. imagination	12	b. will have been replaced
13	c. adore	14	a. leaving
15	b. declarative	16	d. exclamation mark
17	b. Quran Reading is an important religious ritual for Muslims.		
18	c. buildings	19	b. He won the Nobel Prize in Literature.
20	d. in 1899	21	b. loved animals
22	d. The unknown Winston Churchill	23	c. Churchill's roles out of politics
24	d. Churchill once entered and won a painting contest for unnamed painters.	25	c. varied hobbies
26	d. she kept herself away from them	27	c. serious
28	a. the necklace	29	c. He visited his aunt more.
30	a. debts	31	c. Margret left nothing for her relatives
32	a. She never went outside her house.	33	d. They were greedy because they were only interested in the woman's money.
34	ج. تظهر الدراسات أن الأشخاص الذين يعيشون مع عائلاتهم يميلون إلى أن يكونوا أكثر سعادة من أولئك الذين يعيشون بمفردهم. الأسرة بمثابة صخرتك في أوقات الشدة.		
35	د. هناك أسباب مختلفة لظاهرة الاحتباس الحراري. يتمثل الطبيعي في غازات الصوبات والثوران البركاني وغاز الميثان وغير ذلك. الأسباب التي من صنع الإنسان هي إزالة الغابات والتعدين وتربية الماشية وحرق الوقود الأحفوري.		
36	b. You should eat balanced meals with the nutrients necessary for good health.		



37	<b>d. Air accidents always lead headlines because they don't keep anyone alive.</b>
38	I would prefer Pip because he was ambitious and loved her very much.
39	No. One should take in return for giving.
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>

### General Exam (28)

1	<b>b. display</b>	2	<b>b. is still</b>
3	<b>b. broken into</b>	4	<b>c. being laughed</b>
5	<b>b. struggled</b>	6	<b>c. he had been</b>
7	<b>a. arrogant</b>	8	<b>b. had me promise</b>
9	<b>d. Disasters</b>	10	<b>a. whose</b>
11	<b>c. candle</b>	12	<b>c. a little</b>
13	<b>b. request</b>	14	<b>c. from now on</b>
15	<b>d. descriptive</b>	16	<b>a. After Dave started saving money, he became financially independent.</b>
17	<b>a. disrespect</b>		
18	<b>c. a person who compiles a dictionary</b>	19	<b>d. words students need to know</b>
20	<b>d. to reflect current usage and growth of oral language</b>	21	<b>a. referring to a particular science or profession</b>
22	<b>c. Its reliability for the spelling and usage</b>	23	<b>c. orally</b>
24	<b>b. giving examples of words of the year</b>	25	<b>d. previously</b>
26	<b>b. varies between people</b>	27	<b>b. status</b>
28	<b>a. miser</b>	29	<b>c. money</b>
30	<b>d. protection</b>	31	<b>c. the value of money</b>
32	<b>a. Many of our feelings and opinions are effected by money.</b>	33	<b>b. giving advice on how to earn and spend money</b>
34	<b>ج. الأرض وموارد الأرض تجعل الحياة ممكنة عليها. إذا تخيلنا حياتنا بدون هذه الموارد، فمن يكون ذلك ممكناً.</b>		
35	<b>ب. تؤدي إزالة الغابات إلى انقراض العديد من الحيوانات والنباتات النادرة، لذا لا بد من وقفها من خلال التعاون بين الحكومات والأفراد.</b>		
36	<b>d. Teaching is one of the most important professions in society so the state appreciates the role of the teacher well and tries hard to raise his income.</b>		
37	<b>c. Young people are training nowadays to acquire the skills of dealing with the internet and its different programs so that they will become employable.</b>		
38	A fight between the two convicts.		
39	Yes. Because he was caring, ambitious and kind-hearted.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

### General Exam (29)

1	<b>b. defy</b>	2	<b>a. said</b>
3	<b>c. after</b>	4	<b>c. is thought</b>
5	<b>b. gloomy</b>	6	<b>b. not to</b>
7	<b>a. link</b>	8	<b>d. have been working</b>
9	<b>d. jealous</b>	10	<b>b. had had</b>

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11	b. influenced	12	d. million
13	d. coffin	14	b. being arrested / arresting
15	b. Languages	16	a. The benefits of computers
17	d. There are 1.2 billion people in China now.		
18	b. humans	19	a. a scientific climate research site
20	b. They change frequently.	21	c. Computer-enhanced climatic ...
22	b. Reducing greenhouse gases	23	d. hopeful
24	c. rising temperatures worldwide	25	a. The computer-enhanced climatic programs are clear enough to make definite claims.
26	c. mostly	27	d. make their own food.
28	b. requirements	29	b. Oxygen
30	d. nearly	31	a. Photosynthesis
32	d. definition	33	d. suffix
34	ج. علينا أن نوفر للسائحين جميع الخدمات والتسهيلات حتى يرغبون في زيارة مصر أكثر. علاوة على ذلك، يجب أن نتعامل معهم بطريقة ودية.		
35	ب. بما أن جميع الأنشطة البشرية تؤثر على حياة الكائنات الحية الأخرى، فإن البشر يحتاجون فقط إلى اتخاذ خطوات لحماية الأرض ومواردها.		
36	d. Unemployment is a dangerous problem which needs coordination and cooperation between the public and the private sectors to overcome it and provide work opportunities for graduates.		
37	d. We should reduce the amount of environmental pollution because it represents a big danger to the life of humans, plants and animals.		
38	Yes. Because she was his sister who brought him up after his parents had died.		
39	She would have been happy and would have loved others.		
40	Students' own answers		

**General Exam (30)**

1	d. Had	2	c. call on
3	c. what	4	b. funeral
5	b. is going to collect	6	b. emergency
7	c. any	8	b. impressive
9	b. must	10	c. passionate
11	a. do	12	c. vary
13	b. have revised	14	d. spark
15	d. Lan neither went to school nor stayed at home.	16	a. full stop
17	b. She's the girls' team captain this year.		
18	c. She claimed he did not cure her.	19	d. He will determine if payment is due.
20	c. advised a medical treatment	21	a. Through evildoing, one loses any reward for the good he has done.
22	c. petitioner	23	d. The doctor was honest.
24	d. defended herself	25	c. smart
26	c. it flies with the queen ant	27	b. protecting eggs
28	c. the worker ant	29	a. Ants have no ears.
30	a. the worker ants	31	b. Ears or lungs.



32	d. The total weight of all the ants in the world .....	33	d. Both B and C.
34	د. إن تبادل الأفكار بشأن الآمال والمصالح يساعد بصورة أكبر علي تعميق التعايش السلمي بين الدول.		
35	ب. لا تجعل أبدا الرغبة في الحصول على المال تتحكم فيك أو تدفعك أن تفعل شيئا غير قانوني.		
36	a. Peace leads to progress and prosperity while wars lead to destruction and famine.		
37	c. Security and stability are the foundation of progress and prosperity achieved by any nation.		
38	It indicates that Miss Havisham's happiness stopped at the hour her fiancé left her.		
39	Yes. Joe was satisfied with his life and loved all people whatever their social status was.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (31)

1	b. inaccurate	2	b. would start
3	c. misled	4	d. to enroll
5	a. graded	6	c. must
7	a. balanced	8	d. will treat
9	d. record	10	c. have been built
11	d. convinced	12	d. he lost
13	d. scale	14	a. adverb
15	c. Because	16	d. What a frightening scene
17	b. is / are		
18	d. laughing one	19	a. First Nations people
20	b. she walked through woods though bears and wolves might be her only companions	21	a. In San Francisco and Paris.
22	b. Emily Carr was the most famous painter in Victoria's history.	23	c. the beauty of dark forests.
24	b. She was too much interested in walking in the woods.	25	c. bravery and fame
26	b. The situation and their feelings	27	c. attractions
28	a. Journalism	29	a. they are biologically prepared to do that
30	a. to do work in the home	31	d. Problems
32	b. the difference in the way of solving problems	33	c. Men love risks more than women do.
34	د. إذا قلنا من كمية المياه التي نستخدمها يوميا لأنشطة مختلفة مثل الاستحمام والغسيل وري النباتات وما إلى ذلك، فيمكننا حقا توفير المياه لأجيالنا القادمة.		
35	ج. السلام يعطي الأمم فرصاً ذهبية لتنشأ وتتطور وتؤسس المشاريع في حين أن الحروب تجعل هذا صعب. كل دول العالم تتطلع للعيش في ظروف سلمية.		
36	b. We must treat people with special needs in a way that encourages them to integrate into society.		
37	c. Scientists are trying to produce new varieties of plants and animals using genetic engineering.		
38	No. He loved her and treated her well.		
39	Yes. Because her heart was broken.		
40	Students' own answers		

