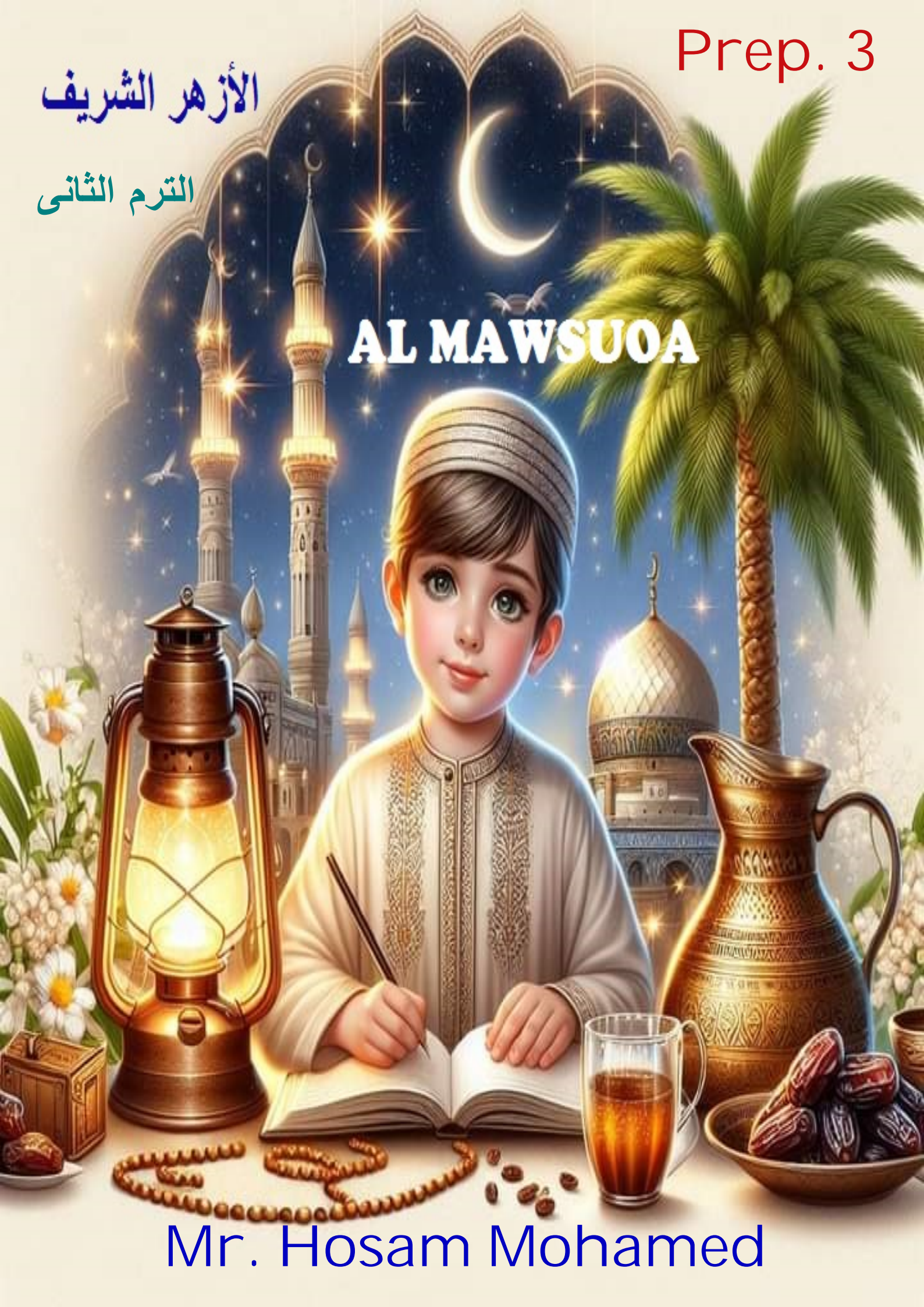


الأزهر الشريف

الترم الثانى

AL MAWSUOA



Mr. Hosam Mohamed

Exercises on language functions according to **Al-Azhar Al Sharif**

1. Finish the following dialogue (3 Marks)

1. *Between Dalia and Amira about her visit to Luxor and Aswan.*

Dalia : Where have you been?

Amira : I have been to Luxor and Aswan.

Dalia : (1)

Amira : I went there with my cousins

Dalia : How did you go there?

Amira : (2)

Dalia : (3)

Amira: Yes, I took a boat trip there.

2. *Between Nariman and a tourist.*

Nariman : Welcome to Egypt. I'm Nariman.

Tourist : Thank you. I'm Diana.

Nariman: Is it your first visit to Egypt?

Tourist : (1)

Nariman: 2)

Tourist : I come from England.

Nariman: (3)

Tourist : For two weeks.

3. *Hossam needs to do some work on the internet, so he asks his father to buy him a computer.*

Hossam : Would you buy me a computer, please, Dad?

Father : (1)

Hossam : I need to do some work on the internet.

Father : Do you know how to use the internet?

Hossam : (2)..... We use computers at school.

Father : OK. Tomorrow (3).....

Hossam :Thank you

4. *Soha and Maher are talking about sports.*

Maher : What's your favourite sport, Soha?

Soha : (1).....

Maher : (2).....?

Soha : I play it once a week, in the club near our house. (3).....?

Maher : I prefer football. It's a very exciting sport.

5. Between Hossam and Ahmed .

Hossam : Hello Ahmed! Where are you going?

Ahmed : To the club.

Hossam : (1) ?

Ahmed : I play basketball.

Hossam: Can I go with you?

Ahmed : (2)..... .

Hossam : When can we go together?

Ahmed : (3)

6. Between Nour and Mohamed .

Nour : Have you ever visited the pyramids?

Mohamed: (1)..... .

Nour : What have you seen there ?

Mohamed: (2)..... .

Nour : (3).....?

Mohamed: Last winter .

7. Rehab is reading a story about horses

Samar : What are you doing?

Rehab : (1)..... .

Samar : (2).....?

Rehab : It is called "Black Beauty".

Samar : What is it about?

Rehab : (3)..... .

8. Between Mazin and Tamer

Mazin : Is solar energy a renewable source?

Tamer : (1)

Mazin : (2).....?

Tamer : It comes from the sun.

Mazin : Why is it good for the environment?

Tamer : (3)

9. Sandy is going to visit her uncle

Sila : Where are you going next month?

Sandy : (1)..... .

Sila : Why are you going to England?

Sandy : (2).....

Sila : (3).....?

Sandy : I will stay for a week.

10. *Farha wants to be a website designer*

Yasser : Do you have a goal for the future?

Farha : (1).....

Yasser : What would you like to be?

Farha : (2).....

Yasser : (3).....?

Farha : A web designer designs online sites.

11. *Farid and Sara are talking about trees*

Farid : Are trees very important?

Sara : (1).....

Farid : (2).....?

