

artifacts	mummified	trade	develop
preserve	pests	weapon	decorate
Durable	Adore	Economy	fortune
Fascinating	Represent	Strange looking	Precious
wisdom	grain	form	mine

adore	Love something very much
Mummify	To cover in oil and cloth to preserve
Trade	Buying and sailing between things
Economy	The system of how a country 's money and goods are produced

## Important sentences

**1-why do we have so many artifacts?**

**-Because we have a hot dry climate in Egypt.**

**2-why did the ancient Egyptians use granite to build the pyramids?**

**-because it's hard and durable.**

**3-what did they use to make pots? Where did they find it ?**

**-they used clay and they found it close to the Nile.**

**4- why did they like to use gold to make jewelry ?**

**-because it is valuable and precious.**

**5-why did they cover artifacts in gold ?**

**-to keep them in a good condition .**

**6-what did they believe about cats ?**

**-they believed that cats looked after them and kept them safe.**

**8-why were cats good pets ?**

**-they cleaned themselves and kept the house free of pests.**

**9-why didn't rats eat grains?**

**-because cats ate them.**

**10-which animals did they keep as well as cats ?**

**-they kept monkeys, baboons, crocodiles, hippos and lions which were dangerous and unpopular.**

**11-what did ibis represent for them?**

**-it represented wisdom.**

**12-why is it common to find mummified pets?**

**-pets weren't only important for everyday life but they were also important in the afterlife.**

**13-what other animals do we keep today?**

**-we keep cats , turtles , fish and birds .**

**14-what was the most important thing they traded with?**

**-they traded with metal.**

**15- where did they find metal ?**

**-they found it between rocks.**

**16- what did they use metal for ?**

-they used it to make tools and weapons.

17- what was gold popular for ?

-it was popular for making jewelry.

18- how did trade help the Egyptian economy ?

-it helped the ancient Egyptians develop their economy.

19-what things did king midas love more than anything else?

-he loved his daughter marigold ,his rose garden and gold.

20-what did the king midas trip over ?

-he tripped over a strange-looking goat.

21- what was the king midas's wish ?

-he would like everything he touch to turn into gold.

22- why couldn't he eat the food?

-because it turned into gold.

23-what is the moral of the story ?

Family is more important than gold or anything else .

24-where did they find their early iron ?

-it was from the meteorite .

25- why was it difficult to use iron ?

-because iron needs very hot fire.

26-why did they think iron was special?

-because it came from the sky and called it "the metal of heaven".

29- why iron was more precious than gold ?

-because it was rarer.

30-what did they use iron for ?

-first for small items like jewelry , later on agricultural tools and weapons began to appear.

31-why were copper and bronze common metals for tools ?

-because they were easy to find.

32-how did they get more iron?

-they got more iron through trade.

33- where did they find silver?

-there weren't many silver mines in Egypt so they brought it through trade .

34-what did they use silver for?

-they used it to make jewelry and mirrors . they use sheet silver to decorate statues.

35-why don't we find many silver artifacts?

-because silver is not very durable. The salt in the tombs destroyed it .

36-what was scarab amulet made of ? And why did they wear it?

-it was made of copper with the image of scarab to protect them and bring good fortune.

## Unit eight

Doll's house	brilliant	Colored chalk	Games console
rollerblades	Cuddly toy	imagination	creative
Action figure	Make up	Knee pad	Adventure
marbles	Have a go	stall	Design
skateboard	Hopscotch	trunk	Bricks

Beat	Be more successful than someone in a game.
sail	Strong pieces of cloth that make a boat move.
stall	A large table that you use to sell things from at a market.
button	What you touch to make a machine work.
trunk	The Long nose of an elephant.

## Important sentences

- 1- Yassen found a box of his old toys at his grandma's house.
- 2- Yassen and fares loved playing with their action figures.
- 3- Adam's favorite toy was the train set.
- 4- I made up a lot of games for my action figure.
- 5- I had a skate board ,I could go really fast after a while .
- 6-we didn't play board games very often , but we played marbles.
- 7- I thought hide and seek was really fun . I was good at hiding .
- 8- I thought hopscotch was quite good ,but I preferred skipping.
- 9- I like skipping ,but I wasn't good at it .
- 10- I had to wear a helmet and kneepads . it really hurts if you fall off a skateboard .
- 11- I got my first skateboard when I was eight .
- 12- my favorite games are video games. I don't play them very often thought.
- 13- I like video games because you can be creative and make something new.
- 13- video games can be a problem when you play them too much .

