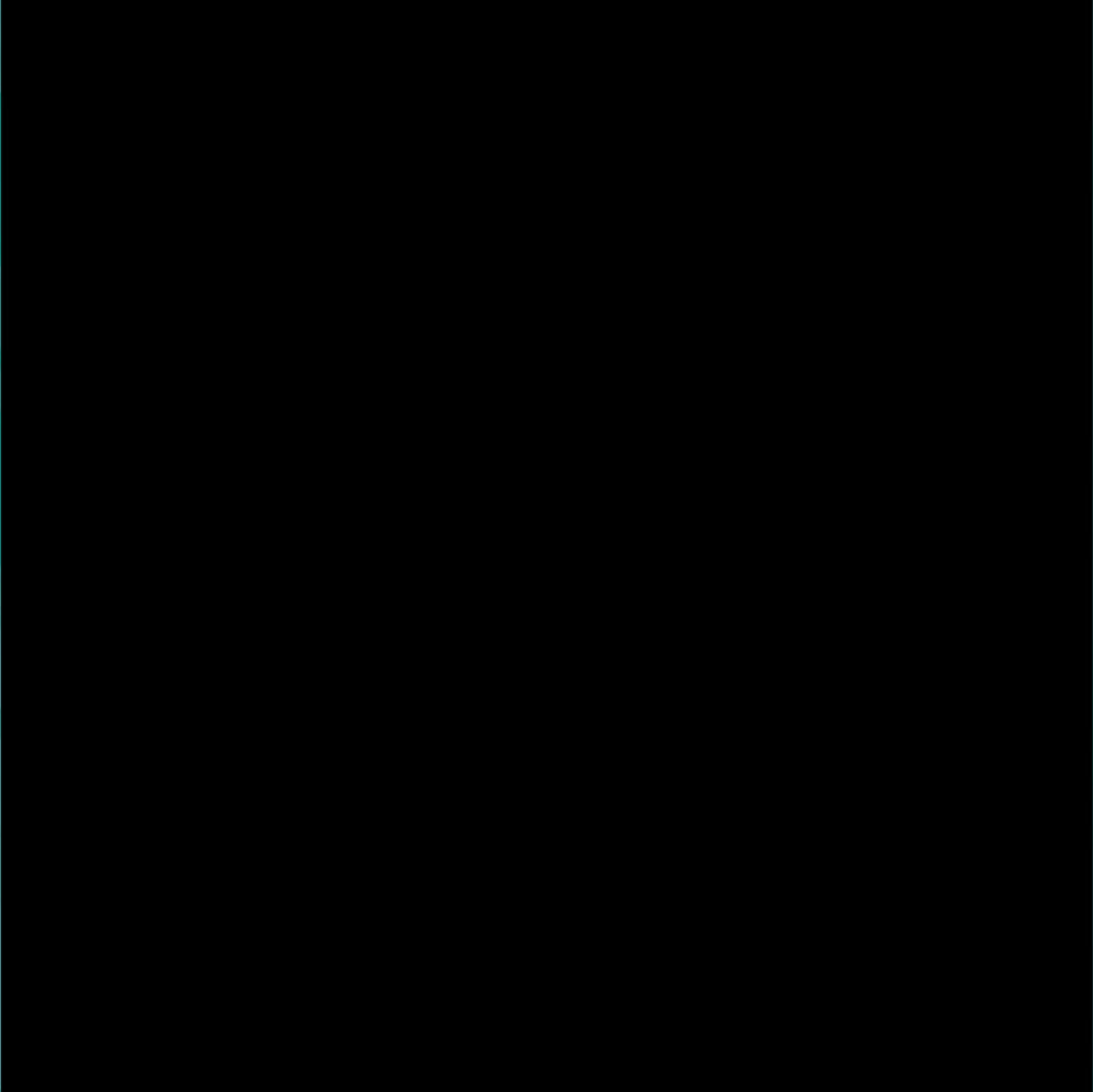


**Unit 6:**  
**Explorers**  
**Lesson 1**





# Explorers

## We're going to:

listen to people talking about past and future expeditions

talk about eating habits around the world and location based games

read a blog post about an expedition and a story about a young explorer

write a story about space exploration and a blog post about an expedition

## Learning objectives:

**Speaking:** To discuss reasons for making expeditions in the past.

**Reading:** To identify main themes and specific information in short descriptions of expeditions.

# explorations



# Key vocabulary:



Dangerous



difficult



journey



Sail



travel



diary

# Lesson 1 Famous explorers

## 1 Talk about it



21st

Which famous

explorers do you know? Where did they go? What did they find?

## Famous Explorers



Christopher  
Columbus

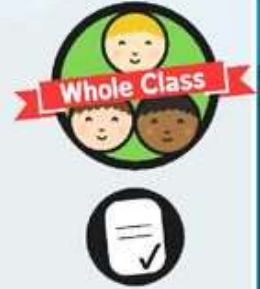


Vasco da  
Gama



Ibn Battuta

# Explorers from the UAE



Ahmed ibn Majid, who was also known as the Lion of the Sea, was famous for exploring and navigating the seas.

Ahmed ibn Majid, was born in a place called Julfar which is now known as **Ras Al-Khaimah**. This was in the early 1400s, a long time before the seven emirates united to make the UAE.



## 2 Read

Match each text with a title: 1, 2 or 3.

- C1** A hard trip to find out where something starts
- B2** A long journey to explain something new
- A3** Two explorers from different countries travel together

### A Vasco da Gama

Vasco da Gama was a Portuguese explorer. In 1497, he was the first person to **sail** from Europe to India. What was so special about his journey? He found a way by sea that was safer than other routes by land. Ahmad ibn Mājid was a very famous Arab explorer who helped Vasco da Gama on his long journey. Ibn Mājid had a special name – the 'lion of the sea'!



### B Ibn Fadlan

In 921, Ibn Fadlan travelled from Baghdad to Bulgaria. Why did he **travel** so far? He wanted to tell people about the Islamic religion and help them to understand Islamic laws. How far did he travel? More than 4000 kilometres! He wrote a **diary** about his journey, and about the people he met.