Sara : They are important because they help the environment.

Farid : How do they help the environment?

Sara : (3).....

2. Read and complete the text with words from the list: (4 M)**1. competition - saved - engineering - researcher - save** محافظة القليوبية

Egypt's Ayman Ragab, a space science (1)..... currently located In Finland, graduated with honors from the faculty of (2)..... at Aswan University. He worked as a teaching assistant at the same university until 2019. He entered NASA's (3)..... and came second. He has recently found ways to (4)..... energy when there is little gravity.

2. will - renewable - fuels - recycle - cut محافظة الوادي الجديد

We should do our best to keep the environment clean. We mustn't (1)..... down trees because they absorb carbon dioxide. Also, we mustn't burn fossil (2)..... to avoid climate change. That's why we should use (3)..... energy such as solar energy and wind power. So, we (4)..... be able to live in a safe environment.

3. diet - fur - habitat - swim - swimming محافظة اسوان

Polar bear are excellent swimmers, but their favourite (1)..... is on top of the ice that covers Arctic seas much of the year. They have thick layers of fat and (2)..... to keep them warm while (3)..... The majority of polar bears (4)..... consists of seals which they catch in the water.

4. I — funny — called — me — likes محافظة سوهاج

I work in a tourist information office. Three other people work with (1)..... They are (2)..... Nada, Samar and Omar. Nada is a very (3)..... girl and she always makes jokes. Samar is an older woman and I don't know her very well. Omar is a friendly man and everyone (4)..... him because he's very helpful.

5. photos - can - storms - are - signal محافظة الاقصر

Satellites allow us to study the weather all around the world. They send ...(1)..... of the earth from space. When these are put together, they show how clouds and ...(2)..... are moving. Lots of people have satellite TV so that they ...(3)..... watch their favourite shows and sports matches. The ..(4)..... goes to a receiver on the house.

6. passing - jobs - pass - science - factories محافظة الفيوم

If you are good at maths and ..(1)..... then you'd like to go to a technology school. You also need to ...(2)..... a test to get into a technical school. Students who are successful often work in ...(3)..... and business to get experience. They can easily find ...(4)..... there when they leave school.

7. travelled - Satellite - astronauts - travels - space محافظة قنا

The international space station is the biggest object ever flown in (1) It's a large(2) going around the Earth where (3) can live and work to study. It (4) around the Earth at an average speed of 27.700 Km/h completing 16 orbits per day .

8. will - renewable - fuels - recycle - cut محافظة دمياط

We should do our best to keep the environment clean. We mustn't(1) down trees because they absorb carbon dioxide. Also, we mustn't burn fossil(2)..... To avoid climate change. That's why we should use(3)..... energy such as solar energy and wind power. So, we(4).....be able to live in a safe environment .

9. above - satellites – under - space - land محافظة البحيرة

Farouk El-Baz is one of the most important (1)..... scientists in the world. In 1969, he helped to plan where Apollo 11 should (2)..... on the moon. He also used (3).....to find rivers that were (4).....the sand. This work has helped Egypt to find underground water.

10. language - has - have - online - articles محافظة الجيزة

I studied English and media at university. I work as an editor. I work for an English(1)..... website. Nowadays more people read news(2).....I like this job. Lots of different journalists send me their.....(3)..... and I..... (4).....to decide which ones are the most important. It's one of the most interesting jobs.

11. modern - skills - do - opportunity - doing محافظة كفر الشيخ

in fact(1)..... research is necessary in our daily lives. It's a tool for building knowledge. Research is important for(2) Education. It opens new doors of learning and gives people the ...(3) to solve problems and answer questions that the society doesn't understand or respond to. Studies show that research develops mathematics and problem-solving(4)

12. fabric - loom - threads - weaves - weaving محافظة جنوب سيناء

There are a lot of traditional arts in Egypt. I learned about the traditional art of (1)..... at school today. A weaver use a machine called a (2).....This crosses (3)..... under and over each other to make (4)..... . Weavers can make very beautiful things.

13. pollution - attractive - than - community - pollute

Countryside life differs from city life. The countryside is smaller the city. It is a small with fresh air and nature. While the city is more populated, noisier, and abound by factories which cause a lot of I think the countryside is better than the city.

14. found - live- fur - catch - are found

I have read a book about caracals. They're amazing animals. They have a lot of (1)..... on their feet, which makes it difficult for other animals to hear them when they are trying to (2)..... ..them. Caracals (3)..... in many places in Africa and the Middle East. Caracals can (4).....for up to 12 years in the wild.

15. attractive - public - describe - population – described

Luxor is a city in Upper Egypt. The (1) of Luxor is 422,407 people. Luxor has been (2)..... as the "World's greatest open-air museum". There are a lot of(3) places that tourists can visit such us the temple of Karnack, the Valleys of the Kings und Valley of the Queens. It has a great system of (4) transport. You can get anywhere easily.

17. recycling – cut – cutting – landfill – forests

We must start..... more rubbish and stop putting rubbish in sites. If we recycle more paper, we can avoid.....down our..... This will help slow down climate change.

18. solar – renewable – would – will – carbon

When we cut down trees, the..... dioxide stays in the air. If we keep burning fossil fuels, climate change..... get worse. So, we need to use cleaner..... energy such as..... energy and wind power.

20. produce - environment - kept - reduce - initiatives

Our country has taken great steps to (1).....our waste through (2).....to recycle it. If we (3)..... recycling rubbish, our country would be cleaner. However, great efforts are done these days to keep the (4)..... clean.

Reading Skills

بعض النصائح قبل حل سؤال القطعة :

1. اقرأ القطعة قراءة سريعة دون التوقف عند المفردات الصعبة.
2. اقرأ الاسئلة الواردة على القطعة لتحديد المعلومات التي ستبحث عنها فيما بعد.
3. اقرأ القطعة للمرة الثانية باحثا عن إجابات الأسئلة و عن الفكرة الرئيسية للقطعة.
4. قد تكون اجابة السؤال الأول في الفقرة الأخيرة وليس شرطا أن تكون في الفقرة الأولى ... أي أن الاسئلة لا تأتي بترتيب القطعة أحيانا.
5. حاول الا تزيد في اجابتك ... أي تكون الاجابة على قدر السؤال.
6. تمهل في فهم السؤال وتأكد أن فهم السؤال بشكل جيد يسهل عليك استخراج الاجابة.
7. لا تنزعج من الكلمات الصعبة الواردة في القطعة ، حاول فهم المعنى العام مع استخدام القدرة على التخمين.
8. اجتهد في تحسين الخط.

