

1 Match the careers with the photos.

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| a _____ | e _____ | i _____ |
| b _____ | f _____ | j _____ |
| c _____ | g _____ | k _____ |
| d _____ | h _____ | l _____ |

2 **9** Listen and match each speaker with a career from the list above.

Zaid _____ Nada _____ Ousama _____ Faten _____

A Match the jobs and duties in the list below.

JOBS		DUTIES	
1 architect	<input type="checkbox"/> e	a flies a plane	
2 cameraman	<input type="checkbox"/>	b fixes and installs pipes for water	
3 engineer	<input type="checkbox"/>	c designs and builds machines, engines or roads	
4 flight attendant	<input type="checkbox"/>	d does general office work	
5 journalist	<input type="checkbox"/>	e designs buildings	
6 lawyer	<input type="checkbox"/>	f gives advice to people about the law	
7 lifeguard	<input type="checkbox"/>	g is responsible for the safety of swimmers	
8 pilot	<input type="checkbox"/>	h looks after passengers on a plane	
9 plumber	<input type="checkbox"/>	i operates on people in hospital	
10 surgeon	<input type="checkbox"/>	j operates the camera for films or TV programmes	
11 secretary	<input type="checkbox"/>	k shows tourists around	
12 tour guide	<input type="checkbox"/>	l writes articles for newspapers and magazines	

B Ask and answer questions using both the job list and the duties list above.



What do you call a person who designs buildings?

An architect.



What's an architect?

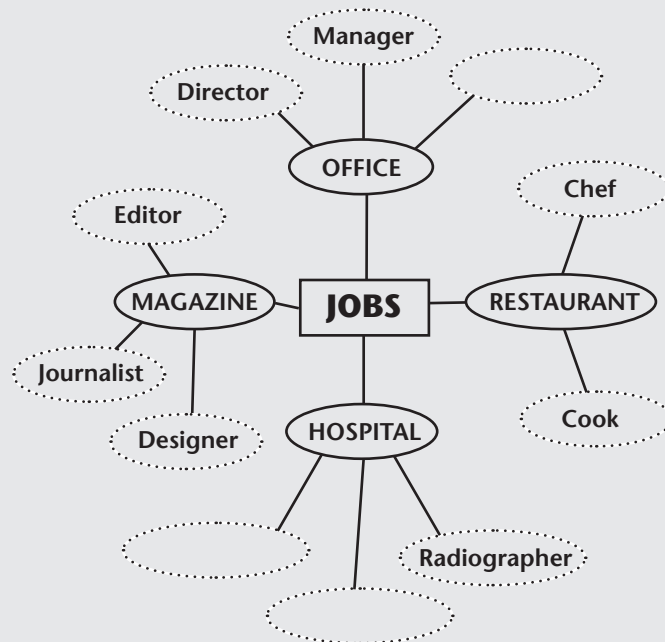
It's someone who designs buildings.



C Write definitions for the following jobs.

- 1 A nurse *is someone who looks after sick people and helps doctors* _____.
- 2 A fashion designer _____.
- 3 A hotel manager _____.
- 4 A salesperson _____.
- 5 A TV presenter _____.
- 6 A marketing manager _____.
- 7 A cartoonist _____.

■ A good way to learn new words is to make a **word web**. Choose a topic that you like. Write it in the middle of a big piece of paper. Write words in English or in your language as they come into your head. Use a dictionary if necessary. Here is an example of a word web based on the word *jobs*. Add some more words.



B Write these sentences using the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Example: If I (not pass) the high school exam this year, I (take) it again next year.

If I don't pass the high school exam this year, I'll take it again next year.

1 If anyone (need) advice about their application forms, I (be) here tomorrow to help.

2 If they (not leave) soon, they (not catch) the train.

3 If you (want) to do a degree in Britain, you (have to) do a one-year foundation course first.

4 Unless he (make) a big effort this term, he (not get through) the end-of-year exams.

5 If you are offered a place at Carnegie University, (you accept) it?

C Complete these sentences in the first conditional.