## Model Answers

### General Exam (32)

1	c. whilst	2	d. but for
3	a. lecturer	4	a. talking
5	d. specialize	6	c. such
7	d. overcome	8	c. had remembered
9	a. defeat	10	a. to work
11	b. director	12	a. to meet
13	a. behaved	14	b. will be
15	d. Mass media should spread awareness about the best ways to save energy.	16	d. The teacher asked the student why he was working so hard.
17	a. Have you got Dalia's phone number?		
18	d. add nutrients to the soil	19	d. cover and expose it to the sun
20	c. want to make a good use of their food waste	21	d. the seeds can create new weeds in your garden
22	b. growing	23	a. is not a weed
24	d. weeds	25	c. gives the soil nourishing substances
26	d. insecure	27	a. humanitarian
28	b. satire	29	c. When his father came into inheritance.
30	d. To make contrast.	31	b. deprived
32	b. He had been imprisoned for debt	33	c. Dickens hated the rich.
34	ب. التغيرات المناخية لها تأثيرات مختلفة على النظام البيئي وعلم البيئة. بسبب هذه التغيرات، انقرض عدد من أنواع النباتات والحيوانات.		
35	د. الأشجار مهمة لأنها تمنحنا الهواء النقي للتنفس، والطعام الذي نأكله والمأوى من أشعة الشمس والأمطار. إلى جانب ذلك، هناك العديد من الأدوية في السوق التي تتكون من مستخلصات الأشجار.		
36	a. We must inculcate in our children the love of work and belonging and encourage them to be creative.		
37	d. It is necessary to take the necessary precautions to face the risks of unexpected rains.		
38	Yes. Because Miss Havisham's heart was broken and dark.		
39	Pip cared for the people that he loved.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (33)

1	a. stick to	2	c. are wasting
3	d. achievement	4	c. likes
5	b. Surround	6	b. don't read
7	b. responsibility	8	d. sitting
9	c. demands	10	c. have left
11	d. respond	12	d. recently
13	a. recovering	14	b. If it didn't rain, I could go to school
15	b. - What is the time? - It's 10:30.	16	c. direct object
17	d. My uncle, who lives in Cairo, is a doctor.		
18	c. work with old paper and mobile phones	19	a. bad for the environment
20	d. lots of bags and boxes	21	c. waste water
22	c. everybody participates in saving it	23	c. Modern food products help the planet.



24	c. How to save the planet	25	a. T-shirts and jeans
26	c. Learning how to practise sports.	27	c. Sports lead to overweight.
28	b. important	29	a. There is connection between intelligence and a strong body.
30	c. cooperation	31	c. Doing physical activity
32	d. Honest competition and teamwork	33	d. Sports are necessary at schools
34	أ. إن إزالة الغابات ضارة بيئتنا لأنها تخلق مشاكل مختلفة. هذه المشاكل هي تآكل التربة والاحتباس الحراري. علاوة على ذلك، فإنها تتسبب أيضاً في كوارث مختلفة مثل الفيضانات والانهييارات الأرضية.		
35	ب. يجب على الجميع تجنب إهدار المياه. يمكننا القيام بذلك عن طريق إصلاح حنفياتنا المسربة وإغلاق الصنابير عند تنظيف الأسنان بالفرشاة. علاوة على ذلك، يمكننا اعتماد نظام تجميع مياه الأمطار للحفاظ على المياه.		
36	b. If we do not eat healthy food, we will catch diseases and lose our ability to do our work well.		
37	b. There is no doubt that pollution has harmful effects on the environment of human, animal and plant.		
38	Yes. Because they both deceived him and broke his heart.		
39	Because he loved Estella but knew she wouldn't make him happy.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (34)

1	b. convicted	2	c. was the weather
3	b. start a journey	4	b. was
5	b. argument	6	c. will be playing
7	b. proof	8	d. had been looking
9	a. upset	10	a. On
11	d. session	12	a. must have fallen
13	d. Procrastination	14	d. each
15	d. What does USA stand for?	16	c. paraphrase how you proved the thesis
17	a. Never did he feel happy on Saturday.		
18	d. 5	19	b. talented
20	a. Carolina troops fired artillery at Fort Sumter, a U.S. military fort	21	a. Reading
22	b. had come true	23	c. the freedom for the slaves
24	b. The killer was against Lincoln's supporting the slaves.	25	b. enraged
26	a. are still learning how to use computers.	27	d. continue to learn
28	c. Not many people doubt the importance of computers.	29	c. Using computers in schools facilitates teaching and learning.
30	b. Distance learning	31	b. Education
32	c. single	33	a. facilitates class administration
34	أ. تلعب النظافة دوراً مهماً في الحفاظ على نمط حياة صحي. سيكون نظامك الغذائي المتوازن وممارسة التمارين الرياضية بانتظام عديم الفائدة تماماً إذا كنت تعيش في بيئة غير صحية.		
35	ج. تجلب الرياضة الانضباط في الحياة. فهي بالتأكيد تعلم قيم التفاني والصبر. كما تعلم الناس كيفية التعامل مع الفشل.		
36	b. Egypt's real wealth lies in its human resources and the creativity and excellence of its youth in all fields.		

37	a. The book will continue to be the preferred source of knowledge for most intellectuals around the world.
38	No. Because Orlick hated Pip for no reason. Orlick also was evil.
39	He wanted to know how Provis made that big wealth.
40	Students' own answers

### General Exam (35)

1	c. valuable	2	a. hadn't ever heard
3	c. purpose	4	c. appeared
5	b. account	6	c. wasn't invited
7	b. empathic	8	c. all
9	a. consequences	10	b. get
11	a. action	12	c. shouldn't
13	d. culture	14	c. goes
15	d. What a great goal!	16	a. Gardeners work long, hard days.
17	d. middle		
18	c. avoid reality	19	a. entertainment
20	c. the constant use of computers	21	c. computer addiction
22	d. use the computer excessively	23	b. Stress
24	b. addicts	25	d. excessive
26	c. They can improve health.	27	a. offering extra health advantages to customers.
28	d. A New Type of Foods	29	b. real products
30	a. people convinced of the importance of functional foods.	31	c. The fact that people's diet affects their health.
32	c. They think these foods cause diseases	33	a. It strengthens teeth and bones
34	د. الزلازل يمكن أن تؤدي إلى نشوب حرائق. يحدث هذا لأن الزلازل يضر بالطاقة الكهربائية وخطوط الغاز. وفوق كل شيء، يصبح من الصعب للغاية إيقاف الحريق بمجرد اندلاعه.		
35	ب. السعادة الحقيقية تعني الرضا الذي تجده جديراً. تأتي السعادة الحقيقية طويلة الأمد من خبرات الحياة والشعور بالعزيمة والعلاقة الإيجابية.		
36	d. Justice is one of the fundamental values that exist in all social systems.		
37	a. The Egyptian Knowledge Bank has made it possible to gain information from reliable scientific sources.		
38	That man knew Provis and wanted to help Pip.		
39	No, I'm not. She knew she was guilty of making Estella break Pip's heart.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (36)

1	a. scholar	2	b. should
3	a. benefactors	4	d. been met
5	c. currently	6	d. to sail
7	b. charge	8	d. are going
9	a. ambitious	10	a. was able to
11	b. profession	12	a. to fasten



13	a. will have made	14	a. cheaper
15	a. Studying	16	b. She saw interesting something in the dream.
17	a. Mona speaks both Arabic and English.		
18	b. landfilling and composting	19	c. To burn waste materials and harvest the energy.
20	d. To inform readers of methods of waste management	21	b. organic fertilizer
22	b. Its heat generates power	23	a. So that it fits in the landfill
24	d. Large liners	25	d. Plastic would get into the compost and turn it into a pollutant.
26	b. Mrs. Parks sat at the back of the bus.	27	c. Both black and white people can sit anywhere on a bus.
28	b. Certain facilities can only be used by people of a particular race or religion.	29	b. don't participate in society.
30	d. Feeling of inferiority.	31	c. disapproved
32	c. She refused to give her seat to a white person.	33	c. The writer warns against the bad effects of discrimination.
34	ج. إذا بحثت في القاموس عن معنى كلمة النجاح، فستجد أنها تعني تحقيق الهدف. لذلك، في الأساس، يمكن لأي شخص تحقيق النجاح بمجرد تحقيق هدفه.		
35	ج. الكتب تجعلنا أكثر طلاقة في اللغات. هم يعززون مهارات الكتابة لدينا أيضا. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، نصبح أكثر ثقة بعد معرفة الكتب كما أنهم يساعدوننا في المناظرة والخطابة والاختبارات والمزيد.		
36	d. Following the rules of personal hygiene can protect us from a lot of diseases.		
37	b. Traditional ways of teaching are no longer beneficial if we want to promote education.		
38	No, I wouldn't. One should overcome one's own sorrows.		
39	Yes. She gave her heart to her fiancé who deceived her and took her money.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (37)

1	b. is believed	2	b. I had
3	a. growled	4	c. have been
5	a. Each	6	a. he had been
7	a. just	8	a. had been revising
9	d. put	10	d. Used
11	d. by	12	b. which
13	a. tips	14	a. his arrival
15	a. keep up with	16	b. Delhi is the capital of India.
17	d. role of teachers		
18	b. they are committed to.	19	a. fruitful
20	d. less risky	21	b. The factors affecting decision making.
22	b. styles	23	c. Decision making process
24	b. Put all facts into consideration	25	b. very many
26	c. It makes you feel pain.	27	c. salt