أهم الأسئلة التي ترد في سؤال القطعة :

• (Give / Put) a suitable title for the passage.	ضع عنوان مناسب للقطعة
• What is the main idea of the passage?	ما هي الفكرة الرئيسية للقطعة؟
• What does the pronoun refer to?	ما الذى يشير اليه الضمير ..؟
• What does the underlined word mean?	ماذا تعنى الكلمة التي تحتها خط ؟
• What do you think (is your opinion) of?	ما رأيك فى.....؟
• Do you agree \ think?	هل توافق / تعتقد ... ؟
• What is the opposite of ... ?	ما هو عكس كلمة ... ؟
• Summarize the passage in one sentence	لخص القطعة في جملة

4. Read the following passage (5 Marks)

1. Modern scientific inventions help us live a comfortable life and make our houses and cities better places to live in. Beginning with your watch and your calculator and ending with planes, life has become much easier than before. Travelling from place to place has become enjoyable by using the train, the bus or the plane. We live in the age of computer. Computers are widely used in all fields of life. **They** are used in scientific and practical fields to give exact, quick results for operations that used to take a long time.

The radio, the television and the internet have connected the world and made it a small village. Modern inventions save much time , effort and money. They enable us to enjoy our life and things have become easier than before.

A) Answer the following questions:

4- How do people travel from place to another ?

.....

5- Why are computers useful ?

.....

6- What do you think has made the world a small village ?

.....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

4- Computers are.....used in modern life.

a. rarely b. no longer c. never d. widely

5- The underlined word "**They**" refers to.....

a. computers b. planes c. calculators d. trains

2. Bicycles are important for both young people and grown-ups. People use them to go from one place to another. They use them for fun and for work. The history of the bike is interesting. In 1818, the bicycle had no pedals. The pedals were added in 1839. **They** made the bicycles move faster than the old ones. By 1900, most of the bicycle parts that we know today were developed.

Cycling is now an exciting sport and a means of transport. Using the bike to go to school or work is a clean way of moving around. The bicycle doesn't use petrol so it keeps the air clean. It doesn't need a big space to park. This is why a lot of people in big cities prefer riding them.

A) Answer the following questions:

1. How do you think the bicycle can help the environment ?

.....

2. Why do people in the crowded cities prefer riding bicycles ?

.....

3. What do people use the bicycle for ?

.....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

4.The underlined pronoun "**They**" refers to

a.people b scientists c bicycle d pedals

5. People use bicycles for

a.fun

b work

c neither and b

d both a and b

3. The Titanic, the biggest ship in the world hit an iceberg in the Atlantic Ocean and sank. The ship, **which** belonged to the White Star Line Company, was sailing from Southampton to New York on her first voyage. It was carrying over 2,200 passengers but only about 700 survived mostly women and children. When the Titanic began to sink, the radio operators sent a message to other ships in the area. One ship, the Carpathia, was about 93 kilometres away. When it received the Titanic's message, it turned around and came to help. But it could not get to the Titanic for four hours. The Carpathia rescued the survivors from lifeboats in the water, and took them to New York.

A. Answer the following questions

1. What is the passage about?

.....

2. How many people were rescued?

.....

3. What was the Titanic destination?

.....

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. I think Carpathia is the name of a.....

a. ship

b. animal

c. crop

d. seed

5. The underlined word "which" refers to the.....

a. captain

b. sea

c. Carpathia

d. Titanic

4. The person I admire in my family is my grandfather. He was born in 1940. He worked as a doctor. He worked in a big hospital. All people there liked him because he was kind and helpful. I admire **him** because he did voluntary work and helped people for no money. I like him because he gave me many presents and helped me a lot. He used to help the poor and give them money. He always advised me to help people all the times. When he died last year, people were all sad. He left all his money for poor people and asked us to build a hospital for them.

A. Answer the following questions:

1. What was your grandfather's date of birth?

.....

2. What did he leave for the poor?

.....

3. What does the underlined word "him" refer to?

.....

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. The word admire means.....

a. dislike b. hate c. kill d. love

5. My grandfather asked us to build a.....for the poor.

a. hospital b. club c. school d. home

5. Egypt is located at the point where Africa and Asia meet. It lies between the Mediterranean Sea in the north, and the Red Sea in the east. Because of its position, and early development, it had great influence on the development of other civilizations in Europe, Africa and Asia. Egypt's two most important geographical features are its deserts, and the River Nile. The Nile, which is 6,650 km long, is the longest river in the world. The water which **it** supplies makes the narrow strip of land around it very green and fertile.

A. Answer the following questions

1. What is the location of Egypt?

.....

2. What are the main geographical features of Egypt?

.....

3. What length is the river Nile?

.....

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. Africa and Asia are.....

a. cities b. towns c. continents d. island

5. The underlined word "it" refers to.....

a. The Nile b. Egypt c. Africa d. water

6. When I was in Oman, I had many friends. One of my friends had a boy. The boy was 17 years old. One day, he was walking on the beach in his city, when he heard someone shouting for help. He saw a man waving to him from the sea. The boy rushed into the water and brought the man safely to the shore. Later, the man, who was a tourist from Germany, said that the boy was a brave boy who saved his life. The German tourist had invited the boy to visit Germany as a thank you.

A. Answer the following questions

1. What nationality was the tourist?

.....
2. What was the boy doing when he heard the man?

.....
3. Give a word from the passage which is the antonym of "cowardly".

.....
B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. The tourist decided to.....the boy.

a. kill b. destroy c. reward d. punish

5. The boy was.....years old.

a. seventeen b. seventy c. sixteen d. seven

7. Ali is a smart boy. He likes modern technology and he is great with computers and machines. He decided to design a robot, so he went to his room and started to design **it**. First, he worked on the wires and lights then he started making the body of the robot. He cut some pieces of metal and plastic to make the robot. He wanted the robot to be able to move around and do things at home. He had to use his computer to tell the robot what to do. The final step was to decorate the robot. He added paint and stickers and gave the robot a friendly face. When he switched the robot on, the robot said "Hello! Can I help you? ". He became very happy.

A. Answer the following questions:

1. What did Ali use to make the body of the robot?

.....
2. How could Ali tell the robot what to do?

.....
3. In your opinion, why did Ali become happy?

.....
B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

4. The underlined word "**it**" refers to

a. technology b. robot c. computer d. Ali

5. The word "smart" in the passage means.....

a. intelligent b. stupid c. lazy d. sad

Exercises on vocabulary Unit 7**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :**

1. Mongooses are famous for snakes.
a. fight b. to fight c. fighting d. fought
2. Caracals are usually active the night.
a. while b. when c. on d. during
3. I think that the internet is a of modern technology.
a. forest b. coast c. flag d. wonder
4. The new hotel on the beach is an interesting It looks like a ship!
a. shape b. coast c. shooting star d. meteorite
5. Mr Hossam's house is by trees. It is very difficult to see from the road.
a. looked b. surrounded c. wondered d. joined
6. The farmer built a big fence around his fields to his animals.
a. damage b. destroy c. protect d. fill
7. Remember to your bottles with water before we go to the desert.
a. shape b. fail c. fill d. fell
8. The lake is "the Shooting Star".
a. laid b. called c. sold d. grown
9. In the past, people did not use to travel by car, they took a horse and
a. carriage b. lorry c. plan d. carrier
10. The place where a farmer keeps his horses is called a
a. carriage b. rainforest c. stable d. statue
11. This fossil the Stone Age.
a. belongs at b. belongs in c. belongs to d. belongs for
12. Some whales had legs, so they walked land.
a. at b. on c. of d. under
13. This house burnt by a fire yesterday.
a. down b. up c. in d. at
14. The River Nile is 6660 km length.
a. at b. in c. of d. under
15. A mongoose has a long body, short legs and a long tail.
a. by b. with c. about d. because
16. Caracals can live for up to 12 years the wild.
a. at b. on c. in d. of
17. Our house is by trees. It is difficult to see from the road.
a. planted b. grown c. surrounded d. moved
18. He built a big fence around his fields to his animals.
a. endanger b. respect c. die out d. protect
19. Remember to your bottles with water before going to the desert.

