



Exercises on Vocabulary



1. Publishers suffer significant losses as a result of book
 a accuracy b privacy c piracy d literacy
2. It is important that your C.V. your skills and achievements.
 a spotlights b flashlights c plights d highlights
3. Many businesses suffered great losses due to last week's earthquake, so they were financially by the government.
 a depended b compensated c mended d replaced
4. Researchers are the effects of exposing infants to mobile phones.
 a installing b grabbing c implementing d investigating
5. Art activities help students' creativity levels.
 a replace b avoid c raise d experience
6. Arab writers have made great to world literature since ancient times.
 a contribution b elimination c precaution d isolation
7. The accident that took place yesterday on the main road resulted in a lot of
 a casualties b solutions c relatives d killers
8. My uncle is multilingual, so he his children to learn different languages.
 a rises b raises c prevents d discourages
9. Don't worry, sir. The police are going to the crime and arrest the suspect.
 a reregulate b investigate c calculate d appreciate
10. The school principal an explanation for my brother's frequent absence from school.
 a experienced b misled c demanded d qualified
11. Women's rights organisations are fighting against women around the globe.
 a universe b prejudice c fortune d men
12. One of the biggest limitations that he had to in his old job was the instability of his working hours.
 a overcome b income c welcome d outcome
13. Her sudden disappearance from her neighbourhood all her family and friends.
 a implemented b overcame c shocked d surrounded
14. My neighbour is easily irritated; he is
 a quiet b modest c tolerate d grumpy
15. Being grumpy most of the time may push people away from you.
The word grumpy means to be in mood.
 a a good b a bad c an optimistic d a jealous
16. Some women can hardly their home lives with their careers.
 a separate b balance c complete d insulate
17. An octopus's ability to adapt to its surroundings is really
 a impressive b role model c significantly d completed
18. Don't say anything about my mother's birthday present so that you don't the surprise!
 a hide b appear c spoil d speak



19. The challenges her parents experienced were a source of for the stories she wrote.
- a** achievement **b** disability **c** inspiration **d** presentation
20. We waited for the announcement of the winner with bated breath. This means:
- a** We actually expected who the winner was.
b We were eager to know who the winner was.
c We waited to know the winner although he/she was known.
d We had no desire to wait for the announcement of the winner.
21. The manager's speech left a powerful on the employees.
- a** cause **b** excuse **c** reason **d** impact
22. Fortunately, Mayar Sherif became the first woman to be in the Women's Tennis Association's top 100 players.
- a** risked **b** ranked **c** left **d** beaten
23. She had to overcome many to reach her goals.
- a** proofs **b** predictions **c** obstacles **d** universes
24. Mr. Ali is an exceptional ;he uses various techniques and activities to engage his students.
- a** someone **b** lecturer **c** learner **d** woman
25. Due to strong winds, the boat kept in circles.
- a** swimming **b** learning **c** surrounding **d** spinning
26. her lack of life experience, she was an easy victim for scams.
- a** Owing to **b** Contributing **c** Changing **d** A reason
27. Dedicating your life to a noble cause is one of the most things you can do.
- a** humble **b** comfortable **c** shameful **d** honourable
28. Her mother is the main for her patience and struggle in life.
- a** institution **b** Invention **c** inspiration **d** intention
29. He isn't for this job. He has only two years' experience in the field.
- a** inherited **b** noted **c** wandered **d** qualified
30. People are usually differently if they are elderly.
- a** hoped **b** treated **c** hopeful **d** treatment
31. The launch of the sent to explore the planet Mars was aired on television.
- a** universe **b** spacecraft **c** pilot **d** astronomer
32. are constantly searching for planets which may support human life.
- a** Astrologers **b** Astronomers **c** Archaeologists **d** Psychologists
33. If you are in danger of suffering from burnout, you will usually stress.
- a** hide **b** cure **c** damage **d** experience
34. The new Bluetooth speakers were after a huge demand for them was received.
- a** pouted **b** turned down **c** involved **d** mass produced
35. There seems to be no historical for most of the legends about King Arthur.
- a** knights **b** causes **c** chivalry **d** evidence
36. After the match, I had to my foot in ice-cold water to reduce the swelling.
- a** reverse **b** immerse **c** dry **d** heal
37. Her outrage was by the struggles that women in her village had gone through.
- a** pleased **b** coped **c** suffered **d** sparked
38. After he finishes his university studies, he will study for a master's in political science.
- a** degree **b** effect **c** licence **d** flight
39. The solution he proposed in the meeting proved to be expensive and
- a** illustrated **b** dusty **c** inconvenient **d** upset