## Unit nine

setting	Take turns	Interrupt	Look after
characters	Take place in	Along the path	Tell the truth
Narrator	Known by	shepherd	underneath
Review	surf	Annoy	reply
Moral	Fold	shout	display

characters	People or animals in a story
Narrator	The person who tells the story
Setting	The time and the place where a story happens
moral	The lesson you learn from a story
Ending	The last part of a story

## Important sentences

- 1- I am writing a review of one of Goha's stories.
- 2- his stories are both funny and clever .
- 3-his stories are popular all over the world.

4- he is known by different names.

5- the man and his son take turns riding the donkey .

6-in the ending of the story , they both carry the donkey .

7-you can't make everyone happy.

8- I am writing a message in a bottle .

9- they forgot about the message in a bottle .

10- tom was working when his granddad sent him a message .

11- he worked alone as a shepherd .

12-peter was with his sheep at the top of the hill.

13- the wolf killed and ate the sheep.

14- you must tell the truth .

15- I was sailing when I saw something in a bottle.

16- I enjoyed reading about your favorite things.

17- you are very welcome to come and visit me.

## Unit ten

Proverb	Get the idea	Simple accommodation	Cause less damage
Sensible	Successful	Brightly-colored	Migration
similar	Habitat	Protected area	Species
flock	Sustainable	Sightseeing	Wildlife watching
Hatch	Ideal	Eco-friendly	Snorkeling

Successful	Someone tries to do something and does it .
Sensible	It is a good idea that someone has thought about it carefully .
real	It happens and is true.
careful	A careful person tries hard not to make mistakes
Proverbs	Something is generally true. It has another meaning as well as its exact meaning
Respect	Like something and want to look after it .
Sustainable	Something doesn't damage the environment .
Simple accommodation	A place where you have what you need and nothing more.

## Important sentences

1- proverbs have more than one meaning.

2-the early bird catches the worm “ To be successful, you need to be the first to do something”.

3- birds of a feather flock together “Similar people like doing the same things”.

4- don't count your chicken before they hatch “ Don't make too many plans before something is real”.

5- the bird who dares to fall is the bird who learns to fly “ you have to try something that seems scary  
If you want to be successful”.

**6- eco-tourism is a way of traveling that doesn't damage the environment.**

**7- eco-tourism is more sustainable than traditional tourism .**

**8- it's designed to protect nature.**

**9- birds migrate to find food, make nests and have warmer weather.**

**10-wild life watching is ideal for people who respect nature.**

**11-there are beautiful, bright colored fish there.**

**12-tourism can mean too much traffic and too many hotels.**

**13-eco-tourism is good because we can enjoy environment in a way that doesn't damage it.**

**14-if people learn more about environment they will want to protect it.**

**15-eco-tourists stay in a simple-ecofriendly accommodation .**

**16-they prefer to walk or to travel by bus and train. They recycle trash.**

**17-many birds migrate across Egypt because of where it is in the world.**

**18-animals need safe places to live, find food and look after their babies.**

**19-the Ras Mohamed national park is famous for its sea life, warm water and amazing weather.**

**21-you can see coral reefs and lots of brightly colored fish.**

## Unit eleven

Vegetable garden	Take part in	Day center	Install
Kindergarten	Support	Multi-grip	Pick up
Community	Donate = give..... away	Game console	Confidence
Volunteer	Nature camera	Joystick	Fundraising
Participate	Grabber	Squeeze	Socialize
leader	Early life	Organize	Raise

Button	Something you press to make something happen.
Joystick	Something you can move in different directions to control a computer game.
Give back	To help others because you received a lot .
Confidence	Feeling sure about your abilities.
Jealous	Unhappy because someone has what you want .
Socialize	Spend time with people in a friendly way.

**1- some people wanted to start a vegetable garden in the school .**

**2- I started an after-school club to teach the younger children football skills.**

**3- it was great to have so many children participating .**

**4- I like seeing the children get better at football.**

**5- I decided to help out in the kindergarten class.**

**6 when we do a beach clean-up we wear gloves to protect our hands.**

**7- it's a long metal stick with two fingers at the end .**

**8- I volunteer at a day center for old people.**

**9- we are doing a wildlife project at school.**

10-we are using nature cameras to film wildlife.

11-when you press the home button it takes you back to the menu.

12-you can use action buttons to tell your characters to run ,jump or do other actions.

13-the joysticks help you move your character around.

14-I first start volunteering when I was thirteen.

15-I help out with the children activities.

16-I also organizes the volunteers for fundraising activities.

17-I love delivering the food boxes.

18-volunteering also gives you confidence .