- a. fill b. feel c. fail d. empty
20. I think that the internet is a.....of modern technology.
- a. wander b. average c. wonder d. invention
21. Siwa is a very famous.....in Egypt.
- a. oasis b. oases c. oceans d. areas
22. In the museum, we saw some..... of animals that lived a long time ago.
- a. fossils b. spices c. toils d. flutes
23. The village is 80km from the nearest city. It is very.....
- a. near b. close c. remote d. easy
24. My grandmother always..... fruit in a jar with sugar and water.
- a. sew b. plant c. preserve d. book
25. The longest snake in the world is more than six metres in.....
- a. long b. wide c. high d. length
26. Scientists are still discovering new.....of plants and animals every year.
- a. spades b. spices c. sports d. species

Exercises on language Unit 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1- The museum by thousands of tourists every day.
- a. visited b. was visited c. is visited d. visiting
- 2-In Egypt, eggs in a big pan
- a. cook b. are cooked c. is cooked d. cooking
- 3-Orangesin hot countries
- a-is grown b. are grown c. growing d. grow
- 4-Why is fish sometimesin special freezer?
- a-keeps b-keep c-keeping d. kept
- 5- How are cakes?
- a made b. make c makes d making
- 6-The papyrusfor writing by the ancient Egyptians.
- a- is used b- used c- was used d- using
- 7-Are special foods at the festival ? yes, they are.
- a. ate b. eaten c- eating d. eat
- 8-In the past, fishevery day
- a. was catching b. is caught c.was caught d.caught
- 9-Who the first pizza invented by ?
- a. were b.is c.was d.are
10. The Pyramids.....by the ancient Egyptians.
- a. were built b. was built c. is built d. built

11. The book.....written by her.
a. isn't b. weren't c. didn't d. doesn't
12. The zoo is.....by many people.
a. visit b. visits c. visiting d. visited
13. Books.....of paper.
a. made b. are making c. are made d. making
14. Are the emails.....by Hala?
a. send b. sending c. sends d. sent

Exercises on vocabulary Unit 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1.The sun gives usenergy .
A. solar b. lunar c. fossil d. mills
- 2.The clean energy from the sun or the wind is energy.
a. recycled b. renewable c. old d. modern
3. There aren't many traditionaltoday.
a. weavers b. teachers c. doctors d. nurses
- 4.They wanted to do something about plastic
a. lose b. miss c. wrist d. waste
5. The long threads are made intoon looms.
a. fabric b. plastic c. metal d. gold
- 6.They made chairs , bags and small..... from the plastic fabric.
a.cars b. bikes c. nuts d. carpets
7. If you burn fossil they cause air pollution.
a. food b. fuels c. fools d. fats
8. Trees absorbdioxide from the air.
a.carbon b. oxygen c. nitrogen d. hydrogen
9. Rubbish that isn't recycled is put intosites.
a. land b. sea c. landfill d. fill
10.grows in the sea along the coast.
a. Cotton b. Rice c. Grass d. Seagrass
11.warming is a serious problem.
a.National b. Global c. Local d. International
- 12.We have usedfuels in cars for too long.
a.fossil b. vessel c. bases d. races
13. Did you know that some plantspollution from the air?
a.give b. absorb c. let d. leave
14. Trees are good for us because they breathe in.....and breathe out oxygen.
a. carbon monoxide b. nitrogen c. carbon dioxide d. gas

32. Do you know that some plants.....pollution from the air?
a. sort b. fort c. absorb d. export
33. Egypt is usually sunny, so it is a great place to use.....energy.
a. fuel b. hydroelectric c. solar d. lunar
34. Wind and waves are two fantastic forms of.....energy.
a. renewable b. nonrenewable c. solar d. space
35. Climate.....increases when we cut down trees.
a. exchange b. charge c. share d. change
36. Forest fires are increasing because our.....is getting hotter.
a. plate b. plane c. plan d. planet
37. It is bad to put rubbish in sites because methane is produced.
a. landmark b. landscape c. landfill d. waterfall
38. Trees keep the air clean by.....carbon dioxide.
a. melting b. absorbing c. breathing out d. giving
39. Climate change will get worse if we burn fossil.....
a. fuels b. shapes c. fans d. marks
40. Solar energy and wind power are types of.....energy.
a. nonrenewable b. renewable c. ancient d. formal

Exercises on language Unit 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

1. If he gets enough money, he will.....the poor.
a. help b. helping c. helps d. helped
2. He will sell the house if he.....money.
a. need b. needed c. needing d. needs
3. If he.....rich, he will buy many things.
a. am b. has c. is d. have
4. What will you.....if you win a prize?
a. do b. does c. did d. done
5. If it....., I won't go outside.
a. rain b. rained c. raining d. rains
- 6- If we revise for the test, we get 100 percent.
a. might b. will c. can't d. won't
7. If I help my mother at the weekend, she..... have more free time.
a. 'll b. 'd c. 's d. should
8. If I.....to the shops, I will spend a lot of money.
a. go b. went c. goes d. going
9. What clothes.....if it's cold ?
a. I will wear b. will I wear c. will wear I d. wear

10. When Huda..... Cairo, she will buy some new shoes.
 a. visits b. visit c. visiting d. visited
11. If there is fish in the supermarket, I... a kilo.
 a. buy b. 'll buy c. 'd buy d. bought
12. Tomorrow, if the weatherfine, we will go out.
 a. was b. is c. be d. being
13. What..... if it rains ?
 a. happens b. happened c. will happen d. happen
14. When I am 21, I a car.
 a. buy b. will buy c. buying d. buys
15. Sallysad if she fails.
 a. be b. was c. being d. will be
16. He promised.....me some money.
 a. give b. to gives c. gave d. to give
17. Please, avoid.....late.
 a. come b. coming c. to come d. comes
18. He suggested.....in the park.
 a. walk b. walks c. walked d. walking
19. I am looking forward to.....my friends.
 a. meet b. met c. meeting d. meets
20. I'd prefer.....a cup of coffee.
 a. drink b. drinks c. drinking d. to drink