1 If I do really well in the exams, _____

2 If you want to work in the media, _____

3 If my parents can afford it, _____


4 If I don't get a place at _____

5 If you want to study languages, _____

6 If you like online action games, _____

7 Unless you get the next bus, _____

8 If he doesn't pay his phone bill, _____


A  Practise the dialogue on page 32 of the Student's Book in pairs. Then change Maryam's ideal career and the other words in bold and create and practise new dialogues.

- 1 painter/buy my paintings/my art is always a bit messy/do art in my free time
- 2 actor/come to my shows/I'm not a brilliant performer/be an actor in my free time
- 3 writer/read my books/I haven't got anything very important to write about/write stories in my free time

B Write sentences in the second conditional using the verbs in brackets.

Example: If I (have) *had* _____ lots of money, I (buy) *would buy* _____ a racehorse.

- 1 I (not have) _____ to spend so long on my homework if I (have) _____ a computer of my own.
- 2 Where (you choose) _____ to live if you (can) _____ live anywhere in the world?
- 3 I (learn) _____ to parachute if my friend (say) _____ she would do it with me.
- 4 If I (be) _____ you, I (not ask) _____ his advice about anything.
- 5 She (look) _____ much nicer if she (wear) _____ contact lenses instead of glasses.
- 6 He (be) _____ more attractive if he (shave) _____ his beard off.
- 7 I (not marry) _____ him even if he (be) _____ the last man on earth!

C  Work in pairs. Complete the sentences with your own ideas.

- 1 If I had my own car, *I'd take my friends on picnics every weekend* _____.
- 2 If my father won a million pounds, _____.
- 3 If I had one wish, _____.
- 4 If I had three wishes, _____.
- 5 If I could eat only one thing for the rest of my life, _____.
- 6 If I had a time machine, _____.



Write sentences beginning *If I were a millionaire, ...* Use some of these ideas to help you.

- I'd take my family on holiday.
- I'd buy a fabulous house.
- I'd spend a year travelling.
- I'd open a chain of health clubs.
- I'd have flying lessons and buy my own plane.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

Reported speech used in statements, negative sentences and questions.

- Reported speech is used when the speaker is conveying a message from someone else.
- In reported statements and negative sentences:
 - We often take the verb one tense to the past.
'I'm waiting for you.' → *She said she **was waiting** for me.*
 - *'I **didn't finish** my part of the project'* → *Maryam told me she **hadn't finished** her part of the project.*
 - We change references to time and place accordingly.
*'I'll wait for you **here tomorrow**.'* → *He said he would wait for me **there the next day**.*
- In reported questions:
 - We do not use the question form of the verb.
*'What **are you** doing?'* → *He asked me what **I was** doing.*
 - We use *if* or *whether* for reported Yes/No questions.
'Have you seen Rasha?' → *She asked me **if/whether** I had seen Rasha.*
 - You can also use reporting verbs to summarize what people are saying. For example:
*My dad **suggested** fixing my old bike for now.*
*Malik's mum **promised** to buy him the video game for his birthday.*
*The doctor **advised** me not to go to school for a few days.*

A Imagine you are talking about Zaha Hadid's interview to a friend. Report the following parts of the interview.

- 1 'It has been my dream since childhood.'
Zaha said _____.
- 2 'I moved to London and studied architecture.'
Zaha said _____.
- 3 'I was the first woman ever to win the Pritzker Prize.'
Zaha said _____.
- 4 'Any Iraqi woman can succeed in her chosen career if she works hard enough.'
Zaha said _____.

B Write the interviewer's questions from the text on page 33 of the Student's Book in reported speech.