40. After three weeks of illness, my aunt's health condition improved
- a** spectacularly **b** interesting **c** accurately **d** deadly
41. Unfortunately, the accident left the young man disabled.
- a** permanently **b** permanent **c** temporary **d** temporarily
42. The artist created book that told stories through vivid images.
- a** an illustrated **b** a frightened **c** an evolving **d** a distant
43. Since immigrating to Canada, Mark has been struggling to with his friends.
- a** keep the touch **b** stay in touch **c** keep on touch **d** stay to touch
44. I applied for a one-month to learn cooking professionally.
- a** apprenticeship **b** sensor **c** responsibility **d** self-care
45. He is praised by everyone because he has faced many during his journey to success.
- a** respects **b** chances **c** challenges **d** prohibitions
46. The investigators are searching for a/an that he is the murderer.
- a** Improvement **b** prove **c** evidence **d** development
47. He took too much time to be familiar the customs of the English society.
- a** for **b** on **c** with **d** at
48. Teachers should encourage shy students to participate class activities.
- a** of **b** on **c** for **d** in
49. She herself in completing her research.
- a** operated **b** evolved **c** immersed **d** recognised
50. We had a virtual meeting online. "Virtual" is an antonym for ".....".
- a** actual **b** imaginary **c** supposed **d** temporary
51. A/An newspaper is a formal one with large pages and a few photos.
- a** tablet **b** informative **c** broadsheet **d** tabloid
52. Mai was of murdering her drunken and violent husband.
- a** employed **b** convicted **c** rewarded **d** awarded
53. I feel ashamed that I brought to you so much trouble. The antonym of "ashamed" is
- a** proud **b** shy **c** embarrassed **d** regretful
54. She usually works hard; she herself in her work.
- a** avoids **b** immerses **c** imagines **d** frees
55. We should all take in our cultural heritage and civilisation.
- a** care **b** place **c** pride **d** bird
56. is an unfair or unreasonable opinion because you do not have enough knowledge.
- a** Pride **b** Prejudice **c** Stereotype **d** Determination
57. The patient waited the report of the his case with breath.
- a** bated **b** baited **c** bided **d** bitten
58. of medical equipment makes the hospital unable to deal with the pandemic.
- a** Lock **b** Leak **c** Lake **d** Lack
59. The head master to know why the students were all late.
- a** wandered **b** demanded **c** forced **d** told
60. The evidence was not enough for the judge to condemn the accused man.
- a** affecting **b** impressive **c** persuasive **d** moving
61. The of the woman as a homemaker no longer exists; she now holds key positions around the world.
- a** stereo **b** stereotype **c** location **d** site



Exercises on Grammar



- She has lived in Cairo since she married.
 a had got b gets c has got d got
- Sorry, you cannot talk to my father now. He to the market
 a has gone b goes c was gone d went
- He told me that he the day before.
 a would travel b is travelling c will travel d had travelled
- After he had received the request, the consent
 a was sent b has been sent c is sending d had been sent
- He has played football in this club his childhood.
 a still b for c so far d since
- Have you finished the task ?- I can't believe that.
 a ever b already c just d yet
- Don't touch the wall. It
 a has just been painted b has painted c is painted d had been painted
- The radio by Guglielmo Marconi in 1895.
 a has been invented b was invented c invented d is invited
- Sally for 3 hours now. She must be tired.
 a is studying b studies c study d has been studying
- This is the most expensive car I have seen.
 a just b ever c already d never
- My son didn't know what he in his trip to China, their foods were different.
 a was feeding b has been fed c is fed d was being fed
- He's a wonderful player. He three goals in the match so far.
 a is scoring b has scored c scores d scored
- The 1998 World Cup for football in France.
 a will be played b played c was played d was being played
- The thief is still free and yet.
 a isn't caught b wasn't caught c hasn't caught d hasn't been caught
- It's five years since I last my cousin.
 a have seen b see c had seen d saw
- Although we neighbours for 10 months, we haven't spoken to each other.
 a have been b were c are d have been being
- The new station by the prime minister next week.
 a opened b is being opened c will open d will be opened
- What you since I saw you last month?
 a did/do b are/doing c do/do d have/been doing
- She from the symptoms of Coronavirus for the last 5 days.
 a is suffering b will have suffered c has been suffering d was suffering
- They the cold weather of Europe after living for 5 years there.
 a didn't use to b got used to c used to d would
- We given the tickets before we went to the stadium.
 a has been b will be c is d had been
- The robber yesterday, was sent to prison
 a arrested b that arrested c arresting d who arrested
- The police couldn't find the little girl who yesterday.
 a had disappeared b was disappearing c had been disappeared d was disappeared