Exercises on vocabulary Unit 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

1.trees grow in seawater along the coast.
 a. Mangrove b. Palm c. Grapes d. Olive
2. There are more floods in many countries because of rising sea.....
 a. leaves b. beefs c. rocks d. levels
3.are small young plants.
 a. Sleeves b. Seedlings c. Shapes d. Block
4. Rice and vegetables are.....that we grow on farms.
 a. fruits b. floods c. meal d. crops
5. We can't continue to use petrol for cars because it is not.....
 a. sustainable b. fossil c. useless d. funny
6. We can use that bag again. It is.....
 a. remarkable b. nonrenewable c. reusable d. silly
7. This cup is made from a tall plant called a.....
 a. fig b. bamboo c. shampoo d. mango
8. We should build a.....world where there is less pollution.
 a. greener b. polluted c. dirty d. noisy

9. The elephant is really..... It's about three tons.
a. small b. tiny c. enormous d. smell
10. The truck.....the car totally It was a horrible accident.
a. destroyed b. helped c. saved d. rescued
11. The story was about a super hero who had special.....He could carry a heavy car.
a. name b. meal c. powers d. flowers
12. Factories.....a lot of pollution. They should try to reduce it.
a. produce b. absorb c. import d. examine
13. My little brother.....not to play football in the house.
a. objected b. recommended c. suggested d. promised

Exercises on language Unit 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

1. If they..... well, they would lose.
a. played b. didn't play c. don't play d. play
2. If they didn't plant trees, the problem could.....worse.
a. be b. get c. was d. A & B
3. He would travel abroad if he..... a passport.
a. has b. have c. had d. having
4. If I were them, Icome late for school.
a. will b. won't c. would d. wouldn't
5. If I.....money, I would buy a new car.
a. am b. has c. were d. had
- 6- If we all each other, the world would be a better place to live in.
a. loved b. had loved c. loving d. love
- 7- We go to England if we had friends or family there.
a. were b. will c. won't d. would
- 8- We..... shopping if we had enough time.
a. will go b. would go c. had gone d. went
- 9- What if you won a prize?
a. might you say b. will you say c. you would say d. you said
- 10- If I knew the answer to the question, I you.
a. will tell b. would tell c. won't tell d. tell
- 11- If I ill, I would go to the doctor.
a. am b. had been c. have been d. was
- 12- If you a smartphone, it would be easy to transfer money.
a. had b. have c. would have d. were
- 13- If he read really carefully, he understand the book.
a. can't b. don't c. would d. won't
- 14- If someone was unkind to you, the teacher?

- a. you tell b. would you tell c. can you tell d. you told
- 15- If you how to speak English, it might be difficult for you to travel to London.
- a. had known b. don't know c. didn't know d. knew
- 16- If you learned Japanese, you get a job in Tokyo.
- a. might b. might not c. wouldn't d. couldn't
- 17- If we went to the beach, we go swimming.
- a. couldn't b. could c. will d. wouldn't
- 18- If you visited the palace, you in the gardens because they're closed.
- a. would go b. might go c. couldn't go d. will go
- 19- If a person how to use social media, it might be difficult for them to find work.
- a. didn't know b. don't know c. knew d. know
- 20- If somebody wanted to have the latest technology, they a smartphone.
- a. might not buy b. could buy c. will buy d. won't buy
- 21- If you had a smartphone, it easy to transfer money.
- a. might not be b. would be c. couldn't be d. will be
- 22- You visit Canada if you had relatives there.
- a. would b. will c. won't d. were
- 23- If Hassan older, he could learn to drive a car.
- a. is b. was c. would be d. had been
- 24- If I knew the answer to the question, I you.
- a. will tell b. tell c. won't tell d. would tell
- 25- If Hossam German, he might talk to the tourists.
- a. has spoken b. speaks c. will speak d. spoke
- 26- What could you do if you more free time?
- a. have b. will have c. has d. had
- 27- Where you study if you could go to any university in the world?
- a. will b. can c. might d. may
28. She used to.....clever at cooking, but now she isn't.
- a. be b. was c. were d. did
29. Ehab didn't.....to play well, but now he does.
- a. used b. uses c. using d. use
30. We didn't use to visit Aswan, but we.....now.
- a. do b. does c. did d. were
31. My father used to.....on a ship.
- a. work b. works c. worked d. working
32. Where did they.....to live? - In Tanta.
- a. uses b. used c. using d. use

Exercises on vocabulary Unit 10**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :**

1. Rubbish can be a problem on space
a.voyage b. picnic c. trip d. journey
- 2.Ayman first prize NASA's competition.
a.beat b. defeat c. gained d. won
- 3.Ayman found a way to take rubbish the spacecraft .
a.in b. out c. off d. of
- 4.He has worked at two universities and has workedNASA.
a. with b. out c. of d. for
- 5.His work has also helped to use less energy in space.
a.buses b. trains c. spacecraft d. cars
- 6.For many years, we have trying to get rid of pollution .
a. be b. been c. being d. are
- 7.NASA wants to solve the problem of the rubbish that space journeys
a. produce b. introduce c. invent d. discover
8. Since he won his prize, he has worked NASA's Technology transfer project .
a. in b. on c. for d. with
- 9.He has recently found ways to save energy when there is little
a. attraction b. pull c. gravity d. tourists
- 10.The Ancient Egyptians used a star called Sirius to find out when the Nile
a. flooded. b. reached c. extinct d. dormant
- 11.Ptolemy believed the sun the Earth.
a.turned b orbited c. spun d. round
- 12.Islamic..... from 11th-13th centuries thought Ptolemy might be wrong.
a. footballers b. astronauts c. astronomers d. teachers
- 13.Copernicus showed that the earth went around the
a.son b. moon c. Mars d. sun
- 14.Galileo studied the planets in our solar
a.energy b. system c. power d. universe
- 15.GPS uses a system of to send messages .
a.sun b. moon c. satellite d. planets
- 16.The photos that satellites send show how clouds and storms are moving .
a. weather b. spying c. communication d. national
- 17.If you have satellite TV, the signal goes into a small on earth.
a. deliver b. receiver c. sensor d. braces
- 18.Satellite phones are useful in place from cities .
a .for b. near c. above d. far
19. The Ancient Egyptians used a star called Sirius to find out when the Nile.....

