



مدرسة الرفعة النموذجية
متوسط – ثانوي
بنين

English Department
Grade 10
2nd period Revision

name:

Class:10 /

No	word	meaning	No	word	meaning
Unit 7 LESSON : 1 - 2			27-	motorist	سائق
1-	crude oil	نפט خام	28-	procure	يحصل - يكسب - ينجز
2-	entirely	كلياً - تماماً	29-	recently	حديثاً - مؤخراً
3-	finite	محدود	30-	self-employed	يعمل لحسابه
4-	fossil fuel	وقود طبيعي	31-	smog	ضباب دخاني
5-	fractional distillation	التقطير الجزئي	32-	squander	يبدد - يسرف - يبذر
6-	polymer	بوليمر (مركب كيميائي)	33-	waste	تبذير - تبديد - اسراف
7-	refining	تكرير - تصفية	Unit 8 LESSON : 1 - 2		
Unit 7 LESSON : 3			1-	contact lens	عدسات لاصقة
8-	invisible	غير مرئي / لا يري	2-	cure-all	علاج لجميع الأمراض
9-	megawatt	ميغاوات (وحدة قياس الطاقة)	3-	currently	حالياً
10-	resolve	يحل - يحل	4-	draw	يسحب (النقود)
11-	spoil	يفسد - يتلف - يدمر	5-	gold-coated	مطلي بالذهب
Unit 7 LESSON : 4 - 5			6-	innovate	يبتكر - يبدع
12-	actually	في الواقع - حقاً	7-	instantly	فوراً - في الحال
13-	appliance	جهاز - أداة	8-	Latest	الأحدث
14-	breakdown	عطل - توقف	9-	micro-robot	إنسان آلي صغير
15-	generate	يولد (الكهرباء) - ينتج	10-	nanoshell	قوقعة صغيرة - شريحة صغيرة
16-	last	يستمر - يدوم	11-	satnav	الملاحة باستخدام الأقمار الصناعية
17-	motoring	قيادة السيارة	12-	shock	صدمة - مفاجأة
18-	strong	قوي	13-	sophisticated	معقد / متطور
Unit 7 LESSON : 7 - 8			14-	tumour	ورم
19-	asthma	الربو (ضيق في التنفس)	Unit 8 LESSON : 3		
20-	congestion	ازدحام (مروري)	15-	bio-fuel	وقود حيوي
21-	consult	يستشير	16-	implement	ينفذ - ينجز - يطبق
22-	diminish	يقلل - ينقص - يصغر	17-	obstacle	عائق - عقبة
23-	end up with	ينتهي بـ	18-	outlandish	غريب - غير مألوف
24-	government	الحكومة	19-	suspension	آلة توقيف مؤقت عن الدفع
25-	hazardous	خطير - محفوف بالمخاطر	20-	windscreen wiper	مساحات الزجاج الأمامي (لمركبة)