24. She said she her friend for ages.
 (a) doesn't see (b) hasn't seen (c) hadn't seen (d) saw
25. He in this factory for 30 years. He'll retire next year.
 (a) has worked (b) was working (c) worked (d) works
26. There isn't any rice in the kitchen now. It all
 (a) has / eaten (b) has / been eaten (c) had / eaten (d) was / being eaten
27. My son a cold since the start of term.
 (a) was having (b) will have (c) is having (d) has had
28. Both teams to take part in the interview before they knew that they were required to be there at the same time.
 (a) have agreed (b) had agreed (c) were agreeing (d) had been agreeing
29. The director will be happier we've finished this project.
 (a) when (b) while (c) until (d) before
30. John's parents in the same house for as long as John can remember.
 (a) lived (b) have lived (c) were living (d) will live
31. Before Mai published her report, she 17 different sets of results.
 (a) has tested (b) has been testing (c) had tested (d) had been testing
32. Historians believe that she five thousand patients before she retired.
 (a) had treated (b) treat (c) has treated (d) had been treating
33. Yesterday's presentation by a new professor.
 (a) has been given (b) was given (c) had given (d) is given
34. permission for us to publish the story yet?
 (a) Have you got (b) Do you get (c) You've got (d) Were you getting
35. I thought he was angry because I him shouting, but he was just excited about the tournament.
 (a) was seeing (b) seeing (c) had been seeing (d) had seen
36. Before the final match, the tennis player a bad cold and so found it incredibly difficult to hit the ball with as much strength as usual.
 (a) had had (b) has had (c) has been having (d) had been having
37. The deadline for the job had already once before.
 (a) been extended (b) extended (c) extends (d) to be extended
38. The results showed that they were not measurements of economic development that they'd ever seen.
 (a) useful (b) less useful (c) more useful (d) the most useful
39. By the end of today, Ahmed four bars of chocolate.
 (a) will have eaten (b) eats (c) will be eating (d) has eaten
40. Jana so happy ever since she passed all of her exams recently.
 (a) has been (b) is being (c) was (d) will be being
41. It all afternoon, so the pavement is wet and will remain that way until it stops.
 (a) rained (b) is raining (c) has rained (d) has been raining
42. When I was at school, people much about climate change.
 (a) don't talk (b) weren't talking (c) haven't talked (d) haven't been talking
43. We hope that by tomorrow the situation
 (a) is improving (b) improve (c) was improving (d) will have improved
44. My sister ten books this month and she enjoyed all of them!
 (a) has read (b) reads (c) is reading (d) has been reading
45. John the editor of this news website for a long time now.
 (a) has been (b) was being (c) was (d) is
46. I'm excited that I next door to my best friend from tomorrow!
 (a) live (b) will have lived (c) have lived (d) will be living