## Model Answers

28	c. The centre of the tongue does not taste food.	29	b. become full of tears
30	b. The tongue helps to make words from the sounds produced in the throat.	31	c. buds
32	d. Babies have more buds than adults.	33	a. example
34	ج. الكتب ذات أهمية كبيرة للبشرية. إنها تعزز معرفتنا ومفرداتنا. إنهم يبقوننا مستمتعين ويوسعون منظورنا أيضاً. وهذا بدوره يجعلنا أكثر ثقة وحكمة.		
35	ج. لا يمكن عكس الوقت. هذا يعني أننا يجب أن نقضي كل لحظة بحكمة. لا يمكن للمرء أن يعود إلى لحظة ارتكاب الخطأ لتصحيح الخطأ. لقد حدث ما حدث.		
36	c. Establishing the project of the new administrative capital is considered to be an important step towards relieving pressure on Cairo.		
37	b. One of the most important goals that the government seeks to achieve is the development of education and curriculum improvement.		
38	To make others believe that the convicts attacked Mrs Joe.		
39	Because Estella treated him badly.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (38)

1	a. ancestral	2	b. that day was
3	a. earth	4	a. would have
5	a. queuing	6	c. has been completed
7	b. gives	8	b. had crossed
9	d. marked	10	c. boiled
11	d. pressure	12	a. to be
13	c. qualified	14	c. buying
15	b. I said to her, "I went to Luxor yesterday."	16	d. present both points of view briefly
17	c. been a gradual improvement		
18	c. Building an advanced world.	19	b. Building a complex world.
20	c. It should have a message.	21	c. Association with real events.
22	c. experience a different world from our own.	23	a. reflects familiar events to many of us.
24	d. type	25	b. Making up an extraordinary world
26	c. By singing songs.	27	b. one's taste and character.
28	c. It uses both sides of the brain.	29	a. To express their emotions.
30	a. knowledge	31	b. Music lasts for life
32	d. So that they can get pleasure	33	c. way
34	د. الناس بالتأكيد لديهم العديد من عوامل التشبث هذه الأيام والتي تهدد الوقت. قبل كل شيء، بعض هذه المشتتات هي الإنترنت ووسائل التواصل الاجتماعي والهواتف الذكية وألعاب الفيديو.		
35	ب. بدون العمل الجماعي لا شيء ممكن. علاوة على ذلك، إذا كانت أي منظمة تفتقر إلى العمل الجماعي، هذا سيعيق معدل نجاحها وبالتالي فإن المنظمة سوف تسقط.		
36	d. For tourism to flourish, every Egyptian should consider themselves as a tourist guide.		
37	b. The Nobel prize is awarded to distinguished nominees in various fields such as peace, literature, science and atomic power.		
38	Yes. Because she was his sister and she was very ill.		
39	No. He should have been careful and should have asked a friend to go with him.		
40	Students' own answers		



### General Exam (39)

1	c. base	2	d. to being taken
3	b. unavailable	4	c. caused
5	c. formal	6	c. have grown
7	c. of	8	d. had been studying
9	a. occurrence	10	c. didn't have to go
11	d. depressive	12	c. plug
13	c. contact	14	b. has just left
15	b. I think she is lying, not telling truth.	16	c. both a and b
17	d. addition		
18	b. position	19	c. A pen he wants to write with every day.
20	a. write with your fingers while the palm and the arm are stationery.	21	d. their wrist and arm while keeping their fingers stationery
22	c. handwriting	23	b. Holding pens too tightly results in a cramped leg.
24	d. illogical	25	a. relaxed grip
26	b. The earth	27	d. the middle of the 19 <sup>th</sup> century.
28	a. The sun and oil	29	c. food, water and oxygen.
30	c. Industrial change.	31	c. to give out
32	b. It has increased pollution	33	a. causes
34	د. هناك حقيقة مهمة وهي أن إعادة التدوير تقلل من كمية النفايات التي تذهب إلى مدافن النفايات. كما أن الكثافة الأقل في مكبات النفايات تعني إطلاق كمية أقل من الميثان والغازات الأخرى في الهواء.		
35	أ. يمكننا سد فجوة الأجيال من خلال خلق بيئة آمنة للناس للتعبير عن أنفسهم. يجب أن نفهم ونقبل الآخرين على حقيقتهم بدلاً من وضعهم في إطار.		
36	d. Bringing discipline in one's life is a difficult task. Consequently, people admire such an individual who manages to fill his life with discipline.		
37	b. Proper disaster management can be done when we make the citizens aware of the precautionary measures to take when they face emergency situations.		
38	The man had the file that Pip had stolen for the convict.		
39	Yes. He should have protected himself.		
40	Students' own answers		

### General Exam (40)

1	d. 'll enjoy	2	c. cause
3	b. coffees	4	c. established
5	b. are going to win	6	b. department
7	d. should	8	c. won
9	d. more	10	d. interrupt
11	b. isn't	12	c. appointment
13	c. to post	14	d. depends on
15	a. When you find a clue, let me know.	16	b. in / since
17	c. have her hair cut.		
18	c. makes people healthy.	19	a. at the right time.

## Model Answers

20	a. sleepiness	21	c. leads to accidents.
22	b. Sleeping enough.	23	b. you get the suitable amount of sleep.
24	c. Feeling irritable	25	c. Effects of lack of sleep
26	c. rooms in a hospital.	27	c. very bad
28	d. She came from a prosperous family.	29	b. Florence Nightingale knew that hygiene was important in hospitals.
30	b. On the International Nurses Day.	31	a. She was the founder of modern nursing.
32	c. She wanted to be a distinctive nurse	33	b. The death rate decreased
34	ج. الأنشطة البشرية هي السبب الرئيسي للتغيير البيئي. علاوة على ذلك، بسبب أنشطتنا، زادت كمية الغازات الدفينة بسرعة خلال العقود القليلة الماضية.		
35	أ. هناك نوعان أساسيان من الكوارث. إحداها الكوارث الطبيعية التي تشمل الفيضانات والزلازل والتسونامي والانفجارات البركانية وغيرها. والآخر هو الكوارث من صنع الإنسان بما في ذلك الإسكابات النفطية والحرائق.		
36	c. Respect is a major aspect of human socialization. It is certainly a precious value that must be preserved. Respectful behaviour is vital for human survival.		
37	c. Energy taxation is certainly a good measure to conserve it. This is because this taxation puts financial pressure on users to reduce their consumption.		
38	Yes. Because Miss Havisham's heart was broken by the only man she loved.		
39	He would have loved her more because she would then be a common girl like him.		
40	Students' own answers		

### E. Experimental Exams (2023 / 2021) (3 Exams)

#### Experimental Exam (March - 2023)

1	d. prejudice	2	a. blame
3	b. unlucky	4	d. diary
5	c. qualified	6	b. bated breath
7	a. make	8	a. we have got our house painted
9	b. owing to	10	b. Had they played well, they'd have won the match.
11	c. to	12	d. going
13	c. been arrested	14	a. about whom
15	b. What a lovely view you have here	16	c. body
17	d. mutual friends and relatives		
18	a. "Struggling in life to reach your goals"	19	c. with many wealthy students
20	b. strong determination can compensate many things	21	b. help her family pay for college
22	c. be persistent and has strong will	23	a. insist on knowing the accuser
24	d. is not wealthy	25	d. in a critical situation
26	d. the problem of food shortage in the developing countries	27	a. accepted by people
28	d. the adoption of new solutions depends mainly on financial profit	29	b. a wide advertising campaign
30	b. we are still looking for new innovations	31	d. can be attacked by insects easily



32	<b>d. the new innovations can be applied on condition that they don't harm people</b>	33	<b>c. is an unsuccessful solution to food lack problem</b>
34	ج. تعتمد الثقافة والحضارة الحديثة اعتماداً كبيراً على العلم والتكنولوجيا. فلقد أصبحت جزءاً أساسياً من الحياة وفقاً لمتطلبات الناس واحتياجاتهم.		
35	أ. تكمن أهمية الجمعيات الخيرية في مساعدة الفقراء والمحتاجين. فتقوم الجمعيات الخيرية بعمل ممتاز لأنها تعمل في كل أنحاء العالم.		
36	<b>b. A lot of people have great abilities. If they had used them in their proper place, our homeland would have risen, and we would have moved towards the real progress that we seek.</b>		
37	<b>d. Countries need to cooperate to develop new forms of energy. They must unite to find solutions to reduce harmful effects such as global warming and overcome fuel shortage.</b>		
38	Her life would have been successful and happy. She would not have harmed men. She would have brought Estella up on good manners and principles.		
39	Magwitch helped Pip to return Pip's favour when he had helped Provis on the marches. Pip tried to help Magwitch escape because Magwitch was Pip's benefactor.		
40	<b>Students' own answers</b>		

### Experimental Exam (May - 2021)

1	<b>b. custom</b>	2	<b>a. joking</b>
3	<b>c. do</b>	4	<b>c. On</b>
5	<b>d. proved</b>	6	<b>a. a graduate</b>
7	<b>b. part</b>	8	<b>b. Finding</b>
9	<b>a. of</b>	10	<b>b. hadn't seen</b>
11	<b>a. summarize its content</b>	12	<b>d. Ayman said, "Where did you spend your holiday, All?"</b>
13	<b>b. Yours sincerely</b>	14	<b>b. introduction</b>
15	<b>a. thesis</b>	16	<b>d. Body</b>
17	<b>c. They don't allow to smoke here.</b>		
18	<b>c. stress as a psychological problem</b>	19	<b>d. Some causes of stress and ways ...</b>
20	<b>d. some chemicals to combat this fear</b>	21	<b>a. stressed</b>
22	<b>b. lamp</b>	23	<b>c. they might lose lots of money</b>
24	<b>d. painful</b>	25	<b>d. enjoy peace of mind</b>
26	<b>d. To outline Oates's career</b>	27	<b>b. It was a volume of short fiction.</b>
28	<b>d. She has produced a surprising ....</b>	29	<b>b. Distinguished</b>
30	<b>c. A story with an unhappy ending</b>	31	<b>a. 1963</b>
32	<b>a. stock car racing</b>	33	<b>c. students</b>
34	أ. الهدف شيء ما تريد تحقيقه. أولاً يجب ان تقرر ما هو هدفك.		
35	أ. موقع مصر المتميز وأثارها العظيمة يجعلانها مقصد سياحي رائع.		
36	<b>a. We must rationalize our consumption of water</b> .....		
37	<b>a. Cars and other means of transport cause noise</b> .....		
38	Yes, I do. Pip should have better education.		
39	Orlick would have been put in prison. He wouldn't have worked for Miss Havisham.		

