

Grade 10

Module 7

H 2 O

- Sparkling water
- water cooler
- Tap or running water
- water pollution
- water fountain

My/ Muhammad Said

77 88 35 25

Reading 7A 86 - 87

Companion

رفيق - صديق

myth

خرافة - اسطورة

oversize

كبير الحجم

overcome

يتغلب على

overhear

يتصنت - يسترق السمع

grab

يمسك - ينتزع - يختطف

struggle

يكافح - يحاول - يجاهد

blind

أعمى

attack

يهاجم

gaze

يبحلق - يحدق - يحدق النظر

✧ ✧ ✧

science fiction

الخيال العلمي

adventure

مغامره

situation

موقف

gadget

أداة

monster

وحش

a sea monster

وحش البحر

Legend

أسطورة

tentacles

مخالب

beak

منقار

stare at

يجلق - يدقق النظر

enormous = huge

ضخم

horror

خوف - رعب

opportunity

فرصة

marine

بحري

giant

عملاق - ضخم

squid

الحبار

entangled

تشابك

exclaim

تعجب

rise

يرتفع

surface

سطح

hatchet

فأس - مطرقة

harpoon

حرية - رُمح

Lieutenant

ضابط [ملازم أول]

swallow

يبتلع

Grammar

past simple & past perfect

I past simple

* Formation

التكوين

التصريف الثاني للفعل [Verb 2], اثبات

- she cleaned the room.

سؤال مصدر^{v-1} + فاعل + Did

- Did she clean the room?

نفي مصدر + didn't + فاعل نفي

- She didn't clean the room.

* Key words:-

الكلمات الدالة عليه

yesterday أمس

Last → week, month, year, Friday (اللاحي)

a week, a month, a year ← ago منذ

in + سنة / 2010 / 2015 / 2020

be →

was

were

- were you at school yesterday?

Yes, I was at school yesterday.

Grammar past perfect → simple الماضي التام البسيط

had + p.p → (V3)

اثبات - she had cleaned the room.

سؤال - Had she cleaned the room?

نفي - She hadn't cleaned the room.

Key words -
بعد After = As soon as ^{بجواز} when عندما
Before قبل By the time = by قبل
untill حتى because لأن

- الإستخدام

عندما يكون هناك حدثان حدثا في الماضي
أحدهما حدث قبل الآخر ← دائما

الحدث الأول ← had + V3 ما في تام

الحدث الثاني ← V2 ما في بسيط

- When I had reached the station, the train left.

- When I reached the station, the train had left.

← في أي جملة لحقت القطار ولماذا؟

بعد

After
As soon as
Because
When

past perfect
had + p.p
الحدث الاول

past simple
verb 2
الحدث الثاني

- After I had done my homework, I went to bed.

verb ② { after
as soon as
because
when } had + p.p

- I went to bed after I had done my homework.

قبل

Before
By the time
When

verb ②
الحدث الثاني

had + p.p
الحدث الاول

- Before I went to bed, I had done my homework.

had + v3 { before
by the time
when } verb ②

- I had done my homework before I went to bed.

didn't + v1

until

had + p.p

ما في بي غابا منفي

I didn't go to bed until I had done my homework.

By وقت, had + p.p
2020

* By 2020, I had visited London.

* I had visited London by 2020

← في حالة عدم وجود فاعل

After + v+ing, v2

* After having lunch, I went out.

Before + v+ing, had + v3

* Before going out, I had had my lunch.
had had (v3)

Speaking P 89

hide يخفي - يخبيء

river نهر

breathe يتنفس

wounded مجروح

map خريطة

Safe آمن

relieve يخفف - يريح

unconscious غير واعي - فاقد الوعي

torch مصباح كهربي

Cabin قمرة القيادة

treasure كنز

scared stiff

danger خطر

extinct منقرض

endangered معرض للخطر

documentary فيلم وثائقي

Ocean محيط

76
Reading 90

approximately تقريباً

through خلال - من خلال

population السكان

increase يزداد

decrease ينقص

agriculture الزراعة

produce ينتج

require يتطلب

average متوسط

according to وفقاً لـ

rely on يعتمد على

collect يجمع

disease مرض

consume يستهلك

weakness ضعف

muscle عضلة

possible ممكن

Vocabulary p. (91)
" prepositions "

يربط	Link	مع - ب With
يتقاسم - يتشاور	Cope	
يتعامل	deal	
يتواصل	Communicate	
يتعاون	Cooperate	

يعتمد	rely	على on
يعتمد	depend	
يُصر	insist	
ينفق	spend	
يهنيئ	Congratulate	

يموت بسبب	die	من from
يعاني	suffer	
يستفيد	benefit	
ينقذ	rescue	
يشفي	recover	
يهرب	escape	

7b A summary of an extract from a novel

Plan

The first one or two sentences

- Mention the title of the book from which the extract has been taken and the name of the author.
- Briefly introduce the main character (who) and describe the setting (where and when the events described occur).

The next two or three sentences

- Outline the main theme of the extract and describe the main events that happen (what).

The following two or three sentences

- Provide supporting information that helps to clarify the hows and whys of the main events.

The final sentence

- Explain the message or moral of the extract if there is one.



Writing Plan: A summary of an extract from a novel

Complete the writing plan below and write your summary on the next page.

First one or two sentences

- Who are the main characters? _____
- When and where does the story take place? _____

Next two or three sentences

- What is the main theme? _____
- What are the main events? _____

Following two or three sentences

- How do the events take place? _____
- Why do the events take place? _____

Final sentence

- What is the message or moral of the story? _____

تلخيص قصة

" a Summary of a story "

Recently, I have read a story entitled **Helping friends to each others**

The main characters were a group of three friends who were travelling to study in England five

years ago. The main theme of the story was

about some hardships, one of them has faced

in English that made him can't understand

the courses. What admired me, was the

role of his friends in helping him to overcome

the problem and understand the courses. By

the end of the story, I got some clear

messages which admired me. **First**, the

friend in need is the friend indeed. **Second**,

we shouldn't give up and keep trying.

summary a story

Recently I have read a story entitled The Hero. It happened in Doha in 2012. The main characters Ali, salem and hamed. The main themes of story was about friend ship. What admired me was the role friends in this life. By the end of the story. I got clear messages that left lasting impact on me.

First we should not give up.

Also, a friends in need is friend in deed.