- a. flooded b. blooded c. boiled d. fried
20. Ptolemy believed the sun.....the Earth.
- a. fitted b. mixed c. spun d. orbited
21. Galileo studied the planets in our.....system.
- a. solar b. lunar c. polar d. fire
22. Someone who studies the stars and planets is an.....
- a. astronomy b. astronomer c. astrology d. astrologer
23. Astronaut can stay on the.....for a few months.
- a. space station b. sea c. fire d. flood
24. A lot of satellites.....the Earth.
- a. spin b. laugh c. chases d. orbit
25. There are eight.....in our solar system.
- a. stars b. moons c. suns d. planets
26. We can use ato look more closely at the stars.
- a. microscope b. funnel c. tunnel d. telescope
27. A satellite sends a.....to a receiver on Earth.
- a. site b. size c. signal d. slogan
28. Mars is one of the eight planets in our solar.....
- a. area b. region c. system d. signal
29. Azza loves studying the stars and planets, she wants to be an.....
- a. actress b. astronomer c. actor d. author
30. The best cameras have a good.....to let in the correct amount of light.
- a. lens b. glasses c. shoes d. covers
31. The moon.....the Earth once every 27 days.
- a. orbits b. cleans c. meet d. sails
32. Astronauts can fly in a.....to get to other planets.
- a. spacecraft b. metro c. tunnel d. airplane
33. Don't worry, the.....will show us the right way.
- a. VAR b. GPS c. LG d. Mg
34. You can't make a phone call because there is no telephone.....here.
- a. signal b. glass c. size d. wires
35. This camera can take good photos; it has a very good.....
- a. senses b. telescopes c. lens d. fence

Exercises on language Unit 10**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :**

1. By 2010, I French
a. had learnt b. have learnt c. has learnt d. learn
2. Before homework, he had had his lunch.
a. do b. did c. had done d. doning
3.he had studied his lessons, he watched TV.
a. Having b. Before c. After d. While
4. After we the museum, we decide to have lunch.
a. visiting b. has visited c. had visited d. visit
5. Having..... lunch, they left.
a. eat b. eaten c. ate d. eating
6. She has been cooking.....2 hours.
a. since b. ago c. for d. while
7. I.....been reading a novel recently.
a. have b. has c. are d. is
8. I.....travelled by plane.
a. haven't b. isn't c. aren't d. hasn't
9. What have you been.....?
a. read b. reads c. reading d. to reads
10. Have you.....seen a lion?
a. ever b. yet c. since d. for
- 11- By the time I arrived at the party, the singer singing.
a. begins b. had begun c. will begin d. begun
- 12- When my brother the telephone, it had stopped ringing.
a. reached b. have reached c. had reached d. reaches
- 13- He did not eat..... he had washed his hands well.
a. after b. while c. when d. until
- 14- After mother had been to the market, she our lunch.
a. had cooked b. cooked c. has cooked d. cookes
- 15- By the time I ten years old, I had learned to ride a bike.
a. am b. were c. had been d. was
- 16- Before the exam, students had studied.
a. had done b. have done c. would do d. doing
- 17- They did not buy the new car because they..... all the money.
a. lost b. have lost c. were losing d. had lost
- 18- After the experiment, he got the right results.

- a. had done b. doing c. did d. does
- 19- She called the police..... she had seen the thief.
- a. by the time b. as soon as c. before d. so
- 20- It's 10 o'clock now, by 7 o'clock this morning, I dressed.
- a. have got b. get c. had got d. to get
- 21- The lesson started when he arrived in the classroom.
- a. had already b. already had c. have already d. already has
- 22- Reem upset because her friend had not phoned her.
- a. is b. was c. is being d. been
- 23- Nobody knew about the site because everyone about it.
- a. has forgotten b. had forgotten c. is forgotten d. forgot
- 24- After we had visited the museum, we to have lunch.
- a. decide b. deciding c. had decided d. decided
- 25- Fareeda enjoyed visiting Sohag because she there before.
- a. has never been b. had never been c. is never being d. have never been
- 26- Ali eaten, so he did not go the restaurant.
- a. have already b. already has c. had already d. already is
- 27- Mona hadn't read the book before it.
- a. buy b. bought c. had bought d. buying
- 28- The teacher explained the past perfect because we it before.
- a. didn't study b. hadn't studied c. studied d. had studied
- 29- Hossam had forgotten about the family party until he the invitation.
- a. had seen b. seeing c. saw d. see
- 30- I had never tried Chinese food before I to that restaurant.
- a. go b. went c. am going d. had gone
- 31- I some cookies before I had lunch yesterday.
- a. am eating b. ate c. have eaten d. had eaten
- 32- Before ten o'clock this morning, I some exercise.
- a. did b. have done c. had done d. do
- 33- I had been to Ahmed Orabi School before I this school.
- a. started b. has gone c. went d. join
- 34- I thirty books about English before I wrote this one.
- a. have studied b. had studied c. was studying d. studied

- a. cross b. across c. happy d. lazily
20. My favourite newsreader has studied.....and language at university.
- a. media b. geology c. biology d. math
21. Many businessmen have.....with their customers to discuss their work.
- a. meetings b. accidents c. matches d. plays
22. When a ball or pipe has a hole in it, we say that it has.....
- a. swallowed b. dived c. burst d. burnt
23. People often give you a.....when something might be dangerous.
- a. idea b. opinion c. prize d. warning
24. If a car or person is unable to move, we say they are.....
- a. free b. stuck c. joke d. retire
25. Sama loves writing, so she would like to be a.....
- a. oculist b. diver c. journalist d. actress
26. Ahmed loves taking photographs, so he wants to be a.....
- a. photographer b. graph c. pilot d. dentist

Exercises on language Unit 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

1. Ali explained that they.....the money.
a. take b. takes c. will take d. took
2. He said that Mona.....at home.
a. was b. is c. are d. has
3. She.....them that she won the prize.
a. told b. said c. explained d. tells
4. He.....me that he visited Aswan.
a. said b. tells c. told d. says
5. She said that she.....lunch.
a. cook b. cooks c. cooked d. will cook
- 6-Ahmed said he was doing his homework.
a. if b. to c. not to d. that
- 7-She her brother that she was very tired.
a- tell b- telling c- told d- tells
- 8-The sailor told his friend that that his ship.
a- is b- are c- were d- was
- 9-Tasnim said that she her work
a- will finish b- finishes c- had finished d- has finished
- 10- Hind said that was very happy.
a- me b- her c- she d- hers
- 11- He told me that he TV then.
a- watched b- is watching c- was watching d- watches