Experimental Exam (June - 2021)

1	a. persisted	2	a. points
3	a. strict	4	a. made
5	a. phoned	6	a. got
7	a. told	8	a. those
9	d. the	10	c. into
11	c. watching	12	a. are
13	a. such a big party	14	a. at the end of a question
15	a. "Keep distance to avoid infection."	16	a. order
17	d. contrast		
18	a. Ancient Egyptian queens at The Canadian ....	19	a. keeps something
20	b. "Contemporary works in the Embassy of Egypt,"	21	a. The influence of the woman in ancient Egypt.
22	a. The strong relationship between Egypt and Canada	23	c. invite other countries to hold exhibitions in Egypt
24	a. eagerness	25	a. encourage tourists to visit Egypt
26	a. The older you grow, the wiser you will be.	27	a. live in poverty
28	a. John	29	a. The mother calmed down John ...
30	a. The boy sold them his flute for more than it deserved.	31	a. value things
32	a. upset	33	a. took all their money
34	أ. تحقيق العدالة هو الحجر الاساسى لتأسيس السلام الاجتماعى والاستقرار خلال العقود القادمة.		
35	أ. تم استقبال العديد من الاختراعات العظيمة فى البداية بالسخرية والانكار لكنها فى النهاية أصبحت عظيمة.		
36	a. Being jobless and illiterate are the main factors of .....		
37	a. Nations achieve progress through science, culture, good planning .....		
38	Yes, I would. Because she was cruel and treated Pip badly.		
39	He couldn't judge others' feelings. He couldn't know that Estella would marry Drummle to achieve social ambition.		
40	Students' own answers		

F. GSECEs Exams (2021 - 2022) (5 Exams)

GSECE: Science Department (2021) (First Session)

1	b. gives	2	c. had he taken
3	b. did he steal	4	a. a
5	b. stolen	6	c. cost
7	d. Founding	8	b. for
9	b. make	10	d. to fix
11	d. worthless	12	a. is believed
13	a. themselves	14	c. task
15	c. Be quiet, please.	16	d. conclusion
17	b. result		



18	a. protein	19	d. Soya beans as a replacement of meat
20	a. fairly distributed	21	b. use advanced methods of cultivation
22	c. different	23	a. high quantity beef
24	b. as fast as	25	b. The causes of food shortage and its solutions
26	a. identifying who Mr. Mourad really was and his real job.	27	d. as he thought he was a liar
28	b. he checked their identities	29	b. helped the doctor to reach the truth
30	d. The Spanish train mysterious crime.	31	b. he asked Basel for help
32	b. because he was on a secret mission	33	a. help
34	أ. المجتمع المتحضر ينبغي عليه أن يعامل كبار السن معاملة جيدة حتى لو كان مجتمع متعدد الثقافات.		
35	د. أحد برامج الإصلاح الحالية تحفيز الاستثمار في القطاع الصناعي.		
36	a. Some people make a big mistake by looking for fame .....		
37	b. It's the parents' responsibility to make the .....		
38	Yes. Because Bidy loved him much.		
39	She was deceitful and had no heart.		
40	Students' own answers		

### GSECE: Literature Department (2021) (First Session)

1	b. distinctive	2	a. been arrested
3	d. invested	4	a. this
5	c. so nice that	6	a. career
7	a. length	8	a. eating
9	c. a	10	b. wastes
11	a. deepen	12	c. distraction
13	c. get	14	d. will have been opened
15	d. poem	16	c. Finally, the problem was solved.
17	c. suggestion		
18	d. Dangerous animals	19	a. probable
20	b. There is no perfect solution .....	21	c. are big and powerful
22	b. kill mosquitoes	23	d. Male mosquitoes are responsible ..
24	b. confusing and doubtful	25	c. insignificant
26	c. Dreaming is an outlet of your desires	27	b. was dreaming
28	a. life jackets	29	d. lift
30	a. Dad's decision to go camping.	31	c. persuade Dad to go camping
32	b. sarcastic	33	c. father is decisive
34	أ. تقل مساحة الأرض الزراعية في العالم نتيجة للتصحر.		
35	أ. قراءة الأدب تشكل عقولنا وتعلمنا قضايا حول تغيير المجتمع.		
36	d. The concept of education has changed from memorization .....		
37	a. The internet and social networking sites are the .....		
38	No, he wasn't. They would be happy for him.		
39	No. He expected she would marry a rich proud man.		
40	Students' own answers		

## Model Answers

### GSECE: Science Department (2021) (Second Session)

1	c. supply	2	c. had written
3	b. I was driving	4	d. those
5	a. who	6	d. Surprisingly
7	a. to spend	8	b. so
9	d. commit	10	c. has been repaired
11	d. got	12	a. off
13	a. quieten	14	c. got
15	d. Everyone has attended the meeting, haven't they?	16	c. introduction
17	b. addition		
18	d. increase our monthly lighting costs	19	c. means saving money
20	a. Fluorescent lights save energy and money.	21	c. We can save energy with the help of the energy auditor.
22	d. save energy and money	23	b. The best ways to save energy
24	b. provide efficient energy	25	a. fix inefficient appliances
26	d. Randolph Farms	27	b. flavours
28	a. Twinkle	29	c. things that are hard to get must be of high quality
30	b. more	31	a. Randolph Farms has many different flavours but Goodies doesn't.
32	d. Picking the best ice cream manufacturer.	33	d. lack of flavours
34	ج. الحياة ليست مجرد مال، ولكنها يمكن أن تكون في الصحة وراحة البال.		
35	أ. يمكن لعوادم السيارات أن تدمر ليس فقط الصحة ولكن أيضاً البيئة.		
36	d. The government, with all its abilities, does its best to provide the basic ....		
37	b. Scientists discovered that man's immunity declines when he is under....		
38	Yes. It would help me have better education and richer life.		
39	No. He also wanted to make Estella love him.		
40	Students' own answers		

### GSECE: 2022 (First Session)

1	b. twenty-metre	2	a. no article
3	d. studied	4	c. with
5	b. knows	6	d. all
7	b. Used	8	a. had been broken
9	d. will have been fixed	10	b. fact
11	d. furious	12	a. productivity
13	b. place	14	c. find
15	c. Curriculum Vitae	16	b. She wondered why I had hidden..
17	c. Fortunately, he uninjured.		
18	c. determined and had a strong will	19	c. The British government honoured .
20	b. wouldn't have gained fame	21	d. He wouldn't have struggled to be..



22	b. He got ideas from many sources ...	23	c. Despite his poverty, Chaplin.....
24	c. within few years	25	a. Charlie Chaplin and his fame
26	b. making agricultural land fertile	27	a. wall built across a river
28	d. sometimes beneficial	29	d. wall built next to a river
30	d. keep water in the river	31	c. floods of the rivers
32	c. the water level is high	33	a. emphasize the importance of building dams
34	أ. لقد منح جراح القلب الأسطوري مجدى يعقوب العديد من الجوائز محليا وعالميا.		
35	د. التعاون والاتحاد هما الصفتان الضروريتان اللتان نحتاجهما للنجاح فى مشروعاتنا القومية.		
36	b. Don't expect success without hardships, happiness .....		
37	d. Women's sports have developed in amateur and professional levels .....		
38	Yes. I would want to have a better future.		
39	I would do good and forget the past because evil makes life dark.		
40	Students' own answers		

### GSECE: 2022 (Second Session)

1	a. to get	2	c. had been lost
3	c. have finished	4	a. to
5	d. in	6	a. powered
7	a. had attended	8	c. the
9	b. unless	10	d. manage
11	b. worth	12	d. incident
13	c. assess	14	d. postpone
15	d. regret buying	16	b. hook
17	a. adjective		
18	c. suffer a lot	19	a. vary from one school to another
20	d. never do without it	21	b. checking their emails
22	c. distracted	23	a. disastrous
24	d. tools	25	b. pros and cons of computers
26	d. decreases	27	b. varied
28	c. abbreviation	29	a. urges
30	b. it is not easy to prepare a different meal for each one.	31	d. recommended
32	a. twentieth	33	c. RDA is a good guide to have good health
34	أ. يجب أن يتسلح الشباب بالعلم والتكنولوجيا ليحققوا طموحهم.		
35	ج. الزراعة غير العضوية ممكن أن تكون حلا للتغلب على مشكلة نقص الغذاء.		
36	d. He always dreamed of completing his university studies to find a reliable job after graduation. But his love for scientific research helped him a lot to get a doctorate and work at the university.		
37	b. Our greatest ambition as Egyptians was to qualify for the second round of the African Cup of Nations, but the hope to get the championship increased after the manly and honorable performance of the players of the national team.		
38	Because Mr Jaggers was her lawyer.		
39	Yes. Estella was cruel and had no heart.		