47. All interns will the chance to attend the new training programme.
 offer be offered been offered to be offered
48. It's already quite late, so little James when you arrive.
 is sleeping will sleep will have slept will be sleeping
49. She didn't like them much and preferred to work with people who were
 kindest kinder the kindest kinder than
50. to the plane as they were closing the gate?
 Have you run You're running Had you run Were you running
51. Don't worry about your husband! After the surgery, the nurse him constantly.
 monitors will be monitoring is monitoring have monitored
52. I'll down the address for you.
 have Aya write got Aya writing got Aya to write get Aya written
53. She the report when the telephone rang.
 wrote is writing was writing has been writing
54. Did you your eyesight before you took your driving test?
 got a doctor to examine have a doctor examine
 had a doctor examined got a doctor examining
55. We were all busy. While I was typing the final report, Mr Tamer for the new meeting.
 preparing had prepared is preparing was preparing
56. of the terrible news, she fainted.
 Been informed After informing
 Having informed Having been informed
57. I want to see you tomorrow. all day?
 were you studying Will you study Will you be studying have you studied
58. before home?
 Had your room tidied / returning Had your room been tidied / returning
 Had your room been tidied / returned Has your room been tidied/ you returning
59. I'm worried; the missing car yet.
 hadn't been found hasn't found hasn't been found didn't find
60. I am afraid I preparing dinner by the time my father returns home at night.
 hadn't finished won't be finished
 shouldn't have finished won't have finished
61. Stop boasting about your achievements; you about them for an hour now!
 had talked have talked had been talking have been talking
62. He seemed to be exhausted because he hard all day.
 has worked had been working has been working had worked
63. Once I my homework, I will go to the club with my friends.
 have finished will finish was finishing had finished
64. More schools all over Egypt next summer as planned.
 were to be built are going to be built are building will be building
65. My mother the housework when I returned home, so I helped her finish that work.
 was doing has done had done is doing
66. I realised I my watch in the office when I home.
 have left / returned was leaving / returned
 left / had returned had left / returned
67. I think more desert land by 2030.
 will have been reclaimed will have reclaimed
 will reclaim will be reclaimed



1. In fact, we are much luckier than our grandfathers because we enjoy lots of things which have made our life easier and more comfortable.

- (أ) في الواقع نحن أكثر حظاً من اجدادنا لأننا نتمتع بالكثير من الأشياء التي جعلت حياتنا أسهل وأكثر راحة.
 (ب) في الواقع نحن أقل حظاً من اجدادنا لأننا نتمتع بالكثير من الأشياء التي جعلت حياتنا أسهل وأكثر راحة.
 (ج) في الواقع نحن أكثر حظاً من اجدادنا لأننا نتمتع بالكثير من الأشياء التي جعلت حياتنا أصعب وأقل راحة.
 (د) في الواقع نحن أكثر حظاً من اجدادنا لأننا نفتقد الكثير من الأشياء التي جعلت حياتنا أسهل وأكثر راحة.

2. Egypt is the birthplace of civilization, so many tourists visit Egypt all the year round.

- (أ) مصر هي مهد الحضارة ، لذلك السياح من كل انحاء العالم يزورون مصر على مدار العام.
 (ب) مصر ليست مهد الحضارة ، لذلك السياح من كل انحاء العالم يزورون مصر على مدار العام.
 (ج) مصر هي مهد الحضارة ، لذلك السياح من كل انحاء العالم لا يزورون مصر على مدار العام.
 (د) مصر هي مهد الثقافة ، لذلك السياح من كل انحاء العالم يزورون مصر على مدار العام.

3. Health is a crown on the heads of healthy people that only the sick can see. So, make sure this crown remains on your head as long as possible

- (أ) الصحة تاج على رؤوس الاصحاء لا يراه الا الاصحاء. لذا ، تأكد من بقاء هذا التاج على رأسك لأطول فترة ممكنه.
 (ب) الصحة تاج على رؤوس الاصحاء لا يراه الا المرضى. لذا ، تأكد من بقاء هذا التاج على رأسك لأطول فترة ممكنه.
 (ج) الصحة تاج على رؤوس الاصحاء لا يراه الا بعض المرضى. لذا ، تأكد من بقاء هذا التاج على رأسك لأطول فترة ممكنه.
 (د) الصحة تاج على رؤوس الاصحاء لا يراه الا المرضى. لذا ، تأكد الا يبقي هذا التاج على رأسك لأطول فترة ممكنه.

٤. من المؤكد انك حر في ان تقول او تعتقد او ان تفعل ما تشاء ، لكن ان لم تكن هذه الحرية مسؤولة فسيعرض امن وسلامة المجتمع لأخطار كبيرة.