Latifa asked Zaha when she had decided to be an architect.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____



C Rewrite the sentences using one of the reporting verbs in the box.

advise	agree	promise	refuse	suggest
--------	-------	---------	--------	---------

- 1 **Hazem:** 'Why don't you apply for the job?'
Hazem _____.
- 2 **Layla:** 'I'll help with the project tomorrow, OK?'
Layla _____.
- 3 **Malik:** 'I think it's not a good idea to speak to the manager now.'
Malik _____.
- 4 **Maryam:** 'I'm not going to stay late to finish the report.'
Maryam _____.
- 5 **Saeed:** 'OK, I'll sign the contract.'
Saeed _____.

1 Match each sentence with a photo.

1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____

2 Read the driving test report after Sajida failed her driving test. Then write her regrets.

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|-------|
| 1 | <i>I wish I'd learnt the Highway Code.</i> | 5 | _____ |
| 2 | _____ | 6 | _____ |
| 3 | _____ | 7 | _____ |
| 4 | _____ | | |

A Study the rules and complete the examples.

Regrets

- We use *If only* or *I wish* + past perfect to express regret about the past.
If only you had told me about your problem. (= Then I could have helped.)
I wish I _____ gone to bed so late. (= Then I wouldn't have been so tired.)
I wish I _____ more carefully. (= Then I wouldn't have crashed the car.)

B Write regrets starting *If only* or *I wish* for the situations below.

Example: Unfortunately, I ate three bars of chocolate. That's why I felt sick.

If only I hadn't eaten three bars of chocolate. _____

- 1 Unfortunately, he fell over during the race. That's why he didn't win.

- 2 Unfortunately, you were rude to your brother. Now he won't give us a lift to the cinema.

- 3 Unfortunately, I spent all my money at the weekend. That's why I can't buy those shoes.

- 4 Unfortunately, they didn't train every day. That's why they lost the match.

5 Unfortunately, I left my camera at Faten's house. That's why I couldn't get a picture of the dolphin.

6 Unfortunately, she lost their address. That's why she couldn't write to them.

C Write two regrets for each situation using *I wish ...* and *If only ...*

Example: You were late for school today and got into serious trouble.

I wish I'd got up earlier.

If only my father had given me a lift.

1 Your team lost the match on Saturday.

2 You got a bad mark in your last Science exam.


3 Your brother is very annoyed with you.

4 You didn't lock the car and a thief stole some valuable things of yours from it.

5 You arranged to meet your friends at the cinema, but you went to the wrong one.

6 Your mum told you to take a jacket to the park, but you didn't. Now you're cold and wet.

Lesson 6: If I'd been fitter

1  12 Listen to a movie director talking about finding the right career. He is explaining what happened when he tried other jobs. Complete the captions under each picture.

- 1 I wanted to be a pilot, but *I failed the eye test* _____.
- 2 I started training to be a doctor, but _____.
- 3 I considered studying engineering, but _____.
- 4 I tried being a policeman, but _____.
- 5 I wasn't a good tour guide because _____.

A Match the beginnings and the endings of Mustafa's sentences.

- 1 I would have trained as a pilot if I had passed
- 2 I would have been a doctor if I hadn't been
- 3 I might have become an engineer if I hadn't been
- 4 I would have stayed in the police force if I hadn't been
- 5 I could have been a good tour guide if I'd spoken

- a scared of heights.
- b scared of blood.
- c more languages.
- d so unfit.
- e the eye test.

B Complete the sentences with the third conditional form of the verbs in brackets.

Example: If I (know) *had known* _____ about her problems, I would have lent her some money.

- 1 If we (leave) _____ a little earlier, we wouldn't have missed the bus.
- 2 We (not eat) _____ at that restaurant if we had known it was so expensive.
- 3 I would have studied medicine if my parents (have) _____ enough money to pay for the course.
- 4 What would you have done if nobody (come) _____ to rescue you?

- 5 We (die) _____ of thirst in the desert if Adam and Ali hadn't come for us in their truck.
- 6 If Salwa hadn't told me about the new time for the class, I (be) _____ really late.

C Complete these sentences in the third conditional. Use an appropriate verb in the correct form.

Example: You would have met my Aunt Salima *if you had come to our party* _____.