No	word	meaning	No	Word	meaning
26-	irreversible	متعذر إلغاؤه أو تغييره			
Unit 8 LESSON : 4 - 5			Unit 9 LESSON : 3		
21-	bifocal	ثنائي البؤرة (نظارات)	7-	investment	استثمار
22-	frequent	متكرر	8-	loan	قرض
23-	instigate	يبدأ - يحدث - (يتسبب في حدوث)	9-	management	إدارة
24-	legible	مقروء - واضح	10-	transaction	عملية تجارية - صفقة - تعامل
25-	obedient	مطيع	11-		
26-	patient	صبور - مريض	12-		
27-	reputation	سمعة - صيت - شهرة	13-		
28-	software	برامج الكمبيوتر	14-		
29-	spot	مكان - موقع - بقعة	15-		
Unit 8 LESSON : 7 - 8			Unit 9 LESSON : 4 - 5		
30-	anniversary	ذكري سنوية	16-	auction	مزااد علني
31-	heart rate	معدل ضربات القلب	17-	complimentary	مجاني
32-	recharge	يعيد شحن	18-	login	نظام تشغيل الكمبيوتر
33-	remind	يذكر	19-	shipping	الشحن (بحري - بري) ...
34-	terminal	حاسوب (جهاز إدخال المعلومات)	20-	tax	ضريبة / ضرائب
35-	torso	جذع / بدن الإنسان	Unit 9 LESSON : 7 - 8		
36-	transmit	ينقل - ينتقل	21-	affluent	ثري
37-	trespass	يتعدى على (ممتلكات الغير)	22-	evil	شرير / الشر
38-	wearer	الشخص المرتدي	23-	extinct	منقرض - باند
Unit 9 LESSON : 1 - 2			24-	generosity	كرم
1-	accounting	محاسبة	25-	gross	يكسب نقود - يربح
2-	barter	يقايض - يتبادل / مقايضة	26-	in this sense	على هذا النحو / بهذا المعنى
3-	confidentiality	السرية - الثقة	27-	profit	ربح - فائدة - كسب مالي
4-	economics	علم الاقتصاد	28-	spur	يشجع - يحفز - يُحرض
5-	insurance	تأمين	29-	success	نجاح
6-	invest (in)	يستثمر			

MODULE 3 Unit 7 Lesson 1-2

1. How can we ensure that the supply of natural oil lasts longer? (2012)

- we should use oil carefully
- يجب أن نستخدم النفط بحرص.

1- كيف نضمن استمرار مخزون النفط لمدة أطول؟
- we should use new ways of energy
يجب أن نستخدم طرق جديدة للطاقة.

2- Developing new ways / sources to provide energy is very important / necessary. Why? (2nd P. 2014-2017)

- oil is finite. / oil could run out.
النفط يمكن أن ينفذ / النفط محدود

2- لماذا يكون من الضروري / المهم تطوير طرق جديدة لتزويد الطاقة؟ ولماذا؟
- it's to reduce pollution.
تقلل التلوث.

3. Without oil , life would be different. Explain. (2nd P. 2018)

-There would be no cars or buses. - Factories would stop working. - Life would be slow.

4. Using crude oil and fossil fuel has some disadvantages/damage for the environment. Mention.

- It causes pollution
يسبب التلوث.

4- استخدام النفط الخام و الوقود الحفوري له عيوب و دمار للبيئة اذكر
- It causes global warming
-يسبب الاحتباس الحراري.

5. The use of oil and fossil fuels is contributing to environmental damage and global warming Explain (2016)

- It causes pollution.
يسبب التلوث.

5- استخدام النفط و الوقود الحفوري يساهم في خراب البيئة و الاحتباس الحراري. اشرح
- Drilling for oil destroys animal habitats
-الحفر من أجل النفط يدمر موطن الحيوانات.

U: 7 Workbook (Lesson 3)

6. Mention some new sources of alternative / natural energy.

- It's wave power
-طاقة الأمواج.

- It's wind power
-طاقة الرياح.

6- اذكر بعض المصادر الجديدة للطاقة
- It's (solar power)
-الطاقة الشمسية.

7. Mention the advantages (pros) and disadvantages (cons) of wave power / farms. (2011 / 2012)

- Advantages / pros :

It's invisible

- It's enough for the whole planet

- Disadvantages / cons :

It's danger to fish

- It's danger to ships / It's expensive

المميزات

إنها غير مرئية

- إنها كافية للكوكب كله

العيوب

إنها خطر على الأسماك

-إنها غالية / إنها خطيرة على السفن.

U: 7 Lesson 7-8

8. Mention the dangers / risks that may face people when using too much energy.

- It causes smog and pollution
تسبب ضباب دخاني و تلوث.

8- اذكر المخاطر التي تواجه الناس عند استخدام كثير من الطاقة
- people face accidents
يواجه الناس الحوادث.