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1. The Pyramids..... (visit) by thousands of tourists every month. **SB**
2. The high heat (cause) the forest fires last month. **SB**
3. Lots of Cotton(grow) in the Nile Delta. **WB**
4. Thousands of fish(catch) from the Mediterranean Sea every day.
5. Which buildings(built) near your home last year? **WB**
6. When I was ill last month, I(take) to a hospital in Cairo, but I am well now.
7. The Railway Children.....(wrote) by an English woman called E. Nesbit in 1905.
8. The fish in that restaurant.....(caught) in the sea this morning, .. **WB**
9. All of these projects(completed) by the children in the primary school last week **WB**
10. Wet lands are important for the environment(that's why) we are losing a lot of it every year. **WB**
11. Having more floods(why) a lot of the world's ice is melting.
12. Deserts can be very dangerous habitats(That's why) hundreds of tourists like to visit them. **WB**
- 13 One of the reasons we are having more floods is(why) a lot of the world's ice is melting. **WB**
14. If we(burned) plastic rubbish, we will pollute the air.
15. What(happened) if we don't recycle rubbish ? **WB**
16. If it(be) not too hot tomorrow, we will go to the beach. **WB**
17. You(get) very healthy if you go running every day. **WB**
18. What(you do) if you don't catch the train? **WB**
19. If the train is late, I(phone) you. **WB**
20. Ahmed(not come) to school tomorrow if he feels ill. **WB**
21. If Ali passes his exams, he(go) to university.
22. These areas are (know) as polar habitats. **SB**
23. These habitats (found) at the top and the bottom of Earth. **SB**
24. What kind of habitat is the area around the Nile Delta(call)? **SB**
25. This national park(surround) by grasslands. **SB**
26. Why isn't Gebel Elba(visiting) by more tourists? **SB**
27. Hundreds of date palm trees(is) grown here. **SB**
28. Our beaches are visited (with) thousands of tourists every year. **WB**
29. A report about animals and plants that are in danger was (publish).
30. These pictures were (painting) by her daughters. **SB**

31. The first Pantheon in Rome(-built) in around 27 BCE. SB
32. We don't know how the stones for the Pyramids (carried) to Giza. SB
33. Long ago, camels(call) ships of the desert by some people. SB
34. We don't know when Petra(did) named one of the new seven wonders of the world. SB
35. Because of last week's floods in India, a lot of houses (destroyed). SB
36. In the last 100 years, we (lose) more than 800 species. SB
37. The Cairo Tower(designed) by Naoum Shebib in 1956. SB
38. Better news (were) shared by another report. SB
39. A list of the new seven wonders(make) in 2007. SB
40. This school (built) five years ago. SB
41. These trees(plant) by clever school boys last summer. SB
42. Who(break) the glass of this window? SB
43. It is a nice photo; it(take) by my brother two days ago. SB
44. New roads(build) all over Egypt every year. SB
45. When was the Great Wall of China (build) ? SB
46. My grandparents didn't(use sent) emails - they wrote letters. SB
47. Our environment(is) cleaner if we recycle our rubbish.
48. What(would) you do if you don't understand the homework ? WB
49. How will Tarek feel if he(go) to bed very late tonight ? WB
50. Will Dina(speaking) good English if her parents move to Canada ?
51. We'll save water if we only(took) short showers.
52. Where will you(lived) if you get a good job ?
53. He(do) better if he practises every day.
54. If I(ate) too many sweets, I'll feel sick. WB
55. If we used greener energy, we(will) produce less pollution.
56. Tarek would pass the test if he(studies) harder. WB
57. What clothes would you wear if you(live) in a cold country ? WB
58. What would you (did) if you had much money ? WB
59. Hoda did very well in the test because she(revise) carefully. WB
60. If we had more money, we(can) buy that new phone in the shop window.
61. If we(live) in Hurghada, we would go to the beach. SB
62. Those farmers(move) if there was another flood. SB
63. We(have) fewer storms if climate change stopped. SB
64. She(not be) an environmental scientist if she didn't love nature. WB

65. What(will) you do if you got a job in a different city ? **WB**
66. Have you ever (using) a telescope ? **SB**
67. What have you been (dream) of since you were young ? **SB**
68. It was really excited because I(not go) to a planetarium before. **WB**
69. "I (not be) to this restaurant before. Is it good ?"-"Yes, it is." **WB**
70. Ahmed (read) three books this week. He loves reading ! **WB**
71. Heba (do) her homework for two hours. She hasn't finished yet. **WB**
72. Rami (tidy) his room before he started studying. **WB**
73. How(you feel) if you pass your exams ?
74. What do I need(buy) from the shops, Mum? **WB**
75. That bird keeps(make) a loud noise! **WB**
76. Ahmed has chosen to(study) maths at university. **WB**
77. You should avoid (to sit) on that wall because it is dangerous. **WB**
78. Do you enjoy (play) the piano? **WB**
79. My family has decided(go) to Jordan next year. **WB**
80. A large amount of seagrass has disappeared(that's because) there's environmental project to grow new seagrass. **SB**
81. Coral reefs do not like changes in temperature.(because) climate change can kill them. **WB**
82. Rainforests are very important for the environment.....(Nevertheless) their trees absorb a lot of carbon dioxide. **WB**
83. Plastic is bad for the environment.(Because) it is easy to recycle.
84. Trees are very good for the environment.(however) we shouldn't cut them down. **WB**
85. Jewellery made from glass is very popular.(nevertheless) it looks good and is not expensive. **WB**
86. If you keep eating sweets, you (have) bad teeth. **WB**
87. In the past, people(not use to use) energy-saving light bulbs. **SB**
88. We used to(wasting) water, but now we try to save it. **SB**
89. I(don't) use to have an electric toothbrush, but now I've got one. **SB**
90. Mum(use) get plastic bags at the supermarket, but now she gets paper ones. **SB**
91. Dad didn't use to(turned) off his computer at night, but he does now.
92. He(not published) his ideas until just before he died
93. The police said that lots of mobile phones (have) been stolen that year .**SB**

94. The man told us that the football tournament would start(tomorrow) .SB
95. The journalist said that two people(get) lost in the desert the day before
96. The radio presenter..... (told) that there were lots of cars waiting on the road.
97. The newsreader said that a new sports centre(be) opening that weekend
98. The scientist explained that the world(are) warming because there was climate change.
99. The owner explained that there.....(will) be over 100 new jobs next year SB
100. We took our friend's car. Unfortunately, the car..... (break) down. WB
101. Marwa's father(buy) a big motorbike last week. WB
102. We (paint) our house alone last week. WB
103. The actor (wear) expensive sunglasses in yesterday's show. WB
104. When I was young, I always(talks) to my teacher politely WB
105. Samy said that he(is) tired. WB
106. Lama said that she(wants) to go to the new water park. WB
107. The teacher said that those books(are) very interesting. WB
108. There (be) a lot of water in the road yesterday .SB
109. A witness(told) that the building was on fire. SB
110. Samir told me that he(travel) to London next week WB
- 111.. Tarek..... (told) hany "the red time won the match ." SB
112. Amal told Mahmoud that he (can) play tennis on Saturday. SB
113. Osama didn't do very well in his exams, so he(not able to) go to university.
114. If there..... (are) more mangrove trees along the coast, there would be fewer floods.
- 115..Younis (read) a new story for an hour, he is still reading it. WB
116. Malak did not want to start reading the book until she (prepare) dinner.
117. Munir(not try) Japanese food before he went to the new Japanese restaurant. WB
118. I wrote a reply to the e-mail after(received)it. WB
119. I didn't have lunch(when) I had returned home. WB
120. I(thank) my friend because he had helped my father yesterday.
121. After we had collected the necessary information last week, we(do) the research. WB
122. Before his death, the author(publish)his latest collection of short stories.
123. Before,(leave) school last time, I had said goodbye to all my friends. WB

