

الدرجة المستحقة:	الاسم	بكالوريا - أدبي	معهد
400 الدرجة العظمى:	التاريخ	Unit 4	مذاكرة لغة إنكليزية - نظام كتابي

- الصفحة الأولى -

(انتبه إلى رقم السؤال بحيث يتطابق مع رقم الجواب ولا تتقل صيغة السؤال إلى ورقة الإجابة)

I. Read the following text then do the tasks below.

The term *Drama* comes from a Greek word meaning "action". Drama is divided into comedy and tragedy.

The 18th century was a time when more plays were being written for and about the middle class. The themes, language, and dramaturgy of Shakespeare's plays were now considered out of date, so that during the next two centuries the works of England's greatest dramatists were never produced intact.

Toward the end of the 18th century, the Romantic period began in Western Europe, which heavily influenced the theatre of that era and focused on emotion rather than intellect. This movement continued through the beginning of the 19th century.

Contemporary drama shows the influence of all that has come before. It involves much experimentation with new forms and ideas. In the early part of the 20th century, musical drama came to dominate stages in New York and England, although each theatre season saw the release of straight dramatic plays as well.

Answer the following questions: (21 marks)

1. What are the two types of drama?
2. What was drama of the 18th century about?
3. In what period were Shakespeare's plays considered old and inconvenient?

Find words in the text which mean the following: (18 marks)

4. Is known as a serious play or book that ends sadly.
5. Means something belonging to the present time.
6. Is the ability to understand things and to think intelligently.

Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information: (14 marks)

7. Romantic drama dominated stages in New York and England.
8. Earlier drama was influenced by contemporary drama.

II. Read the following text then do the tasks below.

William Shakespeare is an English poet and playwright. Widely regarded as the greatest writer in the English literature and the world's best dramatists. The first history plays, such as *Henry IV*, which were influenced by Elizabethan dramatists dramatize the destructive results of weak or corrupt rule and have been interpreted as a justification of the Tudor dynasty. Later history plays like *Richard III* and *Henry III* show how proud the country was of the Queen's successes, particularly the defeat of the old enemy, Spain, and of England's rise to a great world power.

Shakespeare's early classical comedies, containing tight double plots and precise comic sequences, gave way to the romantic atmosphere of his greatest comedies. Most Shakespeare's tragedies involve characters of very high status in society.

Many critics believe that Shakespeare's greatest tragedies represent the peak of his art. While watching a Shakespearean tragedy, the audience is moved and shaken. After the show, the audience are calm, and washed clean of pity and terror.

Choose the correct answer A, B, C or D: (35 marks)

9. Shakespeare's greatest history plays were affected by the
A. Tudor rule B. corrupt rule of England
C. Roman period D. Elizabethan writers
10. In his early classical comedies, Shakespeare depends on
A. two plots B. three plots
C. one main plot D. more than three plots
11. The characters of Shakespeare's tragedies are often people in society.
A. ordinary B. young C. important D. old
12. After attending Shakespeare's tragedies, the audience feel
A. terrified B. peaceful C. angry D. excited
13. Most critics consider Shakespeare's as his best works.
A. sonnets B. poetry C. tragedies D. comedies

Complete the following sentences with information from the text: (14 marks)

14. Shakespeare's play, *Richard III*, shows
15. Shakespeare's play, *Henry IV*, dramatizes....

III. Choose the correct answer A, B, C or D:

(70 marks)

16. Adel Imam is one of the best I have seen for a while.
A. entertainers B. costumes C. sets D. reviews
17. I spoke to several other members of the and they all loved the play.
A. screens B. audience C. sets D. reviews
18. The people hope that critics in the national press will write rave about the show.
A. screens B. audience C. sets D. reviews
19. My favourite actor makes only a brief in the play.
A. disappear B. disappears
C. appear D. appearance
20. It was one of the best of a Shakespeare play I have ever seen.
A. entertain B. productions
C. entertainer D. produce
21. Shakespeare's always have sad endings which can make people cry.
A. comedies B. films
C. tragedies D. screenplay
22. The vase fell the table and shattered on the floor.
A. off B. into C. out of D. to
23. I slipped as I stepped the platform.
A. from B. onto C. out of D. to
24. Spot the time when the /d/ sound may disappear:
A. wanted him B. for dinner
C. landlady D. believed in
25. A: What about joining our new project?
B: (Express hesitation)
A. I'm not sure. B. OK!
C. I'd love to! D. I agree.

IV. Complete the following sentences by filling in

each gap with one functional word: (28 marks)

26. Last night, actors put on a new play Adel Imam.
27. There positive comments on the venue, which has recently refurbished and
28. has large revolving stage.