- (a) Surely you are free to say, believe or do as you wish, but if this freedom is not responsible, the security and safety of the community will be exposed to greatly dangerous.
 (b) Certainly you are free to say. believe or do as you wish, but if this freedom is not responsible, the security and safety of the community will be exposed to great dangerous.
 (c) Surely you are free to say, believe or do as you wish, but if this freedom is not responsible, the security and safety of the community will be exposed to great dangers.
 (d) Certainly you are not free to say, believe or do as you wish, but if this freedom is not responsible, the security and safety of the community will be exposed to great dangers.

٥. مما لا شك فيه أن المياه الملوثة غير صالحة للشرب وخطيرة لأنها تسبب الأمراض وتدمر البيئة والحيوانات والأسماك.

- (a) There is no doubt that pollution is dangerous because it causes diseases and destroys the environment, animals, and fish.
 (b) There is no doubt that polluted water is drinkable and dangerous as it causes diseases and destroys the environment, animals, and fish.
 (c) There is no doubt that polluted water isn't drink and dangerous as it causes diseases and destroys the environment, animals, and fish.
 (d) There is no doubt that polluted water is not drinkable and dangerous as it causes diseases and destroys the environment, animals, and fish.



Exercises on

Great Expectations



Chapters (1 - 3)

1. If you were in Mr Joe's place, how would you treat your orphaned sibling?
.....
.....
2. Why do you think that pip jumped out of his skin when he saw the convict who appeared from behind the grave?
.....
.....
3. Mrs Joe was not a role model for a virtuous sister. Do you agree? Why?
.....
.....
4. Did fear alone make pip help the convict, or do you think there was another reason? Justify your answer.
.....
.....
5. Estella behaved towards pip in an unacceptable and disrespectful (غير محترم) way. Illustrate.
.....
.....
6. Biddy happily agreed to help pip in his lessons. what does this reflect about her character?
.....
.....
7. If you were pip, would you be ashamed of being common, why?
.....
8. Would you be happy if you lived in Miss Havisham's house? Why?
.....
9. "Why don't you cry?" she asked. What do these words show about Estella's character?
.....
.....
10. Why do you think Miss Havisham was happy when Pip admitted (اقر) that Estella was pretty?
.....
.....
11. If you were in Miss Havisham's place, would you choose to continue your life in such a sorrowful manner (طريقة حزينة)?
.....
.....
12. What would have happened if Joe had gone to school?
.....
.....
13. Mr Joe and Mr. Joe were different in their way of dealing with Pip. do you agree? Why?
.....
.....
14. If you were in Pip's place, would you still love Estella despite her arrogance (تكبر) Why?
.....
.....
15. Fear sometimes leads to making wrong decisions. Do you think that happened when Pip helped the prisoner? Why?
.....
.....



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Being a vegetarian, or someone who does not eat meat, has become a popular choice. It is seen as a healthy and responsible way to live. In fact, One in every 200 kids in the U.S. is a vegetarian. Most choose to be vegetarians for many reasons.

First, a vegetarian diet is good for your health. It usually contains less fat than a diet that includes meat. Eating a low-fat diet helps people stay slim and healthy. A vegetarian diet also provides many vitamins that you can't get from meat. **These** protect people from diseases such as diabetes, heart disease, and some types of cancer.

Second, many people who are vegetarians are concerned about the way animals are raised and killed for food. They think the way animals are treated is cruel, and they do not want to be part of it.

Moreover, vegetarian diets are generally rich in fibers, vitamins and minerals, which in turn strengthen the immune system and slows down the aging process. Additionally, a vegetarian diet can prevent certain chronic diseases so it makes sense that vegetarians have longer lives!

Finally, being a vegetarian can help the planet. Raising animals for food uses up more resources than growing fruits and vegetables does. Also, animals put greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide into the air. These are the gases that cause global warming. Even eating just a couple of vegetarian meals a week can make a difference, so **dig in** your vegetarian diet.