124. I(not send) the report until I had revised it. **WB**
125. Fatma(never hear) Italian before she went to Rome. **WB**
126. Astronomers had studied space with their eyes before the telescope...(invent).
127. My mother.....(work) for four years in a bank before she became a teacher.
128. Nabil could not play tennis yesterday because he(hurt) his arm the day before. **WB**
129. Tarek.....(never leave) Egypt before he visited his cousins in Jordan. **WB**
130. I bought the book because I.....(not read) it before. **WB**
131. Tarek's headaches because he(watching) television for too long.**WB**
132. How big..... (Cairo be) in 2050 ? **WB**
133. Talia speaks Japanese, so she (not be able) to apply for the job in Tokyo. **WB**
134. Hamid can't find his passport. He..... (able) to travel to the business meeting in England tomorrow. **WB**
135. It's very windy, so we..... (not be) able to go to the beach today. **WB**
136. Do you think that all our energy.....(is) from the sun? **WB**
137. I think more people..... (ride) bikes in the future.
138. By 2100, 95 percent of people..... (lived) in tall buildings. **SB**
139. Nawal hopes that she will be able to (working) as an engineer when she's older.
140. Adam has hurt his leg, so he..... (not able to) play football on Saturday.
141. I think It(was) hot and sunny tomorrow. **WB**
142. Every year, eggs (lay) by turtles on the beach.
143. My uncle said that he (travel) to England then.
144. Fewer magazines (sell) today by newsagents because of the internet. **WB**

Important paragraphs

Unit 7

"Natural habitats"

The habitat is the natural home of an animal or plant. There are different habitats on Earth. For example, coastal, polar, grassland rainforest habitats. Pollution destroys these habitats so many animals became endangered. We should work hard to protect them. This will save our planet.

"Fossils of Wadi al-Hitan"

"The Valley of the Whales" is a desert area in Fayoum Depression. Many fossils of ancient whales were found there. These fossils were studied by a team of international scientists in 2005. The fossils were preserved really well. These fossils are very important. Although Wadi al-Hitan is a famous place, not many people visit it.

"Mongooses"

There are 30 different kinds of mongooses in the world. It has a long body and long tail. Their bodies are covered by thick fur. Mongooses can see and hear very well. They are famous for fighting snakes. This animal is active during the day and sleep at night.

"Caracals"

Caracals are beautiful gold-coloured wild cats. They aren't very big. They have large ears which help them hear well. They can jump very high and climb trees. Caracals live in deserts, grasslands and forests. They are usually active during the night.

"Natural wonders of Egypt"

Egypt has beautiful natural wonders. The White Desert National Park is one of them. It contains five oases. It has rocks that the wind has made into strange shapes. It's a beautiful wonder as the colours of rocks change at different times of the day. So they are very beautiful to look at.

Unit 8**"Climate change"**

Our planet is getting hotter and our weather is changing. There are more droughts, floods and forest fires. Climate change is one of the main reasons for this. Climate change is caused by greenhouse gases. These gases are made when we burn fossil fuels. So, we need to use cleaner renewable energy.

"Weaving"

There are a lot of traditional arts in Egypt. Weaving is an Egyptian tradition. It's an amazing craft although there aren't many traditional weavers in Egypt today. A weaver uses a machine called a loom. This machine crosses threads under and over each other to make fabric.

"Seagrass"

Seagrass is the food for many sea animals. It's found in the sea along the coast. Baby fish and sea animals live in it because it is a safe place. Seagrass helps keep the sea healthy. It also can help stop climate change. This is because it absorbs 10 % of the ocean's carbon dioxide every year.

Unit 9**"What do you do to help the environment ?"**

Our environment is in great danger. It faces many problems like pollution and deforestation. So we have to help it by protecting it and giving up bad habits. We should use rechargeable batteries and reusable shopping bags. We should grow more plants. We should use the air conditioning less often.

"The Great Green Wall"

The Great Green Wall is a green initiative in Africa. It was set up in 2007 by the African Union. It aims to solve the problem of desertification in the Sahel region of Africa. Desertification happens when green land becomes desert. The Great Green Wall Initiative will plant millions of trees, seedlings and plants across Africa. These trees and plants will improve the land for farming again.

Unit 10**"The International Space Station"**

The International Space Station is a huge spacecraft. It is 70 km above the Earth. It's a place where astronauts live and work. It orbits the Earth every day. It's one of the brightest objects in the sky. You can see it without using a telescope.

"Your trip to the planetarium"

Last week, I went to the planetarium in Alexandria. I went with my family. We went by train. We saw a really interesting film about Ancient Egyptians. We learned about how the Ancient Egyptians had studied the stars. They had even used the stars to help them build the Pyramids.

"Dr Farouk El-Baz"

Dr Farouk El-Baz is one of the most important scientists. He was a space scientist and geologist. He worked with NASA. He helped to plan where Apollo II should land on the moon. Farouk El-Baz also started studying deserts on the Earth. He used satellites to find rivers that were under the sand.

"Modern discoveries"

The telescope is one of the most important inventions. Astronomers had studied space with their eyes before the telescope was invented. It was invented in 1608. Galileo improved the design. He made the lenses stronger. He could study the planets in our solar system.

Unit 11**"A new nature reserve"**

A new nature reserve will open on the coast. It will protect many fish, birds and sea animals. It will be a good place for families to walk. We can also have a picnic there. We will visit the reserve to learn more about the environment. We will also learn how to keep fish, birds and sea animals safe there.

"A job you would like in the media"

There are many different jobs in media. For me, I would like to be a journalist. It is a great job. I have studied media and Arabic at university.

I love writing and I am interested in the news. I like meeting different people and finding out more about the world.

"The Mother of All Broadcasters"

Safia el Mohandes was the first female voice on the radio. She was born in 1922 in Cairo. She joined the Egyptian radio. She was the first female radio presenter. Safia was very kind and helpful to all radio broadcasters. She retired in 1982.

"Farouk Shousha"

Shousha is a well-known radio presenter and a famous poet. He was born in Damietta in 1936. He graduated from the Faculty of Dar al-Ulum in 1956. Shousha worked as a radio and TV presenter. He was called "the guardian of the Arabic language." He won the Nile Prize for Literature in 2016.

Unit 12

"Driverless cars"

In the future, driverless cars will change all of our lives. We will be able to travel anywhere without touching the controls! They will also be electric. They will be better for the environment. Driverless cars will be part of our life.

"Technology schools"

I love maths and science. I'd like to go to a technology school. They help students with the skills that they need to work well. You need to pass a test to get into a technology school. It won't be easy. Students who are successful often work in factories and businesses to get experience.

"My goals for the future"

I want to do something to help other people. I'm going to work as a volunteer at weekends. I will help in the children's hospital. I will read the children funny stories. I will play games with them. Really, it is a great work.