9. How can we diminish / reduce / decrease / save the energy we use in our cars?

- We can use small cars .
نستطيع أن نستخدم السيارات الصغيرة.

- We can use buses.
نستطيع أن نستخدم الحافلات.

9- كيف نقلل و نوفر الطاقة التي نستخدمها في سياراتنا؟
(3rd period 2014)

10. In your opinion, how can we save some energy in our everyday life / at home ? (2011 / 12-15)

10- برأيك ، كيف نستطيع أن نوفر الطاقة في حياتنا اليومية / البيت ؟

- We are facing the problem of wasting finite energy. How could e help to save energy ? (2019)

- We can use small cars

-We can switch off the lights after use

/ turn off the gas after use.

11. What do you think are the main causes of air pollution?

- It is smoke from cars
- دخان السيارات.

11- ما هي أسباب تلوث الهواء الرئيسية في اعتقادك؟
- People use much energy
يستخدم الناس طاقة أكثر.

12. How can we solve the problem of pollution from vehicles and factories?

- We can grow plants
- يمكن أن نزرع نباتات.

12- كيف يمكننا أن نحل مشكلة التلوث الناتج من المركبات و المصانع؟
- We can move factories from cities
نستطيع أن نقلل المصانع من المدن.

1. How will modern technology affect our life positively in the future? "**advantages**" (2012)
 1-كيف ستؤثر التكنولوجيا على حياتنا بشكل إيجابي؟ (3rd P 2016)
- What are the advantages of modern inventions?
 - It saves time and effort
 توفر الوقت و الجهد
 - It helps us understand the world
 تساعدنا على فهم العالم.
2. What will the power of technology introduce for us in the future? (**innovations**) (2014)
 2-ماذا ستقدم لنا قوة التكنولوجيا في المستقبل؟
 - They are flying cars and smart roads -They are micro-robots and active contact lenses
 - الطرق الذكية و السيارات الطائرة. -عدسات لاصقة نشيطة و إنسان آلي صغير.
3. In what way will modern technology affect the field of medicine positively(**changes**)? (2014- 2015)
 3-بأي الطرق ، سوف تؤثر التكنولوجيا الحديثة في مجال الطب بشكل إيجابي (التغيرات) ؟
 - The world is going to expect / witness great changes in the field of medicine. Explain . (3rd 2016)
- nanoshells will destroy cancer tumours
 - سوف تدمر الشرائح الصغيرة أورام السرطان.
 - micro-robot will repair ill organs
 -سوف يصلح الإنسان الآلي الأعضاء المريضة.
4. How will mobile phones be like in the future?
 4-كيف سيكون الهاتف الجوال في المستقبل ؟
- They will be smaller
 - سوف يكونوا أصغر.
 - They will be more developed
 -سوف تكون أكثر تطوراً.
5. Which future invention /development do you think is the most useful/exciting ? Mention its benefits. (2014) -
 5-أي من الاختراعات المستقبلية في رأيك ، تكون الأكثر نفعاً / إثارة ؟ اذكر فوائدها..
- It's micro-robot
 الإنسان الآلي الصغير.
 - It will repair ill organs
 -إنها ستعالج الأعضاء المريضة.
6. Why do you think the Islamic society has always respected science ?
 6-لماذا تعتقد أن المجتمع الإسلامي دائماً ما يحترم العلم ؟
 - Science helps us understand the world.
 - إنه يساعدنا على الفهم الواضح.