## Model Answers

### G. Azhar Exams (Science & Literature) (2013 - 2022) (20 Exams)

#### Azhar Exam: Science Department (2013)

##### A. Language Functions

###### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)

1	b. records	2	b. donation
3	d. decline	4	a. a headline
5	c. round	6	c. down
7	b. fascinated	8	b. steady
9	b. well-educated	10	c. advisable

###### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)

1	a. written	2	c. call
3	a. I had been	4	d. half
5	b. would attend	6	c. to buy
7	a. where	8	d. has been written
9	a. by	10	d. will be travelling

##### B. Usage

###### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)

1	Where have you been?
2	I have been doing post-graduate studies.
3	Haven't you?
4	Congratulations.

##### C. Reading Comprehension

###### 4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (8 marks)

1	The crocodiles' homes began to disappear as new towns and industries were developed on the land near swamps and rivers.		
2	In order to satisfy the world's demand for crocodile skin.		
3	Because of their snapping jaws and lethal teeth.		
4	He is caring and sensitive person as he cared a lot for crocodiles.		
5	b. laws	6	d. It's something bad.
7	b. hunters' lives	8	b. Crocodiles are scared.

##### D. Novel

(7 marks)

###### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer: (3 marks)

1	a. blacksmith	2	a. Because the thieves he used to work for wanted to kill him.
3	a. Marrying Estella wouldn't make him happy.		

###### 5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers

###### 6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer

###### 7. A: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)

1	يسمى استخدام الأساليب الهندسية لحل بعض المشاكل الطبية بالهندسة الحيوية التي تستخدم لتصنيع الأطراف الاصطناعية.
2	في الوقت الراهن، تكلفه عطلة في الفضاء مرتفعة جدا. لذا، إذا كنت مهتما، ابدأ في الادخار الآن.

###### 7. B: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)

1	Since oil will soon run out, we must find alternative sources of energy. In some places sugar cane is used in the fuel industry for automobiles and other vehicles.
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- 2 Not all the secrets of the ancient Egyptian civilization have been discovered yet. From time to time, archaeologists surprise us by discovering more unique artifacts that demystify the nature of life thousands of years ago.

## Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2013)

### A. Language Functions

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)

1 b. contrast	2 d. burnout
3 c. Well-being	4 b. installed
5 c. on	6 d. Consequently
7 d. impatient	8 b. up
9 c. raise	10 d. amazing

#### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)

1 a. had left	2 b. couldn't know the reason why the car had broken down.
3 c. I should have revised well for the exam	4 a. of lying
5 c. smoking	6 a. when
7 a. wish	8 b. had met
9 b. are spending	10 b. swum
11 b. to be repaired	12 d. be replaced
13 b. am not	14 d. too
15 b. would die	

### B. Usage

#### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)

1	He is at the bank.
2	What is he doing?
3	For his wedding.
4	When is it?

### C. Reading Comprehension

#### 4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	They probably don't understand the mental and physical conditioning required to prepare an individual's mind and body for space.		
2	Getting along with other members of their team as they often come from different countries, with different backgrounds and habits.		
3	Physical strain.		
4	Astronauts have to be physically and mentally ready for the stress and strain of a space mission.		
5	Astronauts are given intensive training, which includes years of classroom study on various technical subjects, and working in a model spaceship where they can practise complicated flight operations and become used to all the equipment on board.		
6	b. patiently	7	c. Privacy
8	b. They come from different cultures.	9	c. astronauts
10	a. hazards		

### D. Islamic Selections

(10 marks)

#### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer:

(5 marks)

1 c. The Prophet was immunized by Allah.	2 c. Islam penetrated his heart.
3 d. Because he was honest.	4 d. Riding and racing.
5 a. The unbelievers hurt them.	

#### 5. B. Answer the following questions:

(5 marks)

**Model Answers**

1	When he washed and purified.
2	Thinking, Meditating and contemplating.
3	He grieved deeply for her death.
4	Because the archers left their position to collect the spoils.
5	They forced them to leave all their properties in Mecca.

**E. Writing**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic:**

**(3 marks)**

1	علي مدى المانتى سنة الماضية ، تغيرت وسائل النقل وتطورت بقدر كبيراً.
2	من المتوقع ان تعاني معظم البلدان من نقص في المياه. ولذلك ، نحن مضطرون إلى ترشيد استخدام المياه حيث ان قطره من الماء تساوى حياه انسان.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic:**

**(3 marks)**

1	We must tolerate and cooperate for a society where security and stability prevail.
2	Islamic civilization was founded on the values of justice, equality and respect for the other.

**Azhar Exam: Science Department (2014)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)**

1	c. teacher	2	c. omission
3	d. inaccurate	4	c. achievement
5	a. universe	6	b. confirm
7	a. brave	8	b. a long
9	a. give	10	b. raise

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)**

1	a. has her teeth checked	2	d. 'm going to perform
3	b. too expensive	4	a. can't
5	c. freezes	6	a. she has
7	c. is thought	8	d. hadn't
9	d. have been repaired	10	a. will have

**B. Usage**

**3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)**

1	Any name of a novel; The Prisoner of Zenda, for example.
2	Who wrote it?
3	What kind of novel is it?
4	I think took place in the nineteenth century.

**C. Reading Comprehension**

**4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (8 marks)**

1	He invented ways to kill harmful germs in milk and other products. Also he a vaccine for anthrax.		
2	He found safer ways for doctors and hospital staffs to safely perform surgery and treat patients.		
3	Three of the children died of typhoid fever.		
4	He produced a vaccine for anthrax and chicken cholera.		
5	b. In Paris	6	b. second
7	b. The germ theory.	8	b. To know why they soured.

**D. Novel**

**(7 marks)**

**5. A. Choose the Correct answer:**

**(3 marks)**



1	b. spend large amounts of money	2	a. laughed
3	c. his daughter was alive		

5. B. **Answer the following questions:** (4 marks) / Students' own answers

6. **Write a paragraph/an email:** Students' own answer

7. A: **Translate into Arabic:** (3 marks)

1	يجب أن ترعى الدولة الباحثين والمخترعين وأن تسعى لتطبيق اختراعاتهم.
2	يمكن تحويل ضوء الشمس إلى كهرباء باستخدام أجهزة كهروضوئية تستطيع تشغيل الاجهزه الصغيره والمتوسطة الحجم.

7. B: **Translate into Arabic:** (3 marks)

1	The Arab nation was the scientific, economic and political center of the world, but now it has fallen backwards.
2	You must learn how to manage time and prioritize so that you can accomplish many different tasks efficiently and in a timely manner, and this definitely makes you a productive and successful person in life.

### Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2014)

#### A. Language Functions

1. **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)**

1	a. combine	2	c. candidate
3	a. common sense	4	b. religious
5	a. multicultural	6	b. flood
7	b. claimed	8	b. historical
9	a. as	10	b. wins

2. **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)**

1	b. I met Eissa last week. I hadn't met him since 2018.	2	a. gave
3	b. will have been	4	a. had been playing
5	a. would buy	6	d. must have been
7	d. are going to meet	8	a. have had
9	a. studying	10	d. could
11	c. tell	12	c. to go
13	c. treating	14	b. unless
15	c. to prison		

#### B. Usage

3. **Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:** (4 marks)

1	When did you come back?
2	What was the weather like?
3	It's tropical.
4	Thank you.

#### C. Reading Comprehension

4. **Read the passage and then answer the questions:** (10 marks)

1	It is about 640 km long, and 80 km wide, and at 1,620 meters.		
2	Over the next few million years, rivers, meltwater and rain filled the basin and created Lake Baikal.		
3	Because of the movement of water, oxygen is distributed everywhere in the lake.		
4	In Russia, near the Mongolian border.		
5	Lake Baikal holds 20% of the Earth's freshwater.		
6	a. springs	7	c. dead zones
8	b. islands	9	b. military

## Model Answers

10	b. It was the birthplace of a leader.	
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### D. Islamic Selections

(10 marks)

#### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer:

(5 marks)

1	c. His sister and her husband adopted Islam.	2	c. He kept the news from Khalid.
3	b. 90 miles south west of Medina.	4	c. Fatima, her husband and a guest.
5	a. Lady Khadeeja's cousin.		

#### 5. B. Answer the following questions:

(5 marks)

1	To declare his belief in Islam.
2	In the cave of Higra.
3	The glittering rays of the light of Islam penetrated his heart , sound and body.
4	Because he was honest.
5	The prophet Mohammed ( peace be upon him) called him " the sword of Allah.". Also, the spread of Islam in Iraq owe a great deal to his bravery.