- 1 I wouldn't have missed the plane if _____
_____.
- 2 We wouldn't have camped there if _____
_____.
- 3 If we had looked at the map, we _____
_____.
- 4 If I hadn't had the operation, _____
_____.
- 5 You wouldn't have broken your ankle if you _____
_____.
- 6 If you had stayed in bed and rested, you _____
_____.
- 7 She wouldn't have got sunburnt if _____
_____.
- 8 They would have won the match if _____
_____.
- 9 If you had called me, I _____
_____.
- 10 I would have passed the exam if _____
_____.

1 Complete the advertisement with the correct words from the box.

 13 Then listen and check your answers.

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 _____ | 4 _____ | 7 _____ | 10 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 5 _____ | 8 _____ | 11 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 6 _____ | 9 _____ | 12 _____ |

A Complete the accommodation form for yourself. Use the correct words from the box for questions 6–10.

allergies

details

dietary

medical

permit

Accommodation information

Title: _____ 1

First name: _____ 2

Family name: _____ 3

Date of birth: _____ 4

Gender: _____ 5

(If you answer yes to any of the questions below, please give _____ 6.)


Do you have any special _____ 7 requirements? Yes / No

Do you have a _____ 8 condition? Yes / No

Do you have any _____ 9? Yes / No

Do you smoke? Yes / No

(Please note. Most private homestays do not _____ 10 smoking indoors.)

B  Work in pairs. You and your partner are interested in doing a course at Birchwood International College this summer. But you have some questions first. Write down five more questions you would like to ask about the courses, locations and accommodation.

Examples: *Do you offer any city locations?* _____

Are there any facilities for sport in the city locations? _____

Are evening meals provided in homestay accommodation? _____

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

C Complete the sentences with the adjectives from the nouns in brackets. Then find the words in the text on page 36 of the Student's Book to check.

1 All our teachers and other staff members are (qualification) _____.

2 Our (residence) _____ accommodation includes three meals a day.

3 The rooms are very (comfort) _____ and have a desk and a bathroom.

4 There is also an (experience) _____ site manager available at all times.

5 Our (tailor) _____ lessons will help you learn quickly.

6 All our staff members are really (friend) _____ and will make you feel at home.

- A** Complete an email to a friend asking them to come with you to Britain this summer to do an English course. Use the information on page 36 of the Student's Book.

Dear _____¹,

I'm thinking of doing an English course at Birchwood International College this summer. I was wondering if you would like to join me. It would be much nicer to have a friend with me, although we would have to promise to only speak English to each other!

I was thinking of going for _____² weeks in _____³. Of course, it is never very hot in Britain, not even in the summer. So we wouldn't need to worry about the heat.

There is a choice of 24 locations. The college has both country and city locations. Personally, I would prefer to be in _____⁴ because _____

_____⁵,
but, of course, I don't mind if you have a strong opinion about where you would like to go.

There is also a choice of accommodation. We can either stay _____
_____⁶, or we can stay _____⁷.

Personally, I would prefer _____⁸
because _____
_____⁹, but I am open to your suggestions.

The price of the course will be around £150 a week, and the accommodation will cost around £75 a week. We will also need to take plenty of pocket money for shopping, _____¹⁰ and souvenirs. I definitely think it will be worth it even if it does cost a lot of money. We will learn _____¹¹ and visit some wonderful places.

I really hope you can come. It will be a great experience. Let me know what you think.
Looking forward to hearing from you,

Best wishes,
_____¹²

A Read the text on page 38 of the Student's Book and answer the questions.

1 Why do interpreters need to read about the subject beforehand?

2 What languages can Samira speak? How did she learn them?

3 How many students who start an interpreting course finish the course?

4 What does an interpreter's salary depend on?

5 How did Samira translate the phrase 'Akl il-inab habba habba'?

6 What does the text say about the Arabic language?

B Read the text again and mark the sentences true (T) or false (F).

