

Unit 7 : Happiness

Past perfect

- 1- When I arrived at the cinema, the film had already started
- 2- She had washed the clothes before she went shopping.
- 3- After I had bought the mobile , I found the old one..
- 4- By eight o'clock yesterday, we had finished our project.

Form: (had + V3)

Use: إذا كان إعلان حدثاً في الماضي وراء بعضهم الفعل الذي حدث أولاً (ماضي تام) الفعل الثاني ماضي بسيط
فعل حدث قبل محدد في الماضي

Key words:

(after - before- by the time- when)

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Suffixes

* **Suffixes** هي مجموعة من الاحرف تستخدم في نهاية الكلمة لتغيير معناها من فعل او صفة إلى اسم مثل:

ness	tion/ion	er	(e)nce	ment
blind blindness	possess possession	angry anger	different difference	excite excitement
happy happiness	contribute contribution	hungry hunger	intelligent intelligence	improve improvement
sad sadness	examine examination	dangerous danger	obedient obedience	disappoint disappointment

Wish			
Wish تستخدم للتمني في الحاضر والمستقبل وفي هذه الحالة الفعل بعدها يكون في زمن الماضي البسيط wish + past simple		wish تستخدم للتمني في الماضي او الندم وفي هذه الحالة الفعل بعدها يكون في زمن الماضي التام wish + past perfect (had + v3)	
Real actions I don't study well. = I wish I <u>studied</u> very well. I'm very busy today. = I wish I <u>weren't</u> busy today. It's raining heavily. = I wish it <u>stopped</u> raining	Wishful actions (not real)	I <u>got</u> lost while camping. = I wish I <u>had brought</u> a map. I <u>lost</u> my wallet. = I wish I <u>had been</u> more careful. The movie <u>was</u> boring. = I wish I <u>hadn't watched</u> it	

*. الحالة الثالثة If

للتعبير عن شيء لم يحدث في الماضي وتخيل نتائجه وتعبر كذلك عن الندم

If Past perfect (had + v 3) would have + v3

would have + v3 If Past perfect (had + v 3)

1- If I had driven more carefully, I would have avoided the accident.

2- I would have gone to the beach if the weather had been better.

EX. (1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, & d:

1. Our basket trainer us instructions before the match started.
a) gave b) had given c) was given d) has given
2. It is very noisy next door. I wish they the noise down.
a) keep b) has kept c) had kept d) kept
3. I that game if I had been you.
a) wouldn't have played b) won't play c) wouldn't play d) can't play
4. After they the visa, they went on trip to India.
a) had got b) got c) have got d) has got
5. I wish I that yesterday.
a) haven't said b) hadn't said c) didn't say d) don't say
- 6-If he had listened to his mother, he at home.
a) would have stayed b) had stayed c) would stay d) will stay
7. I wish I at home when my cousins visited us.
a) were b) was c) had been d) am

EX. (2) Do as shown between brackets:

1. If he had played well, (Complete)
2. After the boys (finish) their exams, they went to the beach. (Correct the verb)
.....
3. I didn't see the film last night. (Complete.)
I wish, I
4. They (book) the tickets before travelling to Canada. (Correct the verb)
.....
- 5 .He (learn) about other cultures if he had read more books. (Correct the verb)
.....
- 6 I don't have a garden. Complete.)
I wish, I
- 7 There is a great different between life in the past and now. (Correct the mistake)
.....