- Which is not a reason the writer gives for choosing a vegetarian diet?
 - It protects from chronic diseases
 - It costs less than a diet with meat
 - It does not harm animals
 - It protects us from global warming
- The underlined word "dig in" means
 - make a hole in the ground
 - start eating
 - kill animals
 - refuse to eat
- Meat and chicken usually contain a vegetarian diet.
 - less fat than
 - more fat than
 - the same fats as
 - more vitamins and fibers than
- Which sentence would the writer probably agree with?
 - Eating fruits and vegetables would be boring
 - Vegetarian diet leads to global warming
 - Animals should be killed to feed vegetarians
 - Vegetarians care about their world
- The underlined pronoun "**These**" refers to
 - high-fat diets
 - vitamins
 - meat
 - vegetarians
- A suitable title to this passage is
 - Benefits of a vegetarian diet
 - Dangers of a vegetarian diet
 - How to choose a vegetarian diet
 - Types of food
- Some people are against having a vegetarian diet because
 - they have longer lives
 - they like killing animals
 - vegetarian diets are generally rich in fibers
 - most of them like meat.
- "Even eating just a couple of vegetarian meals a week can make a difference." Making a difference in this context means
 - increasing carbon dioxide in the air
 - reducing oxygen in the air
 - causing global warming
 - protecting people from diseases

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Doris Black was an incredibly attractive young woman. She was so stunning that she captured the attention of Herbert, an artist, who immediately asked to paint her portrait. After working for hours, Herbert realised that he had accurately depicted Doris's beauty. He showed this lifelike masterpiece to his friend, Lady Henrietta, who became obsessed with Ms. Black as well.

"What an excellent companion she shall make for me!" she declared, demanding to meet Doris. Herbert feared that Henrietta would have a **disastrous** effect on the innocent and kind Doris, a fear that came true all too quickly. Henrietta wanted Doris as a friend but worried she was too sweet. She told Doris that youth and beauty were only temporary, so she should seek out selfish amusement and wicked pleasure before it was too late.

Naive and innocent Doris took these words to heart. Upon seeing Herbert's lifesize portrait of her, she cursed her fresh-faced image. "I don't want to be reminded when I am old of how beautiful I once looked!" she cried. "If only this painting could bear the burden of growing old for me"! From that day on, Doris and Henrietta travelled the world for years in the search of fun and indulgence, with little care for others' feelings. Although she grew more selfish and cruel, Doris never seemed to grow old.

Yet, on her return, she saw that her wish had been granted. Not being able to stand the sight of her aged self, Doris took a knife and stabbed at the painting.

The next morning, Herbert's servant found only an old and wrinkled woman lying on the floor beneath the beautiful portrait of the young Doris Black.

- Which of the following is the best summary for the first paragraph?
 - Ms. Black paints a portrait.
 - Henrietta admires Ms. Black's beauty.
 - Herbert falls in love with Doris.
 - Ms. Black's appearance attracts admirers.
- Herbert's original painting looked like Doris.
 - exactly
 - unhappy
 - nothing
 - a little
- The underlined word disastrous in the text has a similar meaning to.
 - helpful
 - wonderful
 - grateful
 - harmful
- Henrietta made Doris worry that
 - the painting of her was awful
 - she wouldn't be beautiful when she got older
 - Herbert wouldn't love her in the future
 - they wouldn't be good friends
- What was Doris's wish?
 - That her portrait would age instead of her
 - That Herbert had never painted her portrait
 - That the painting would stay beautiful forever
 - That she wouldn't have to see the painting until she was old
- Which of the following is not true?
 - Henrietta is Herbert's friend.
 - Henrietta wants to be Doris's friend.
 - Henrietta is selfish.
 - Henrietta is an artist like Herbert.
- Who was the old woman found on the floor in the final paragraph?
 - Henrietta
 - A servant
 - A stranger
 - Doris
- The central idea of the story is
 - we should care more about being a good person than aging
 - the younger you are, the wiser you are
 - the more beautiful you are, the fewer friends you will have
 - we should enjoy life no matter who we hurt



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

We may think of dinosaurs as dangerous and powerful, but what would you say if you found out that they caught colds and coughs?

Scientists have come across something they have never seen before: lumps in the neck of a dinosaur. They believe that these were caused by a virus that affected breathing. The fossil that led to this finding was of a long-necked herbivorous, or plant-eating, dinosaur that the scientists have nicknamed Dolly.

This dinosaur was discovered in 1990 in Montana, USA, and it is thought to be around 150 million years old. When looking at the neck, scientists located peculiar bony bumps in places that would have been connected to the dinosaur's lungs.