V- Write suitable questions about the underlined words:

(40 marks)

30. We moved the chairs into my bedroom.
31. My landlady bought a new bag.
32. Actors will put on a new play tomorrow night.
33. The girl earned 20 pounds.

VI- Rewrite the following sentences as required in brackets:

(40 marks)

34. We moved the chairs out of my bedroom.
(make passive)
35. My father mended the car himself.
(make causative)
36. The mechanic mends my car.
(make causative)
37. Mona's glasses were broken.
(make causative)

VII- Correct the verbs in brackets:

(28 marks)

38. Huda had her bag (pull) off her shoulder.
39. I looked terrible because I (run) for two hours.
40. He had his phone repaired after I (sell) mine.
41. You (ever / take) a part in a performance?

VIII- Complete the following sentences using clauses:

(16 marks)

42. I can have my hair cut if
43. If I go to a tailor,

VIII- Translation:

(16 marks)

- Translate the following sentence into Arabic:

44. His family are having dinner at a restaurant tonight but he has an exam next week.

- Translate the following sentence into English:

45. أصدقائي ذاهبون في رحلة إلى حلب وأريد الانضمام إليهم.

IX- Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic:

(60 marks)

A play you have attended or read

- Theme / Setting / Plot / Characters / Performance / Impression

- I.**
1. The two types are comedy and tragedy.
 2. It focused on emotion rather than intellect.
 3. The 18th century
 4. Tragedy
 5. Contemporary
 6. Intellect
 7. Musical drama dominated stages in New York and England.
 8. Contemporary drama was influenced by earlier drama.

- II.**
9. D. Elizabethan writers
 10. A. two plots
 11. C. important
 12. B. peaceful
 13. C. tragedies
 14. Shakespeare's play , Richard III , shows how proud the country was of the Queen's successes.
 15. Shakespeare's play , Henry IV , dramatizes the destructive results of weak or corrupt rule and have been interpreted as a justification of the Tudor dynasty.

- III.**
16. A. entertainers
 17. B. audience
 18. D. reviews
 19. D. appearance
 20. B. productions
 21. C. tragedies
 22. A. off
 23. B. onto
 24. C. landlady
 25. A. I'm not sure.

- IV.**
26. by
 27. were
 28. been
 29. a
- V.**
30. Where did you move the chairs?
 31. What did your landlady buy?
 32. When will actors put on a new play?
 33. How much (money) did the girl earn? / How many pounds did the girl earn?

- VI.**
34. The chairs were moved out of my bedroom.
 35. My father (he) didn't have the car (it) mended.
 36. I have my car mended.
 37. Mona had her glasses broken.

- VII.**
38. pulled
 39. had been running
 40. had sold
 41. Have you ever taken

- VIII.**
46. I can have my hair cut if I go to a barber.
 47. If I go to a tailor, I can have a new dress made.

- IX.**
42. عائلته ستتناول العشاء في مطعم هذه الليلة لكن لديه امتحان الأسبوع المقبل
 43. My friends are going on a journey to Aleppo and I want to join them.

- X.**
- "To be or not to be". Who doesn't know the most famous sentence in the world? "Hamlet" By Shakespeare is the most seen or read play. I love it. It's set in around the 14th century in Denmark in which Hamlet is sad About the death of his father, the king. Later he finds out that his father was killed by his uncle, Claudius, who is marrying his mother, Queen Gertrude. Hamlet decides to avenge his father with the help of his friend Horatio. Accidentally, Hamlet kills Polonius, the father of his beloved Ophelia. Her brother Laertes decides to kill Hamlet. In the end, both families die sadly.

ترجمة الموضوع (للاستئناس)

« من لا يعرف أشهر جملة في العالم؟ .. « أن تكون أو لا تكون مسرحية "هاملت" لشكسبير هي الأكثر مشاهدة وقراءة، وأنا أحبها كثيراً.
تدور أحداثها في القرن الرابع عشر تقريباً في الدنمارك، حيث كان هاملت حزيناً على وفاة والده الملك. ثم يكتشف لاحقاً أن والده قد قُتل على يد عمه "كلوديوس"، الذي تزوج من والدته الملكة "جيرترود" يقرر هاملت أن ينتقم لوالده بمساعدة صديقه "هوراشيو". وبالصدفة يقتل هاملت "بولونيوس"، والد حبيبته أوفيليا. فيقرر شقيقها "ليارتيس" أن يقتل هاملت.

وفي النهاية، تموت العائلتان معاً بشكل مأساوي هل ترغب أن أجعل هذه الترجمة أكثر أدبية وشاعرية لتقترب من أسلوب النص المسرحي، أم تفضل أن تبقى مباشرة وسهلة القراءة كما هي الآن؟