19-fundraising helps charities get the money they need.

20-it is good to give back to the place where you live .

21-the older brother was rich but he was jealous .

22-the younger brother was poor but he was kind.

23-fareeda started preparatory school in 2006. Here, she participated in her first volunteer event .

24-she and a team of volunteers did a beach clean-up.

25-in 2010 she organized her first charity event delivering food boxes to families.

26-she organized a fundraising event to raise money for a new playground.

27- she went to university to study social studies .

27-she runs a charity for children .

## Grammar

### The past simple

#### d-ed-ied- irrigrual

فعل حدث في الماضي وانتهي ويستخدم التصريف الثاني للفعل

1- I **played** football **last** week.

3- I **bought** my car **in 2022**.

2-he **visited** his grandpa **yesterday** .

4-she **studied** English **last** Friday .

مصدر + didn't + فاعل

النفى

2- I **didn't** play tennis **yesterday**.

1- I **didn't** buy a new car **last** week.

3- he **wasn't** alone when I **saw** him.

(Wh)+did+sub+inf? السؤال بهل كلمة استفهام

3-what **did** you **eat** **yesterday**?

1- **Did** you **find** your pen?

4-where **did** he **travel** **last** summer ?

-yesterday

-(year) ago

-when I was young

-last (year)

-in (2015)

-in the past

الكلمات الدالة

### Prepositions of place

Between

Next to

under

Behind

In front of

on

## intensifiers

Very \so صفه	I am very good at hiding .
really + صفه/فعل	She really likes hopscotch .
at all نفي	I don't like math at all
quite + صفه (تقلل منها)	He is quite good at football.

## Verbs + ing

Like	Continue	Prefer	Enjoy
Finish	hate	Imagine	stop
I imagined flying in a plane.		He hates waking up early.	

## The past continuous

للتعبير عن شيء حدث في الماضي واستمر مده محدد من الوقت

I-he-she-it مفرد → was \wasn't + v-ing	We were playing football yesterday evening.
We-you-they-جمع → were \weren't + v-ing	I was watching the tv at 5 yesterday .
<b>(wh)+was \were+sub+v-ing?</b> -were they doing their homework all the morning?	
-what was she doing at 8 yesterday? - was he helping his father yesterday morning?	
Mom was cooking when I came home .	when I came home , Mom was cooking .

## must

Sub+must \mustn't+inf مصدر

-You must be quiet in the library.  
-must I wear this suit?

-you mustn't drop litter  
-what must I do?

يجب-لا يجب شيء ضروري القيام به

## first conditional

If + مضارع بسيط + فاعل → مصدر will \won't + فاعل

مصدر will \won't + فاعل → If + مضارع بسيط + فاعل

He will pass the exam if he studies hard.

If I am older, I will drive a car .

he won't buy the car if he doesn't have enough money

I will help you if you need any help.

why للسؤال (مصدر+To)

للتعبير عن الغرض

**Why** do you study hard? -**to pass** the exam

-we wear gloves **to protect** our hands.

-he practices a lot **to be** clever.

## adverbs

يستخدم الحال لوصف الفعل ← (ly+صفة)

sad	sadly	happy	happily
quick	quickly	hungry	Hungrily

هذه الكلمات تحفظ

Hard\hard	Good\well	Fast\fast
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## Important paragraphs

### Metal\iron in ancient Egypt

<b>Metals were very important in ancient Egypt.</b>	المعادن كانت مهمة جدا في مصر القديمة
<b>Iron was a special metal in ancient Egypt.</b>	الحديد كان معدن مميز في مصر القديمة
<b>It was very rare and valuable.</b>	انه كان نادر وقيم.
<b>It was hard and durable .</b>	انه كان صلب و متين.
<b>Before iron ,they worked with copper and bronze .</b>	قبل الحديد كانوا يتعاملون مع النحاس والبرونز
<b>The ancient Egyptian called iron” the metal of heaven” .</b>	المصري القديم يسمي الحديد بمعدن الجنه
<b>they got iron from the meteorite .</b>	هم حصلوا علي الحديد من النيزك
<b>It was precious and rare.</b>	انه كان ثمين و نادر.