### E. Writing

#### 6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer

#### 7. A: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	في بداية التاريخ، أسس أسلافنا أول دوله مركزية تنظم حياه المصريين على ضفاف نهر النيل.
2	أرسل خاتم الرسل، "محمد" (صلي الله عليه وسلم) إلى البشرية جمعاء ليتمم مكارم الأخلاق.

#### 7. B: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	Parents play an important role in shaping their children's personality and modifying their behavior.
2	The state is always interested in protecting the intellectual property rights of authors and publishers, so it imposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book diversion in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses.

## Azhar Exam: Science Department (2015)

### A. Language Functions

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)

1	c. lecturer	2	a. speakers
3	d. mental health	4	a. vary
5	d. impressive	6	b. role model
7	d. curriculum vitae	8	a. surrounded
9	c. at first	10	c. clothes

#### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)

1	b. passing	2	b. asked
3	b. had watched	4	c. Nevertheless
5	b. does	6	c. have been translated
7	a. so	8	c. finishing
9	d. saying	10	c. cleaned

### B. Usage

#### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

(4 marks)

1	Let's go to the cinema.
2	I like action films.
3	When can we meet each other? / When does it start?
4	Will you wait for me on front of the cinema?

### C. Reading Comprehension

#### 4. Read the passage and then answer the questions:

(8 marks)

1	It's an excellent way to gain practical experience .
---	--



2	School coordinators match students up with jobs that suit their talents, interests and the subjects they are studying.		
3	It lasts one or two weeks.		
4	It can help students to decide what they may, or may not, want to do when they enter the workforce.		
5	b. experience	6	a. Jobs matching their abilities.
7	b. optional	8	d. Students

**D. Novel****(7 marks)****5. A. Choose the Correct answer:****(3 marks)**

1	a. help Provis escape	2	c. dusty and gloomy
3	a. pointed to his village		

**5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers****6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer****7. A: Translate into Arabic:****(3 marks)**

1	يجب حظر استخدام مياه الصرف الصحي للأغراض الزراعية لمنع انتشار الأمراض الخطيرة مثل السرطان والفشل الكلوي.
2	ان موقعنا الجغرافي وتاريخنا ومواردنا البشرية والطبيعية تؤهلنا لان نصبح مركزا اقتصاديا في المنطقة. فالكره في ملعبنا.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic:****(3 marks)**

1	Fighting corruption contributes to citizens' confidence that the state is keen to preserve their rights. The government is also trying to attract Arab and foreign investors to participate in giant economic projects.
2	The Egyptian government pays great attention to improving the lives of citizens in all parts of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the initiative for a decent life is the best proof of that.

**Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2015)****A. Language Functions****1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)**

1	b. cheat	2	c. burnout
3	a. work knowledge	4	d. landmark
5	a. well-behaved	6	d. married
7	b. borrowed	8	b. as
9	c. life	10	c. whenever

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)**

1	b. bigger	2	b. could
3	d. who	4	a. was designed
5	d. had begun	6	a. must
7	b. would	8	c. watch
9	c. using	10	d. takes
11	c. be reduced	12	c. Although
13	c. have to	14	a. which
15	b. enough		

**B. Usage****3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)**

1	Do you have any plans for tomorrow? // Are you going to do anything tomorrow?
2	Where does he live?
3	Because it's his birthday.
4	Yes of course.

**C. Reading Comprehension****4. Read the passage and then answer the questions:****(10 marks)**

## Model Answers

1	Crying has a soothing effect which reduces distress. Crying can help people get support from others around them. It also helps to relieve pain. It enhances mood and lift people's spirits and make them feel better.		
2	Ordinary tears, reflex tears and third kind is produced because of emotion.		
3	Ordinary tears allow the eyes to function properly.		
4	Adults cry when they are upset or have watched a sad film.		
5	Tears contain a fluid called lysozyme which fights bacteria.		
6	b. more than	7	d. scold
8	c. adults	9	d. It makes the eyes moist.
10	d. Ordinary tears.		

### D. Islamic Selections

(10 marks)

#### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer:

(5 marks)

1	a. He was a bitter enemy of Muslims.	2	d. They were after her wealth.
3	c. Through trade.	4	d. In the second year of Hijra.
5	d. He attacked them from behind.		

#### 5. B. Answer the following questions:

(5 marks)

1	He was the second Caliph ,The founder of the greatest state civilization known by humanity .
2	He hid for fear Omar's rage.
3	To look after her business as she was very rich.
4	To make up for their lost properties.
5	He dashed into the house, sprang upon his brother-in-law and knocked his down.

### E. Writing

#### 6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer

#### 7. A: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	علي الرغم من التحديات التي يواجهها الاقتصاد المصري ، هناك تصميم علي التغلب عليها حتى يشهد الاقتصاد نمواً .
2	سيوفر الاستثمار في قطاع الطاقة والكهرباء فرص عمل كافية للملايين من الخريجين الشباب و سينقذ البلاد من انقطاع التيار الكهربائي.

#### 7. B: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	The youth of Egypt have proved that they are able to contribute to making progress.
2	The World Health Organization announced that the new Corona virus mutant - which it calls "Omicron" - is the most contagious among all the virus mutations that have appeared so far.

## Azhar Exam: Science Department (2016)

### A. Language Functions

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)

1	b. ruined	2	b. On the other hand
3	b. mute	4	c. time management
5	c. cope	6	b. graveyard
7	c. convict	8	b. part-time
9	c. life-changing	10	a. to

#### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)

1	c. He is exhausted because he has been working all day.	2	a. most shocking
3	a. was cleaning	4	a. would have lived
5	c. where	6	c. to announce



7	b. starts	8	a. will have finished
9	c. can't have	10	a. to buy

**B. Usage**

**3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)**

1	Where are you from?
2	How long have you been studying English?
3	7 people.
4	I hope I will be a doctor.

**C. Reading Comprehension**

**4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (8 marks)**

1	The climate affects many of the features of a house.		
2	The primitive people lived caves, which had walls and ceilings that keep out wind, rain and prowling animals, and floors where people could sit or sleep.		
3	They need houses that will keep them cool.		
4	In dry places, houses were made of mud or clay.		
5	b. cold	6	a. On plains
7	a. smaller	8	b. population

**D. Novel**

**(7 marks)**

**5. A. Choose the Correct answer: (3 marks)**

1	b. wouldn't be good enough for him	2	b. looked a convict
3	a. pound note		

**5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

1	يمنحك وجود هدف مكتوب مع تاريخ محدد للإنجاز دافعاً للتخطيط والعمل من أجله. في الوقت الحاضر ، أصبح الحصول على وظيفة أمراً نادراً حيث يجب على الخريجين اكتساب مهارات فنية وشخصية جديدة.
2	لعبت المرأة دوراً محورياً في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة. من خلال هذا الدور ، أظهروا قدرتهم على تحقيق تغيير إيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

1	The development and sophistication of society is measured by the degree of cultural and social development of women.
2	The World Youth Forum, which is held in Egypt annually, aims to fully support young people, identify and solve all the problems they face, to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive development.

**Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2016)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)**

1	b. employment	2	b. descendants
3	b. means that you suddenly feel very worried or disappointed.	4	b. flood
5	b. he was punished for the crimes he had committed.	6	a. dominant
7	d. poor	8	a. on
9	c. rather	10	d. fill

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)**

1	a. Having finished work, I returned home and had lunch.	2	c. Kamel told his sister that he couldn't go out with her because he was busy revising for the exam.
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## Model Answers

3	a. considered	4	c. have finished
5	c. will be working	6	b. After
7	b. for which	8	b. be recycled
9	a. get	10	b. whose
11	a. had invited	12	c. ever
13	c. needn't	14	a. admitted
15	a. was		

### B. Usage

**3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)**

1	Where are you going?
2	To the bank! Why?
3	I'll buy a car.
4	I'll buy BMW.

### C. Reading Comprehension

**4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (10 marks)**

1	Great thinking results in great things.		
2	He was once standing in the Cathedral of Pisa when he saw a chandelier swaying to and fro.		
3	Newton saw an apple falling from a tree. He began to think, and, in trying to find out why the apple fell, he discovered how the earth, sun, moon, and stars are kept in their places.		
4	To Think; and through thinking I'll learn how to think for some purposes.		
5	he improved the steam engine so much that it could do the work of many horses with the greatest ease.		
6	c. impressed	7	c. forward and backward
8	b. achievement	9	c. impossible
10	a. inventor		

### D. Islamic Selections

**(10 marks)**

**5. A. Choose the Correct answer: (5 marks)**

1	b. They thought he caused harm to Quraysh.	2	b. She was the first woman believer.
3	a. Khalid attacked the Muslims from behind.	4	b. To make up for their lost properties.
5	c. The light of Islam.		

**5. B. Answer the following questions: (5 marks)**

**(5 marks)**

1	With firm Belief and courage, Fatima admitted that she and husband embraced the Religion of Islam.
2	He went out heading for "House of Allah – Arqam." And declared his Belief In Allah and in His seal Mohammed (peace be upon him).
3	To look after her business as she was very rich.
4	He showed outstanding courage and skill.
5	She was always on his side comforting, encouraging and supporting him. She shared all his cares, troubles, suffering and pains.

