

A- Read the following text and choose the correct answer (60 marks)

In ancient times, people used to cure sickness using plants, herbs and other materials. In countries such as Greece, India, China and others, patients were treated mostly in temples. The practice of medicine during the Middle Ages was empirical; it focused mainly on curing illnesses rather than discovering their causes. At that time, cures continued to be a mixture of superstitions, herbal remedies and bleeding; people were bled to reduce inflammation which was then thought to be the root of all diseases. Moreover, medical schools were established, but most people never saw a doctor because of the high-cost treatments. Around the 16th century, medicine witnessed ground breaking developments such as vaccination, surgery and microbiology. Modern medicine started to emerge in the late 18th century and therefore, there were many improvements on medical tools and machines, especially after the Industrial Revolution. In the 1800s, physicians learned that illnesses were caused by germs and hospitals began to focus on keeping clean to keep germs away. As a result, nursing came to be thought of as a respectable job.

- In the middle ages, it wasn't necessary to.....
 - cure illnesses
 - go to hospitals
 - know the reason of the disease
 - use plants for remedies
- Bleeding was used to.....inflammation.
 - increase
 - multiply
 - decrease
 - inject
- In the Medieval period, most people didn't use to visit doctors because.....
 - treatments were very expensive
 - they didn't trust doctor
 - hospitals were built in far places
 - treatments were painful
- In ancient China, patients went to for recovery
 - hospitals
 - clinics
 - holy places
 - special houses
- improved after the Industrial Revolution
 - Vaccination
 - Medical equipment
 - Surgery
 - Microbiology
- Nursing became an important profession.....
 - before discovering germs
 - after physicians used bleeding
 - as soon as herbal remedies were used
 - when hospitals cared more for cleanliness

B- Read the following text then put True or false: (60 marks)

Silicon Valley is not made of silicon, and it is not a river valley, but Silicon Valley is probably the most famous valley in the world. Although it is not the place where the first computer was built, Silicon Valley was the birthplace of the modern computer industry. For this, we can say thank you to scientists at the universities in California. It was the nineteen-sixties that American "youth culture" really began. When the students finished university, many of them did not look for jobs with big companies like Ford. Instead, they wanted to be free and run their own operations and stay in California. Intel was founded in 1968, and in the same year the first computer mouse was built. Then, in 1976, an electronics student called Steve Jobs started a small computer company in his garage; he gave it the same name as the Beatles' record company: Apple. Today, Silicon Valley is still the home of the computer industry; it is still full of high-tech companies.

- Silicon Valley is the place where the first computer was built.
- The "youth culture" started in 1950.
- After graduation, most students try their best to establish their own business in California.
- Both Inter and Apple were founded in the same year.
- Steve Job's first computer company was founded in a garage.
- Silicon Valley is considered the centre of high technology.

C- Choose the correct answer (a, b, c or d): (130 marks)

- Individuals have———dreams in their life.
 - guided
 - various
 - remote
 - integrated
- to a period of one thousand years.
 - A millennium
 - A decade
 - A century
 - An age
- is a heart specialist.
 - A dermatology
 - An allergist
 - A pediatrician
 - A cardiologist
- If youany trouble, just give me a call.
 - run into
 - reach out to
 - fit in with
 - keep up with

17. I always.....the TV news when I lived abroad.
 a. am watching c. watch
 b. watched d. have watched
18. Wein this queue for three hours now.
 a. have been standing c. stood
 b. stand d. had stood
19. The enemy retreated to the sea after the soldiers
their attack.
 a. had started c. have started
 b. have been starting d. had been starting
20. Mickey Mouse..... by Walt Disney
 a. created c. has created
 b. is being created d. was treated
21. To bake ashaped cake. you need some.....
 a. flour/ flower c. flower/ flour
 b. floor/ flower d. flower/ floor
22. We..... married three days ago.
 a. get c. got
 b. will get d. have got
23. My car..... at the moment
 a. is fixing c. is being fixed
 b. was being fixed d. was fixing
24. We..... at 7 o'clock every day.
 a. get up c. got up
 b. are getting up d. were getting up
25. She has been..... yoga.
 a. getting into c. running into
 b. following through d. fitting in
26. I very hard for my last exam.
 a. study c. studied
 b. was studying d. have studied
27. Ali..... the types of flower when we came in.
 a. was describing c. describes
 b. has described d. is describing
28. Many offices of large companies..... so far.
 a. have built c. were built
 b. are building d. have been built
29. Mike is.....; he's won tennis matches.
 a. on a roll c. backing the wrong horse
 b. on the mend d. at deaths door
30. You should..... what you promised to do.
 a. break down c. run off
 b. follow through d. come in
31. The sun always..... in the east.
 a. has risen c. had risen
 b. would rise d. rises
32. Many old people have more..... than others
 when dealing with the young generation
 a. tolerant c. toleranty
 b. tolerance d. tolerate
33. I went to a counselor for..... on my career.
 a. guide c. guides
 b. guided d. guidance
34. The word which has a final "t" is:
 a. talked c. wanted
 b. believed d. screamed
35. All the words has a final "d" except:
 a. imroved c. recorded
 b. ordered d. called
36. We need to be at the meeting at four. All the
 following words can be stressed except in:
 a. we c. need
 b. meeting d. at
37. Your brother is a heavy smoker You:
 a. give me a cigarette
 b. well, you see your health
 c. I'm not sure if this the best
 d. you shouldn't smoke
38. Your little brother has got a high marks in the
 exam.
 a. congratulations
 b. be silent
 c. I'm sorry about what happened
 d. You are not my brother!
- D- Ask about the underlined words: (12 marks)**
39. My father's company is in the city centre.
40. Omar has travelled to Cairo to study medicine.
41. go to the gym twice a month.
42. My mother prepared a delicious meal
- E- Rewrite the text if you know that it has
 FOUR mistakes: (20 marks)**
43. I didn't known any think, raqqa are beautiful or
 interesting, so I like it.
- F- Write a topic about yourself: (50 words)**
- How old are you?
 - Do you have brothers and sisters?
 - How many are there?