Sport (Collocations)			
Play (using a ball -tools)		Do (did-done) (Martial arts / Exercises)	Go (went - gone) (Activities ending in ing)
Play = football- volleyball Chess -tennis		Do = karate –judo- yoga Boxing- wrestling Exercises-gymnastics	Go = swimming - fishing Skiing—surfing Cycling- climbing
Nouns		Indefinite articles(a-an)	
Countable	Uncountable	a - an (nouns— singular-countable- indefinite) مفرد - يعد - نكرة	
Singular - Plural موثق الكويتية almanahj.com/kw	Always singular	He ate an orange There is a book on the desk.	An= (vowels –a-e-i-o-u) A—(consonant—b-c- m)
A book books An apple- some apples	Water- rice- sugar Advice- information	Some (countable plural –uncountable) اسم يعد جمع-لا يعد He has got some problems. He drank some juice. Use some in affirmative sentences. Some = تستخدم في الجملة المثبتة	Any (countable plural –uncountable) اسم يعد جمع-لا يعد He hasn't got any problems. Did he drink any juice ? Any— في النفي والسؤال Some can be used in questions يمكن استخدام في العرض والطلب if they express offer- request Would you like some tea ? Can I have some water?

Read the sentences and then circle the correct answers:

- I've got (any – some – a- an) story in my bag.
- There isn't (any – some – a-an) rice in the cupboard.
- Can you find (any – some – a- an) bananas on the table. ?
- There is (any – some – a- an) orange in the fridge.
- My parents gave me (any – some – a- an) new toys for my birthday.

Complete these sentences to score your knowledge of (DO / GO / PLAY):

- Can you skiing this winter?
- I heard that you karate.
- How often do you tennis?

4. Let's boxing tonight .
- 5 . Dana alwaysaerobics at the gym.

EX. (1) Do as shown in brackets:

- 5-He has got a problem. (Make plural)
6. They drank some juice . (Make negative)
7. Yes , he eats some snacks between meals.. (Ask a question)

Unit 9 : Medicine

Reported speech

A: Ali said, "I will travel with my friends." (Direct speech)

B: Ali said that he would travel with his friends. (Reported speech)

(Direct speech الكلام المباشر)

هو أن ننقل كلام الشخص كما هو دون تعديل ويكون الكلام بين اقواس

(Reported speech الكلام المنقول)

هو نقل كلام الشخص مع تعديله بدون اقواس
كيفية التحويل من المباشر إلى الغير مباشر:

- يمكن كتابتها أو حذفها. **that** نضع كلمة **said** بعد
- نغير الضمائر. نحذف الأقواس.
- نغير الأفعال.

Pronouns		Verbs		Words	
Direct speech	Reported speech	Direct speech	Reported speech	Direct	Reported speech
I	He – she – it	Present simple	Past simple	this	that
My	His – her	Play	Played	these	those
Me	Him – her	Am – is	Was	here	there
We	They	Are	Were	now	then
Our	Their	Have – has	Had	yesterday	The day before
Us	Them	Can	Could	tomorrow	The following day
يبقى كما هو: will: الفعل بعد الأفعال الناقصة مثل I <u>will</u> go → he would go I want <u>to</u> eat → he wanted <u>to</u> eat - الماضي البسيط يمكن أن يبقى كما هو أو يحول إلى ماضي تام. I played → He played Or had played		Will	Would	tonight	That night
		Shall	Should	Two days ago	Two days before
		May	Might	Last week	The week before
		Past simple	Past perfect		
		Went	Had gone		
		Was – were	Had been		

) Change into reported speech:

1- Ali said, " My brother is going to study abroad this year."

.....

2. Omar said, " My uncle visited us last week."

.....

3. The manager said, " These r Projects are amazing ."

.....

4. Nora said , " I am meeting my friends tonight ."

.....

5. The policeman said, "The thief managed to escape."

.....

6. I went to the market yesterday ", Ali said.

.....

Choose the correct answer from a, b .c and d.

7- Ali said that he (a- can b- will c- could d- may) drive a car easily

8 My friends told me that they had bought (a- this b- that c- these d- those) shirts from The Avenues.

9 -Hind said that she would take (a- her b- she c- hers d- herself) children to London.

10-My mother said that she (a- cook b- will cook -c- had cooked d- has cooked) lunch before our arrival.

11- The boys said that (a- he- b-their c- her d- they) school bus would arrive soon

