

امتحان شامل بكالوريا علمي
2025-2024

A-Read the following text and do the tasks below:

Throughout history, various societies and cultures have developed different views in their approach to illnesses and diseases. One of the most important periods in the development of medicine at all, especially medieval medicine, which lasted from the 9th to the 13th century, is called “the Golden Age of Arabic Medicine”. The books of Arabic science that came about in this period are not only by Muslim authors, because Arab civilization is the result of consecutive and continuous efforts of various nations. In ancient times, people used to cure sickness by using plants, herbs and other materials. In countries such as Egypt, Greece, Rome, Mesopotamia, India and China, medicine was magical and mythological and diseases were attributed mostly to the supernatural forces. Thus, before hospitals developed, patients were treated mostly in temples.

Choose the right answer (a ,b, or c)to complete the following :

- Which cultures were involved in early healing practices?
a- All mentioned cultures b- Mesopotamia
c- Egypt, Greece, Rome, India, China d- None
- What was a major focus during the Golden Age of Arabic Medicine?
a- Astrology b- Literature
c- Diagnosis and treatment d- Agriculture
- Which civilization is considered a result of efforts by various nations?
a- Egyptian b- Arabic
c- Roman d- Greek
- Who were the scholars producing scientific texts during the Golden Age?
a- Only Europeans b- Only Romans
c- Various countries d- Only Muslims
- Which area was NOT a focus during the Golden Age of Arabic Medicine?
a- Plants & herbs b- Literature
c- Surgeries d- Treatment

B-Read the following text and do the tasks below:

The practice of medicine during the Middle Ages was empirical; it focused mainly on curing illnesses rather than discovering their causes. At that time, cures continued to be a mixture of superstitions, religion, herbal remedies, bleeding and purging; people were bled to reduce inflammation which was then thought to be the root of all diseases. Moreover, medical schools were established, but most people never saw a doctor because of the high-cost treatments. Instead, patients were treated by local wise people who were skilled in the use of herbs, or by priests, or barbers. Around the 16th century, medicine witnessed groundbreaking developments such as vaccination, human anatomy, surgery and microbiology. Modern medicine started to emerge in the late 18th century and therefore, there were many improvements on medical tools and machines, especially after the Industrial Revolution. In the 1800s, physicians learned that illnesses were caused by germs and hospitals began to focus on keeping clean to keep germs away. As a result, nursing came to be thought of as a respectable job.

Choose the right answer (a ,b, or c)to complete the following :

- Who often provided medical care to people due to the high cost of physicians?
a- Nurses b- Local healers
c- Professional doctors d- None
- Why did most people avoid consulting physicians in the Middle Ages?
a- Doctors were expensive b- They hated them
c- There were a few doctors d- Lack of trust
- When did modern medicine begin to appear?
a- 20th century b- 16th century
c- Late 18th century d- Early 19th century
- What became a respectable job due to cleanliness focus in hospitals?
a- Barbers b- Surgeons
c- Physicians d- Nurses
- What was a common method to reduce inflammation in the Middle Ages?
a- vaccination b- Microbiology
c- bleeding d- Surgery

28. A:.....?

I will travel to Egypt by plane.

- a)- How you will travel to Egypt?
 b)- How will you travel to Egypt?
 c)- How do you travel to Egypt?
 d)- How have you gone to Egypt?
29. The act of eliminating contamination or removing bad thoughts; a/an
 a)- purification b)- inflammation
 c)- civilization d)- nation
30. The body's strong internal framework (skeleton) is made of 206 bones,
- a)- connected at the joint, such as in wings.
 b)- connected at the joint, such as in skin.
 c)- connected at the joint, such as in legs.
 d)- connected at the joint, such as in heart.
31. Despite the common belief that machines are man-made products,
 a)- many think of them as the new controllers of our near future!
 b)- which can be actuated with natural language and multimedia.
 c)- but developed to include other areas.
 d)- but motivate the development of a systematic framework on which future AI will flourish.
32. The correct order of these sentences is:
 a)- capable of imitating humans,
 b)- are examples of natural intelligence.
 c)- clever machines,
 a- A C B
 b- C B A
 c- C A B
33. The correct sentence is:
 a)- He's just done his homework.
 b)- He is just done his homework.
 c)- He was just done his homework.
 d)- His just done his homework.
34. The correct sentence is:
 a)- Thank you because calling.
 b)- Thank you for call.
 c)- Thank you to calling.
 d)- Thank you for calling.
35. The correct sentence is: After a long season of hard work, getting on extra week off is....
 a)- just what the doctor ordered
 b)- take a turn for the worse
 c)- on the mend
 d)- go under the knife
36. The correct sentence is:
 a)- We need to be at the meeting at four o'clock.
 b)- We need to be on the meet at four o'clock.
 c)- We need to be of the meeting at four o'clock.
 d)- We need to be by the meeting at four o'clock.

37. The teacher (presented) the slides.

a)- preSENTED

b)- PRESented

38. The correct sentence is:

a)- ↗What's ↘the time?

b)- ↗What's ↗the time?

c)- ↘What's ↘the time?

d)- ↘What's ↗the time?

39. Which sounds can be linked?

a)- As-soon as possible.

b)- As soon-as possible.

c)- As-soon-as possible.

d)- As soon as-possible.

40. Which of these is an example of elision?

a)- The best

b) An orange

c)- Best time

d) I don't know.

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