### E. Writing

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

**(3 marks)**

1	يرسل الأزهر علماءه داخل وخارج مصر لينقلوا رسالة الأزهر الحقيقية التي تشرح اعتدال الإسلام.
2	لا ينبغي ان نحرم الأطفال من التعليم. لان هذا سيمهد الطريق امامهم لدخول عالم الجريمة.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

**(3 marks)**

1	Some people use religion as a means of achieving political interests.
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2 The Holy Qur'an saved the Arabic language from degradation.

## Azhar Exam: Science Department (2017)

### A. Language Functions

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)

1 b. deep-seated	2 b. stress
3 b. look back	4 b. ceiling
5 a. trouble	6 d. learned
7 a. fairly	8 d. fall
9 c. stealing	10 a. losing

#### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)

1 b. No sooner had I typed the report, than I emailed the manager.	2 a. has passed
3 c. My friend told me that he didn't know why Ayman had behaved in that strange way.	4 b. be put
5 a. will have found	6 c. As well as
7 a. must	8 b. hadn't lent
9 c. being criticized	10 c. Imagine

### B. Usage

#### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)

1	Have you thought carefully before buying it?
2	Congratulations. But I think it will be expensive to maintain.
3	Try to keep in a good condition.
4	Thank you very much.

### C. Reading Comprehension

#### 4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (8 marks)

1	They complained that That large numbers of programmes which were about theater, literature, classical music and opera appeared to a small number of people.		
2	Television began in 1929.		
3	The history of radio and TV.		
4	They were not satisfied as many listeners wanted to know why their tastes were being ignored.		
5	a. 1936	6	a. before
7	a. reach	8	b. Early TV sets.

### D. Novel

(7 marks)

#### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer:

(3 marks)

1	c. would have dinner with a young lady	2	a. pay with his life
3	d. break Pip's heart		

#### 5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers

#### 6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer

#### 7. A: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	تتخذ الدولة التدابير اللازمة لاقتلاع جميع اشكال الفساد لدفع عجله الإنتاج إلى الامام.
2	الهدف المكتوب هو التمثيل الخارجي لرغبك الداخلية. وهو تذكير دائم بما تحتاج إلى تحقيقه.

#### 7. B: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	The elimination of terrorism is a common ( joint ) responsibility and not the responsibility of the State alone.
2	The volcano has caused significant losses to airlines, not to mention the environmental

## Model Answers

pollution that it causes.

### Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2017)

#### A. Language Functions

##### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)

1	b. improve	2	c. assess
3	b. stretch out	4	c. administrative
5	a. internship	6	c. Most of the
7	a. products	8	c. profession
9	c. sleeping	10	c. cost

##### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)

1	b. have ever faced	2	b. has been watching
3	a. must	4	b. much
5	b. have found	6	d. Were
7	b. would	8	b. whom
9	b. needn't	10	d. to inform
11	b. to tell	12	a. graduating
13	c. unless	14	b. is done
15	c. you have been		

#### B. Usage

##### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)

1. Is it the first time for you to be in space?
2. What is your mission, exactly?
3. What is the problem?
4. Good luck with your mission.

#### C. Reading Comprehension

##### 4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (10 marks)

1	Formal course with regular meeting times and places. <u>Others</u> follow a self-directed or student centered approach .		
2	The internet an effective tool for learning as some sites are extremely informative and provide fast access to a variety of facts and opinions.		
3	Internet-based learning allows students to learn at their own pace, access the information at a time that is convenient for them, and provides education to remote students that otherwise would not be able to travel to a classroom.		
4	The internet can deliver as it happens. On the other hand you have to wait until a newspaper is published before they can read a news story.		
5	There are thousands of online radio stations. You can pick them up anywhere in the world.		
6	b. affected	7	d. extremely
8	b. Online lectures	9	b. at different times.
10	a. courses		

#### D. Islamic Selections

(10 marks)

##### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer:

(5 marks)

1	c. Idols	2	d. Fatima Bintul-Khattab had embraced Islam.
3	b. He was honest.	4	a. When they left their positions.
5	c. They were after her wealth.		

##### 5. B. Answer the following questions:

(5 marks)

1	To make up for their lost properties.
2	They thought that his call to had caused severe harm to them by his call to equality and justice.



3	He was outraged and hurried to his sister's house.
4	To Khalid – Inb-Waleed.
5	Because of their faith.

### E. Writing

#### 6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer

#### 7. A: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	يجب علينا ان نجتمع معا لمناقشه إيجابيات وسلبيات بدء الاعمال التجارية الخاصة بنا. حيث انه هناك عدد قليل جدا من الوظائف الحكومية الآن حيث تمت خصصه الكثير من الشركات.
2	وفقا للإسلام ، يتساوى جميع الناس في الحقوق والواجبات بغض النظر عن العرق أو اللون.

#### 7. B: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	Lowering the unemployment rate will become the main challenge for any government.
2	Terrorism will not affect the unity of the Egyptian people.

### Azhar Exam: Science Department (2018)

### A. Language Functions

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)

1	d. part-time	2	c. apart from
3	a. careers	4	c. myth
5	b. raise	6	a. steady
7	c. decline	8	a. shocked
9	d. impressive	10	b. other

#### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)

1	c. was broken	2	a. in case
3	b. is	4	d. to be washed
5	b. going	6	c. Had
7	c. could	8	b. had
9	b. to whom	10	b. so

### B. Usage

#### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)

1	I want to have lunch.
2	I want to have an omelet.
3	Why not?
4	Never mind. I will go and buy some.

### C. Reading Comprehension

#### 4. Read the passage and then answer the questions: (8 marks)

1	Ahmed loves sport but the writer prefers to play games on his computer.		
2	They are both students at the same university .They enjoy the same sort of music and they like the same sort of films.		
3	The only thing he doesn't like about his uncle is that he talks too much about fashion and not enough about important things.		
4	He is the kindest person I know. When I have a problem, he is always ready to listen and give me good advice.		
5	a. 17	6	b. helpful
7	c. remain friends	8	b. football

## Model Answers

### D. Novel

(7 marks)

#### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer:

(3 marks)

1	b. like a poor boy who had nothing	2	a. behaviour
3	a. her heart was broken		

#### 5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers

#### 6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer

#### 7. A: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	الكائنات الدقيقة (المجهرية) تحتاج إلى الغذاء والماء والدفء ، وفي بعض الحالات تحتاج إلى الهواء لتنمو و تتكاثر. للمحافظة علي غذائنا، علينا أن نجعل الظروف جافه وباردة جدا ، وغير ملائمة لنمو الكائنات المجهرية وتكاثرها.
2	الابتكار لا نهاية له. كلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والرفاهية ، كلما ابتكر أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل. ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن جميع الاختراعات ليس لها جوانب سلبية؟

#### 7. B: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	Mass media / The media play a vital role in shaping / forming public opinion.
2	Egypt, with its ancient cultural heritage, is able to achieve progress in all fields / areas.

### Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2018)

#### A. Language Functions

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)

1	b. incident	2	c. contribution
3	b. immersed	4	a. exhausted
5	a. raise	6	b. boast
7	c. humble	8	b. digging up
9	b. badly	10	b. for

#### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)

1	a. comes	2	d. whether
3	a. All	4	c. get your name printed
5	d. would stop	6	b. made
7	c. have been	8	c. even if
9	b. had	10	c. to stay
11	a. will be replaced	12	d. ironing
13	d. is going to drop	14	c. is agreed
15	c. opened		

#### B. Usage

#### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

(4 marks)

- What do you complain of?    2. How long have you been suffering from it?
- After a week from now.    4. is serious.

#### C. Reading Comprehension

#### 4. Read the passage and then answer the questions:

(10 marks)

1	Printed books give people enjoyable experiences such as visiting the bookstore, collecting books on a shelf, writing all over the pages, folding the page corners
2	An electronic reader is like a small computer. It allows you to read books on a screen.
3	It's useful in education since, on some models, you can store thousands of books. Academic writers, for instance, can easily compare books during their research. For the school student, instead of carrying around a heavy bag, this device weighs less than one book.
4	E-books can be read on laptops , PCs and on mobile phones.
5	We must install the correct software.



6	c. attraction	7	a. stolen
8	c. free of charge	9	d. aren't sure
10	a. Reading an e-book.		

### D. Islamic Selections

(10 marks)

#### 5. A. Choose the Correct answer:

(5 marks)

1	c. To Medina	2	c. He managed her business well.
3	d. To guide Omar Ibnul-Khattab and Amr Ibn-Hisham to the right path of Islam.	4	d. His father was a rich man.
5	d. Because the unbelievers hurt them severely.		

#### 5. B. Answer the following questions:

(5 marks)

1	They decided to attack the Caravan from Syria to Mecca which was led by Abo- Sufian.
2	He was very lucky because he was saved from disbelief and aberrance through the light of Allah.
3	Lady Khadeeja Bint Khuwaylid.
4	He was spreading his days riding .racing and practicing the arts of wrestling.
5	With Allah's aid and true belief in his victory.

### E. Writing

#### 6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer

##### 7. A: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	لن يمنعنا الإرهاب من تنفيذ المشاريع الضخمة التي قد بدأناها بالفعل.
2	تحاول الحكومة حل مشكله البطالة من خلال منح القروض للشباب.