Due to this location, it is believed that the viral infection that affected this dinosaur was a respiratory illness. Usually, diseases that affect breathing don't have an impact on bones, so Dolly must have been very ill.

Although this wasn't great for Dolly, it is exciting for those interested in the life of dinosaurs. Most diseases affect the organs and skin rather than the skeleton. But it is that hard organic matter that is most likely to be preserved in fossils, which are all that scientists have available to investigate the things that affected dinosaurs' bodies. When looking for signs of illness in dinosaurs from millions of years ago, most of the evidence so far has only been found in their teeth, knees, and elbow joints.

Experts can study these issues and determine more about the evolution of dinosaurs; in fact, the infection that Dolly had seems to be almost identical to one found in birds today; a fact that further confirms the link, first revealed in the 19th century, between these animals.

- The main idea of the passage is
 a dinosaurs died millions of years ago b the dangers of viruses
 c a new discovery d dinosaurs were all killed by infections
- Despite their, dinosaurs could also get runny noses and sore throats.
 a danger b strength c science d age
- A respiratory illness usually only affects
 a viruses b bones c joints d breathing
- Scientists are particularly interested in this finding because
 a it told them about the dinosaur's teeth and joints
 b they don't know much about dinosaur illnesses not related to bones
 c Dolly was discovered in America d it was a fossil of soft organic material
- Which of the following is not true about the dinosaur that had the neck lumps?
 a It didn't eat meat. b It was alive 150 million years ago.
 c The scientist who discovered it was called Dolly
 d The neck lumps were on the dinosaur's bones.
- Scientists are that the dinosaur they found had been extremely unwell.
 a unhappy b certain c unsure d angry
- Which of the following sentences can best summarise the fourth paragraph?
 a Bones are the most useful tool scientists have available to tell them about dinosaurs.
 b Scientists look at dinosaurs' organs to know how they became ill.
 c Fossils can show scientists all the types of illnesses that dinosaurs had.
 d Dinosaurs only suffered from teeth and knee problems.
- According to the passage, dinosaurs may be similar to
 a infections b evolution c humans d birds

Write Six lines (Or a paragraph) (Or an essay) on the following topic:

"Renewable energy"

Questions' bank on Units 1, 2 & 3 (Vocabulary)

1. (c) piracy	2. (d) highlights	3. (b) compensated
4. (d) investigating	5. (c) raise	6. (a) contribution
7. (a) casualties	8. (b) raises	9. (b) investigate
10. (c) demanded	11. (b) prejudice	12. (a) overcome
13. (c) shocked	14. (d) grumpy	15. (b) a bad
16. (b) balance	17. (a) impressive	18. (c) spoil
19. (c) inspiration	20. (b) We were eager to know who the winner was.	21. (d) impact
22. (b) ranked	23. (c) obstacles	24. (b) lecturer
25. (d) spinning	26. (a) Owing to	27. (d) honourable
28. (c) inspiration	29. (d) qualified	30. (b) treated
31. (b) spacecraft	32. (b) Astronomers	33. (d) experience
34. (d) mass produced	35. (d) evidence	36. (b) immerse
37. (d) sparked	38. (a) degree	39. (c) inconvenient
40. (a) spectacularly	41. (a) permanently	42. (a) an illustrated
43. (b) stay in touch	44. (a) apprenticeship	45. (c) challenges
46. (c) evidence	47. (c) with	48. (d) in
49. (c) immersed	50. (a) actual	51. (c) broadsheet
52. (b) convicted	53. (a) proud	54. (b) immerses
55. (c) pride	56. (b) Prejudice	57. (a) bated
58. (d) Lack	59. (b) demanded	60. (c) persuasive
61. (b) stereotype		

Questions' bank on Units 1, 2 & 3 (Grammar)

1. (d) got	2. (a) has gone	3. (d) had travelled
4. (a) was sent	5. (d) since	6. (b) already
7. (a) has just been painted	8. (b) was invented	9. (d) has been studying
10. (b) ever	11. (d) was being fed	12. (b) has scored
13. (c) was played	14. (d) hasn't been caught	15. (d) saw
16. (a) have been	17. (d) will be opened	18. (d) have/been doing
19. (c) has been suffering	20. (b) got used to	21. (d) had been
22. (a) arrested	23. (a) had disappeared	24. (c) hadn't seen
25. (a) has worked	26. (b) has / been eaten	27. (d) has had
28. (b) had agreed	29. (a) when	30. (b) have lived
31. (c) had tested	32. (a) had treated	33. (b) was given