U: 8

Workbook (Lesson 3)

7. How are cars changing ? - How might cars be different in the future?
 7-كيف ستتغير السيارات؟ كيف ستكون السيارات مختلفة في المستقبل؟
 - How do you think we could see the end of traffic jams and road accidents by 2020?
 -في اعتقادك ، كيف يمكن أن نرى نهاية لازدحام المرور و حوادث الطرق بحلول 2020 ؟
- cars will drive themselves
 - ستقود السيارات نفسها.
 - there will be flying cars.
 -سيكون هناك سيارات طائرة.
8. How has technology been implemented in some high-end (modern) cars ? (2012)
 8-كيف تنفذ التكنولوجيا في السيارات المتطورة ؟
 - It uses sensors
 - إنها تستخدم أجهزة استشعار.
9. Engine technology is the most important innovation in future travel. How ? (2011 / 2012)
 9-ستكون تكنولوجيا المحركات أهم إبداع في عالم السفر.. كيف ؟
 - Why do you think bio-fuel is preferable to petrol as a fuel source(for future cars)?
- It's less pollution
 أقل تلوث
 - It saves energy
 - توفر الطاقة
 - It saves the environment
 تحمي البيئة.

U: 8

Lesson 7-8

10. How do you think smart clothes will be able to save lives? (2nd P. 2018)
 10-سوف تفعل الملابس الذكية الكثير للابسيها و مرتديها في المستقبل . كيف؟
 - Smart clothes can do a lot for the wearer in the future. How? (3rd period 2013)
- They can check heart rate.
 - They can control our temperature
 - They can send messages to online doctors
11. What can a new household robot (Robomate) do in the future?
 - How will housework change in the future?؟ (3rd p. 2013 / 2014)
 - كيف سيتغير عمل المنزل في المستقبل؟
- The robomate can do all houseworks.
 -يستطيع الانسان الآلي أن يقوم بكل أعمال المنزل.
 - It can look after the house
 -يعتني بالمنزل.

1. Mention some different ways of paying for things in the past and nowadays: (2011 / 2012)

In the past:

- They were barter, shells and gold dust

1- اذكر بعض الطرق المختلفة للدفع في الماضي؟

- في الماضي : الذهب ، المحار و المقايضة

Nowadays:

- They are coins , cheques , in cash

- حالياً : المال النقدي و الشيكات و العملات المعدنية.

2. What did people use to barter with in the past?

(3rd period 2009 / 2010)

- They were animals , shells

المحار ، الحيوانات ..

- They were corn , leather , tobacco

التبغ ، الجلد ، الذرة .

2- بماذا اعتاد الناس أن يقايضوا في الماضي؟

3. Mention some qualifications should you get to be a bank manager.

(3rd period 2013)

- It's a university degree

- شهادة جامعية.

- It's computer science

- علوم الكمبيوتر.

- It's a degree in business

- شهادة في الأعمال.

3- اذكر بعض المؤهلات التي يجب أن تكون متوفرة لكي تكون مدير بنك ..

4. A successful bank manager should have certain qualities/characteristics such as: (3rd P.2017/2018)

- He should be honest

- أن يكون أمين..

- He should motivate staff

- يحفز فريق العمل.

- He should have communication skills

- أن يكون لديه مهارات التواصل.

4- يجب أن يكون في مدير البنك الناجح بعض الصفات .. مثل ..

U: 9 (Lesson 7 / 8)

5. Money is very necessary/important to most people / in life (advantages). Explain. 2013)

- we can pay for daily needs

- ندفع احتياجاتنا اليومية.

- we can start a business

- نبدأ عمل .

5- المال مهم جداً / ضروري في حياتنا

- we can buy anything

- نستطيع أن نشترى أي شيء.

6. Money is a double edged weapon .comment

(3rd P.2015)

advantage: - we can start a business

- المميزات : نبدأ عمل .

disadvantage: - It causes crimes

- العيوب : يسبب الجرائم.

6- المال سلاح ذو حدين .. علق ..

7. Why is money considered a source of evil sometimes.(disadvantages / curse). Explain.(2nd P. 2019)

- It leads to wars

- يؤدي إلى الحروب.

- It causes crimes

- يسبب الجرائم.

7- لماذا يعتبر المال مصدر الشر احيانا

8. Money makes the world go round. Are you for or against. Why?

(3rd period 2010 / 2011)

- I'm for:

- we can pay for daily needs

- ندفع احتياجاتنا اليومية.