##### 7. B: Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

1	Egypt will remain / stay an oasis of security and safety in the Middle East region / area.
2	The state is keen to provide job opportunities for university graduates so that their lives continue ( go on ) in peace and stability.

## Azhar Exam: Science Department (2019)

### A. Language Functions

#### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)

1. a. awaited 2. a. impressive 3. a. impact 4. b. into 5. b. Astronauts 6. c. surgery  
7. b. insistent 8. c. firm 9. d. holes 10. b. awake

#### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)

1. a. I was doing 2. d. meeting 3. b. don't have to 4. b. which 5. c. Should  
6. d. to speak 7. c. By the time 8. a. opens 9. b. has gone 10. b. such

### B. Usage

#### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)

1. I can't use my car. 2. What's wrong with it? 3. No, I don't. 4. Can you get me to him?

### C. Reading Comprehension

1	The job of print journalists.		
2	Through writing well.		
3	They must make sure that it is of a high enough standard for publishing. If it goes to print with factual errors, this must be pointed out in the next issue and an apology given to readers.		
4	catch / seize		
5	b. a series of newspapers	6	a. Sometimes
7	b. objective	8	b. print journalists

**D. Novel**

(7 marks)

**5. A. Choose the Correct answer:**

(3 marks)

1	c. Herbert	2	a. played with Estella
3	c. take revenge on men		

**5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic:**

(3 marks)

1	نحن في أمس الحاجة الى اعداد جيل من العلماء لتحقيق التنمية الشاملة في جميع المجالات.
2	البحث العلمي هو حجر الأساس لتحقيق الرفاهية والرخاء للمجتمع.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic:**

(3 marks)

1	The government is taking more strict measures to combat crime.
2	The greed of merchants leads to the rise in prices.

**Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2019)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)**

1. b. warned 2. a. obtain 3. a. effective 4. d. fan 5. a. treated  
6. b. clarification 7. c. unnatural 8. a. confident 9. b. dealing 10. c. hole

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)**

1. b. doing 2. a. turn it down 3. a. Shall we 4. c. Had 5. d. Each 6. b. has seen  
7. c. enough 8. d. was bitten 9. a. will go 10. b. who's 11. a. had played  
12. c. must 13. a. cut 14. d. asked 15. b. would

**B. Usage**

**3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

(4 marks)

1	What's your seat number?
2	35.
3	One.
4	Have a nice time.

**C. Reading Comprehension**

**4. Read the passage and the answer the questions:**

(10 marks)

1	Education in Finland.		
2	They consider education itself to be the most important goal than a way to get a well-paid job. Learning is valued and teachers are respected.		
3	Position		
4	Finnish people		
5	There are no standardized national tests, which means they're not under the pressure as other European students to get the highest marks they can in all-important end-of-year exams.		
6	a. much	7	a. value
8	d. teachers	9	c. about 30



10	b. different from	
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**E. Writing**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic:**

**(3 marks)**

1	يساهم التعليم الجيد في تقدم ورقي الشعوب.
2	نحن بحاجة الى أناس وطنيين يتسمون بالولاء كي تنهض الدولة.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic:**

**(3 marks)**

1	His honesty can't be suspected (His honesty is behind suspicion).
2	Our future prosperity depends on economic growth.

**Azhar Exam: Science Department (2020)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)**

1	a. came across	2	c. inspiration
3	a. procedures	4	d. picturesque
5	b. identity	6	a. evidence
7	a. productivity	8	c. remind
9	d. still	10	a. fatherly

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)**

1	b. shipwrecked	2	a. must
3	c. to take	4	d. I'd been
5	b. cleaned	6	c. should be put
7	c. too	8	b. which
9	c. both	10	d. go

**D. Novel**

**(7 marks)**

**5. A. Choose the Correct answer:**

**(3 marks)**

1	b. He was the only one that she was honest with	2	a. Uncle Pumblechook
3	b. She paid for his apprenticeship		

**5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic:**

**(3 marks)**

1	نريد التدريس الذي يشجع إبداع الأطفال.
2	يعد تدمير البيئة من أخطر التحديات التي نواجهها.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic:**

**(3 marks)**

1	The government aims to create more job opportunities for young people.
2	The staff has been rehabilitated to use modern technology.

**Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2020)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)**

1	a. efficiency	2	b. show
3	d. disability	4	d. whatever
5	a. lost	6	c. both a and b
7	d. moved	8	a. nice
9	c. safe	10	a. of

Model Answers [www.aldhiha.com](http://www.aldhiha.com)

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)**

1	d. By next year, I will have bought a new car.	2	d. will be taken
3	c. few	4	d. have arrived
5	a. seeing	6	c. during
7	c. need	8	a. to leave
9	b. avenge	10	c. to stay
11	d. will agree	12	a. have your hair cut
13	c. has been given	14	a. otherwise
15	d. either		

**E. Writing**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

1	تسمح ماكينات الصراف الآلي للأشخاص بسحب الأموال في أي وقت.
2	أصبحت الحاجة إلى التعلم مدى الحياة ملحة ، خاصة أننا نعيش في عصر العولمة.

**7. B: Translate into English: (3 marks)**

1	God has permitted sale and forbidden usury and set conditions for Hajj.
2	Do not concern yourself with criticizing others without objectivity. Be positive, work hard, and accept the other. No one is without flaws. The important thing is to learn from our mistakes.

**Azhar Exam: Science Department (2021)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)**

1. b. demand 2. a. eternal 3. b. stereotype 4. b. implemented 5. a. time management  
6. c. chivalry 7. a. heritage 8. a. invested 9. d. asleep 10. d. make

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)**

1. a. served 2. b. have ever had 3. a. leaning 4. a. has 5. b. so  
6. b. should have been told 7. b. Unless 8. d. were 9. d. must 10. c. to tidy

**B. Usage**

**3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)**

1. He is a student. / 2. How often do you meet? / 3. What do you have in common? / No, there isn't.

**D. Novel**

(7 marks)

**5. A. Choose the Correct answer: (3 marks)**

1	b. paying his debts	2	b. Miss Havisham was Pip's benefactor
3	b. knew him better than he knew himself		

**5. B. Answer the following questions: (4 marks) / Students' own answers**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

1	أفضل طريقة لتعلم لغة أجنبية هي أن تعيش في الدولة التي تتحدث بها.
2	ستعمل التكنولوجيا على تسهيل ارتكاب الناس للجرائم في المستقبل.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

1	Statistics show that the crime rate is increasing.
2	What kind of problems does your generation face?



**Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2021)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)**

1. a. roots 2. c. knights 3. a. life experience 4. c. informed 5. b. wrong 6. b. voice  
7. a. reason 8. c. horrified 9. a. Raw 10. c. pay

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)**

1. c. was selling 2. a. haven't gone 3. a. ever 4. b. to whom 5. b. either  
6. d. enough 7. b. will be fooled 8. b. was being driven 9. b. cry 10. d. is  
11. a. decide 12. b. would stop 13. c. would 14. b. to come 15. d. needn't have phoned

**B. Usage**

**3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)**

1. To Luxor. / 2. With whom did you stay? / 3. I went sightseeing. / 4. What did you like most?

**E. Writing**

**6. Write a paragraph/an email: Students' own answer**

**7. A: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

1	لقد ناضل الرسول وأصحابه للدفاع عن دين الإسلام.
2	لعب خالد دوراً بارزاً في المعارك ضد المرتدين.

**7. B: Translate into Arabic: (3 marks)**

1	Egyptian women play a vital role in achieving progress.
2	It is important for people to separate their work from their private lives at home.

**Azhar Exam: Science Department (2022)**

**A. Language Functions**

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (5 marks)**

1	a. from	2	b. quite
3	b. made	4	b. inconvenient
5	d. reason	6	a. increases
7	c. part	8	b. combine
9	d. offer	10	a. recognised

**2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (5 marks)**

1	b. has gone	2	b. had already done
3	a. will be	4	d. shouldn't
5	c. smoking	6	c. cleaned
7	d. properly	8	c. was found
9	d. a few	10	a. may

**3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)**

1. What's the matter with you? 2. How long have you been ill?  
3. What should I do? 4. Thanks.

**C. Reading Comprehension**

**4. Read the passage and the answer the questions: (8 marks)**

1. Ancient and modern transport. 2. Many spectacular developments.  
3. Progress and advancement. 4. Physical power and the power of the wind.

5	a. animals	6	a. Land transport
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## Model Answers

7	b. plane	8	d. smaller
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### Azhar Exam: Literature Department (2022)

#### A. Language Functions

##### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary) (10 marks)

1	d. planets	2	c. snack
3	a. memory	4	b. made
5	c. reply	6	d. apply
7	a. value	8	a. picturesque
9	d. raise	10	a. prove

##### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar) (15 marks)

1	c. died	2	d. hasn't attended
3	a. had lost	4	a. the funniest
5	d. will win	6	c. complain
7	c. using	8	a. delivered
9	b. normal	10	b. was built
11	d. Owing to	12	c. all
13	b. must	14	a. which
15	c. told		

#### B. Usage

##### 3. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue: (4 marks)

1. What is the flat like?
2. On which floor is it?
3. One thousand pounds.
4. When can I come to see it?

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