1 A good interpreter follows the news and is well informed on many topics.

2 Interpreters have to have a degree before they do an interpreting diploma.

3 It is very easy to get a place on an interpreting course.

4 Interpreters must have three active languages.

5 Conference interpreters must translate each word literally.

C Complete the sentences with the words and phrases from the box.

conference diploma literal translation postgraduate stressful technical terms

1 To be an interpreter, you should do a degree in a language and then do a _____ course in interpreting.

2 Interpreters often work in pairs because it is less _____.

- 3 Interpreters don't use the _____ of a word or phrase if it won't make sense to the listeners.
- 4 Most _____ interpreters work freelance so they can choose their clients.
- 5 You need to read about the topic of the event so that you know the _____ of the field.
- 6 You don't need to come from an international family to be an interpreter, as long as you have a _____ in interpreting.

D Find words or phrases in the text on page 38 of the Student's Book that mean:

- 1 yearly = _____
- 2 things you put over your ears to listen privately = _____
- 3 the box-like room where interpreters work = _____
- 4 in a difficult situation = _____
- 5 give an idea of the meaning = _____
- 6 wanted and needed = _____
- 7 unemployed = _____

E Use some of the words or phrases you found in Exercise D to complete the following sentences.

- 1 Skilled nurses and doctors are always _____ at hospitals.
- 2 The production team was _____ to finish the project before the deadline so that the books could be printed.
- 3 I am on _____ leave at the moment, and I will come back at the end of the month.
- 4 After the company closed down, many employees found themselves _____.
- 5 I always have my _____ when I am on public transport, so I can listen to music without disturbing other people.

A Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.

- 1 I'm hungry. Let's have lunch in the college _____.
- 2 You'll really enjoy studying there. All the _____ are really friendly and helpful.
- 3 Please fill in this application _____. Write your name here and the other information underneath.
- 4 Our course is _____ for each student, so you learn only what you need.
- 5 I would like to go on a computer _____ to improve my skills.
- 6 I didn't know what to do after leaving school, but one of my teachers gave me some very good _____.
- 7 They didn't know which class I should be in, so I did a test to find out what _____ my English was.
- 8 I can't get that job because I don't have the right _____.
- 9 I want to go to _____ and get a Science degree.
- 10 I am interested in the environment. I would like a _____ in ecology.

B Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

- 1 If people *don't get* / *doesn't get* enough rest, they *feel* / *feels* tired the next day.
- 2 Will you tell the teacher I've gone home if she *asks* / *will ask*? I'm not feeling well.
- 3 We *will* / *won't* arrive on time unless we take the next bus. Hurry up!
- 4 I go for a walk every afternoon *if* / *unless* it's raining. Then I go in the evening.
- 5 *I bake* / *I'll bake* you a cake this afternoon if I have time.

C Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If you had remembered to set your alarm, you (not wake) _____ up so late.
- 2 If Hazem (score) _____ that goal, we would have won the match.
- 3 You (see) _____ the sunset if you had arrived a few minutes earlier.

- 4 I would have bought you a present if I (know) _____ it was your birthday today.
- 5 If we (not take) _____ a taxi, we would have waited a long time at the bus stop.

D Put the words in the correct order to form reported statements.

- 1 My mother _____ my birthday present the next day.
(would / told / she / buy / me)
- 2 Rawan _____ Tala's phone as a joke. (she / hidden / hadn't / said / that)
- 3 Shahad _____ at the library to do the project. (us / promised / meet / to)
- 4 The teacher _____. (was / asked / what / I / doing / me)
- 5 Halima _____. (had / Layla / sleeping / if / been / asked / she)

E Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

- 1 I forgot Muna's birthday, and now she's mad at me.
I wish _____ because now she's mad at me.
- 2 I didn't save enough money to buy the sneakers I want.
If only _____ to buy the sneakers I want.
- 3 Ahmed didn't bring an umbrella, and it's raining now.
Ahmed wishes _____ because it's raining now.
- 4 We didn't take the train, and we're not there yet.
If only _____. We'd be there by now.
- 5 Muna turned down that job offer, and now she's unemployed.
Muna wishes _____ because now she's unemployed.
- 6 I didn't practise enough for my driving test and failed it.
If only _____. I wouldn't have failed it.
- 7 Hazem didn't know about the traffic jam and arrived late at the airport.
Hazem wishes _____. He would have left earlier for the airport.