34. (a) Have you got	35. (d) had seen	36. (a) had had
37. (a) been extended	38. (d) the most useful	39. (a) will have eaten
40. (a) has been	41. (d) has been raining	42. (b) weren't talking
43. (d) will have improved	44. (a) has read	45. (a) has been
46. (d) will be living	47. (b) be offered	48. (d) will be sleeping
49. (b) kinder	50. (d) Were you running	51. (b) will be monitoring
52. (a) have Aya write	53. (c) was writing	54. (b) have a doctor examine
55. (d) was preparing	56. (d) Having been informed	57. (c) Will you be studying
58. (b) Had your room been tidied / returning	59. (c) hasn't been found	60. (d) won't have finished
61. (d) have been talking	62. (b) had been working	63. (a) have finished
64. (b) are going to be built	65. (a) was doing	66. (d) had left / returned
67. (a) will have been reclaimed		

Questions' bank on Units 1, 2 & 3 (Translation)

١. (أ) في الواقع نحن أكثر حظاً من اجدادنا لأننا نتمتع بالكثير من الأشياء التي جعلت حياتنا أسهل وأكثر راحة.
 ٢. (أ) مصر هي مهد الحضارة ، لذلك السياح من كل أنحاء العالم يزورون مصر على مدار العام.
 ٣. (ب) الصحة تاج على رؤوس الأصحاء لا يراه إلا المرضى. لذا ، تأكد من بقاء هذا التاج على رأسك لأطول فترة ممكنه.
4. (c) Surely you are free to say, believe or do as you wish, but if this freedom is not responsible, the security and safety of the community will be exposed to great dangers.
 5. (d) There is no doubt that polluted water is not drinkable and dangerous as it causes diseases and destroys the environment, animals, and fish.

Questions' bank (Exercise on Great Expectation - Chapters 1 – 3)

- I would treat him kindly and mercifully.
- He felt frightened as a child who faced a criminal in the graves.
- Yes, I agree. She should have treated her orphaned brother kindly. Instead, she was cruel to him
- I think pip also felt pity for the convict who was exhausted and helpless.
- Estella treated pip in a bad way. She put the food on the floor instead of handing it to him.
- It shows that biddy is a helpful character and kind to others.
- No I wouldn't. I would be proud of myself regardless (بغض النظر) the social class which I belonged to, because it was not my choice.
- No, I wouldn't. Miss Havisham's house was gloomy and dark all the time. There was no place of happiness.
- It shows that she was proud, cold and cruel.
- I think she thought that she would be able to break his heart as he loved Estella.
- No, I wouldn't. I would try to overcome my shock and begin a new life.
- He wouldn't have worked as a blacksmith. - He might have been in a good social status.
- Yes, Mrs. Joe was cruel to Pip and always complained about him while Mr. Joe was very kind to him.
- No, I wouldn't. It would be difficult to create an atmosphere of understanding.
- Yes, I think Pip helped the convict out of fear as he feared that he might kill him.

Questions' bank (Exercises on Comprehension)

1. (b) It costs less than a diet with meat	2. (b) start eating
3. (b) more fat than	4. (d) Vegetarians care about their world
5. (b) vitamins	6. (a) Benefits of a vegetarian diet
7. (d) most of them like meat.	8. (d) protecting people from diseases
=====	
1. (d) Ms. Black's appearance attracts admirers	2. (a) exactly
3. (d) harmful	4. (b) she wouldn't be beautiful when she got older
5. (a) That her portrait would age instead of her	6. (d) Henrietta is an artist like Herbert.
7. (d) Doris	8. (a) we should care more about being a good person than aging
=====	
1. (c) a new discovery	2. (b) strength
3. (d) breathing	4. (b) they don't know much about dinosaur illnesses not related to bones
5. (c) The scientist who discovered it was called Dolly	6. (b) certain
7. (a) Bones are the most useful tool scientists have available to tell them about dinosaurs.	8. (d) birds