### C Richard Burton and John Speke

Richard Burton and John Speke were two British explorers. In 1857 they travelled to Africa. It was a very **difficult** and **dangerous** journey. So why did they do it? They wanted to find the start of the River Nile! Now people know that the River Nile starts at Lake Victoria, in Tanzania and Uganda.



### 3 Vocabulary

Look at the words in **blue** in the texts.  
Match them to their definitions below.

- a to go on a boat **Sail**
- b not easy **Difficult**

- c not safe; you can get hurt **Dangerous**
- d where you write what you do and see **Diary**
- e to go from one place to another **travel**

#### A **Vasco da Gama**

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Unit  
**6**

# Explorers

## Lesson 1 Famous explorers



**1 Read** the texts in your Learner's Book on page 87 again. Why did the explorers make their journeys? Match a reason to a text.


- 1 To find out important information about a place \_\_\_\_\_ **C** \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 To find another way to get from one place to another \_\_\_\_\_ **A** \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 To help people and tell them about Islamic laws \_\_\_\_\_ **B** \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Vocabulary** Complete the text with a word from the box.

sail dangerous diaries travel

## The Age of Exploration

Did you know that there was a time when explorations were very popular? It began in the 15th century and explorers used to travel<sup>(1)</sup> a long way by sea or land to find new places. They would sail<sup>(2)</sup> for many days or weeks on big ships. They usually did not know when or where they would arrive! Their journeys were often very dangerous, and many people died on the way. Many of them wrote in diaries<sup>(4)</sup> about what they saw and did, and that's why we know about their journeys today.

- 3**  **Talk** Think about the three journeys you read about. Which do you think was the most important, and why? Imagine you were on one of them. Which one would you choose, and why? Make notes and then tell your group.

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