### Pets in ancient Egypt

<b>Ancient Egyptian loved animals .</b>	المصريين القدماء كانوا يحبون الحيوانات
<b>They kept many animals like cats ,monkeys and baboons.</b>	قاموا بتربية الكثير من الحيوانات مثل القطط والقرد والبابون
<b>They adored cats.</b>	كانوا يعشقون القطط.
<b>Cats are the best pets. they can clean themselves .</b>	القطط تكون افضل حيوانات اليفة. هم ينظفون انفسهم.
<b>They believed cats could look after them .</b>	المصريين القدماء اعتقدوا ان القطط تعتني بهم.
<b>Ancient Egyptians loved birds like falcons and ibis.</b>	المصريين القدماء حبا الطيور مثل النسر و ابو منجل
<b>The ibis represented wisdom in ancient Egypt .</b>	طائر ابو منجل كان يرمز للحكمة في مصر القديمة.

## Your favorite toy

I found a box of my old toys.	وجدت صندوق العابي القديمة.
It was exciting .	انه كان مثير.
There was an action figure.	كان يوجد تمثال شخصية.
I loved playing with it.	احببت ان العب به.
I also enjoyed playing marbles.	انا ايضا استمتعت بلعب البلي.
When I was young , my favorite toy was the train set.	عندما كنت صغير لعبتى المفضلة كانت القطار
I played with it three times a week.	لقد لعبت به ثلاث مرات بالاسبوع.

## My favorite video or board game

I love playing all kinds of games.	انا احب لعب كل انواع الالعاب.
I play games outside with my friends .	انا اللعب العاب بالخارج مع اصدقائي .
We play hopscotch and board games .	انا العب الحجلة والالعاب اللوحية .
I enjoy playing board games with my sister .	انا استمتع بلعب الالعاب اللوحية مع اختي .
She often beats me.	هي كثيرا تهزمني.
My favorite games are video games.	العابي المفضلة هي العاب الكمبيوتر
But I don't play them very often .	ولكن انا لا العبها كثيرا.

## My favorite story

I like reading very much.	انا احب القراءة كثيرا
My favorite story is "Goha and the donkey"	قصتى المفضلة هي جحا و الحمار
The characters are Goha ,his son and the donkey.	الشخصيات تكون جحا و ابنة والحمار.
It took place in the countryside .	انها حدثت في الريف.
The story was about the man and his son.	القصة كانت عن راجل وابنة
They take turns riding the donkey .	هم يتبادلون الادوار بركوب الحمار.
In the end Goha and his son carried the donkey.	في النهاية جحا و ابنة حملوا الحمار.
The moral is "you can't make everyone happy.	الدرس الاخلاقي هو انه لا يمكنك ان تجعل كل شخص سعيد.

## Eco-tourism

Egypt is an amazing country .	مصر دولة رائعة
There are many historical places to visit .	يوجد العديد من الاماكن التاريخية لكي تزورها
Tourism is very important.	السياحة مهمة جدا
Eco-tourism is becoming more popular too.	السياحة البيئية تصبح اكثر شهرة.
It is a way of traveling.	انها طريقة للسفر.
It doesn't damage the environment.	انها لا تتلف البيئة.
It's designed to protect nature.	انها مصممة لحماية البيئة.
Eco-tourists stay in a simple accommodation.	السياح البيئيين يقيمون في مساكن بسيطة
I love eco-tourism.	انا احب السياحة البيئية

## Community help

There are a lot of ways to help community.	هناك الكثير من الطرق لمساعدة المجتمع
At school we can start a community help project.	في المدرسة نحن نستطيع ان نبدأ مشروع لمساعدة المجتمع.
We can support people in our community .	نحن نستطيع ان ندعم الناس في مجتمعنا .
We can start a vegetable garden at school.	نحن نستطيع ان ننشئ حديقة خضراوات في المدرسة
We can volunteer to clean trash from the river.	نحن نستطيع التطوع لتنظيف القمامة من النهر.
We can start an after-school club to teach children football skills	يمكن ان ننشئ نادي بعد المدرسة لتعليم الاطفال مهارات كرة القدم
We can volunteer in kindergarten to teach children how to write and read	يمكن ان نتطوع في الحضانه لتعليم الاطفال القراءة و الكتابة

## Fareeda Hassan

Fareeda Hassan was born in Alexandria .	فريده ولدت ف اسكندرية
Fareeda helped her mom buy shopping for elder neighbors .	فريده ساعدت امها في شراء التسوق لجيرانها الكبار
She participated in volunteer events.	فريده شاركت في اعمال تطوعية
She did a beach clean-up .	هي قامت بتنظيف الشاطئ
She delivered food boxes to families.	كان تقوم بتوصيل صناديق الطعام للعائلات.
She runs a charity for children .	هي تدير جمعية خيرية للاطفال

" تم بفضل الله "

"ان اصبت فمن الله ، وان اخطأت فمن نفسي و الشيطان"