VOCABULARY

A Complete the sentences with the correct word or phrase from the box.

architect	engineer	flight attendant	journalist	lawyer	lifeguard
pilot	plumber	secretary	surgeon	tour guide	

- 1 Salwa works with the director of the company. She writes all his letters and answers the telephone. She is his _____.
- 2 Captain Yousouf has been a _____ for ten years now. At the moment, he flies planes from Europe to the Gulf.
- 3 Jameel nearly drowned at the beach yesterday. Luckily, the _____ saw him and rescued him.
- 4 'Who designed that amazing building?' 'My uncle. He's a famous _____, you know.'
- 5 My sister is a _____. She takes tourists sightseeing in London every day.
- 6 Have you read the article about dhows in this magazine? It's by my aunt, who is a _____.

B Complete the sentences with the missing word. The first and last letters have been given.

- 1 I'd like to work in information t_____y in the future, like a computer programmer, for example.
- 2 Samira is now doing scientific r_____h in her area at university.
- 3 Our English teachers are h_____y qualified and experienced.
- 4 I'm sure you will find that the accommodation suits your n_____s perfectly.
- 5 The school also offers an on-site c_____n, where you can buy sandwiches and drinks.
- 6 To study at our school, simply fill out our a_____n form, and we'll be in touch.
- 7 I failed my driving test because I exceeded the speed l_____t – twice!
- 8 My cousin Basim speaks English so well that he works as a conference i_____r.

GRAMMAR

C Complete the sentences with the correct conditional form of the verbs in brackets.

Example: What would you like to change if you (can) *could* _____ change one thing about your appearance?

- 1 If you go to bed now, you (probably feel) _____ better in the morning.
- 2 What would you buy first if you (win) _____ a million pounds?
- 3 What would we have done if our car (break down) _____ in the desert?
- 4 I won't help Reema with her Maths if she (not lend) _____ me her camera.
- 5 If you (find) _____ a snake in your bed, what would you do?

D Imagine you are in these situations. For each situation, write a sentence with *I wish ...* or *If only ...*

Example: You've eaten too much chocolate, and now you feel sick.

I wish I hadn't eaten so much chocolate.

- 1 You drank a lot of coffee. Now you are in bed, and you can't sleep.

- 2 You decided not to go to the park with your friends. Now you regret it.

- 3 You didn't revise for your Geography exam, and you got a bad mark. You feel sorry about this.

- 4 You bought some shoes last week. You've decided you don't like them.

- 5 You are at the park with your friends. You would like to take some photos, but you have forgotten to bring your camera.

- 6 You bought a very expensive bag last week. You've seen the same bag on sale this week.

Unit 3

E Write who said the sentences or asked the questions using reported speech.

my English teacher
the football coach

my mother
~~the hairdresser~~

the dentist
the shop assistant

Example: How short do you want your hair?

The hairdresser asked me how short I wanted my hair.

1 You have to clean your teeth more often.

2 You haven't answered all the questions in the test.

3 Will you be free to play in the match next Saturday?

4 I'll get you a new bicycle for your birthday, I promise.

_____ promised _____.

5 I think you should get the red jacket.

_____ advised _____.

F Write the direct speech as reported speech.

1 'You should work in the oil industry,' my teacher said to me.

My teacher advised _____.

2 'Do you have experience in the area?', the interviewer asked Faisal.

The interviewer asked Faisal _____.

3 'We should have a meeting to discuss the issue,' Noura said.

Noura suggested _____.

4 'How did you forget to check the oil?', my mum asked my dad.

My mum asked my dad _____.

5 'I won't stay in student accommodation next year,' I told my mother.

I told my mother that _____.