- we can start a business.

- أنا مؤيد : نبدأ عمل ..

- I'm against:

- Good friends and families make the world go round.

- أنا ضد : لأن الأصدقاء الجيدين و العائلات هم من يؤثرون في عالمنا ..

8- يؤثر المال على العالم .. هل أنت مؤيد أم ضد؟ و لماذا؟

U: 9 Focus on

9. The National Assembly Building of Kuwait is very important. Discuss.

- It houses the Kuwaiti Parliament

- إنه مكان للبرلمان الكويتي.

- It is the symbol of political life.

- It houses the politicians offices

- إنه مكان المكاتب السياسية.

- إنه رمز للحياة السياسية.

10- إن مبنى مجلس الدولة في الكويت مهم جداً . ناقش

10. The National Assembly Building evokes Kuwait's rich cultural heritage. Explain. (3rd period 2016)

- It evokes the Kuwaiti past

- يذكرنا بالماضي الكويتي .

11- يذكرنا مبنى مجلس الأمة الكويتي بالتراث الثقافي الكويتي؟

- It combines different styles of buildings

- يجمع أشكال مختلفة للمباني.

MODULE 4

UNIT 10 – "Stories"

UNIT 10		Lesson 1-2		15	register (v)	يسجل
1	composure (n)	الهدوء - رباطة الجأش	16	re-load (v)	يعيد تحميل	
2	constancy (n)	وفاء - إخلاص - ولاء	17	set off (v)	يبدأ رحلة - ينطلق	
3	enjoin (v)	يحث على - يأمر	18	smuggle (v)	يُهرب	
4	gratefulness (n)	امتنان - شكر	19	sudden (adj)	مفاجئ	
5	injustice (n)	ظلم	20	touch down (phv)	يلامس (الأرض) / يهبط	
6	insolence (n)	غرور - تكبر - وقاحة	21	turn up (phv)	يصل / يحضر (لمكان ما)	
7	self-restraint (n)	ضبط النفس	UNIT 10 Lesson 7-8			
UNIT 10		Lesson 3 WB		22	crazily (adv)	بشدة - بجنون
8			23	dreadful (adj)	سيء جداً - فظيع	
9			24	emotive (adj)	عاطفي - انفعالي	
10			25	knock off (phv)	يصدم / يطرحه أرضاً	
11			26	monotonous (adj)	ممل - رتيب	
UNIT 10		Lesson 4-5		27	overtake (v)	يلحق ب - يتجاوز
12	border (n)	حد (بين دولتين)	28	recuperate (v)	يشفى - يتعافى من	
13	drop off (v)	يوصل شخص	29	stacks of (n)	كومة من / فترة كبيرة	
14	pick up (phv)	يأخذ راكباً - يلتقط				

MODULE 4 - UNIT 12 – "Flying stories"

UNIT 12		Lesson 1-2		20	expression (n)	تعبير (الوجه)
1	aviation (n)	الطيران - الملاحة الجوية		21	mumble (v)	يتمتم (بكلام غير مفهوم) يهمس
2	coincide with (v)	يتزامن مع		22	resemble (v)	يشبه
3	exemplary (adj)	ممتاز - نموذجي - مثالي		23	stern (adj)	عابس الوجه - صارم - مكشتر
4	gliding (n)	رياضة الطيران الشراعي		24	stunned (adj)	مذهول - مذهول
5	instructor (n)	معلم - مدرب		UNIT 12 Lesson 7-8		
6	intensely (adv)	بشدة - بقوة		25	altitude (n)	ارتفاع (عن مستوى البحر)
7	notably (adv)	على وجه الخصوص / بشكل خاص		26	aviate (v)	يقود طائرة
UNIT 12 Lesson 3 WB				27	baby carriage (n)	عربة طفل
8	biplane (n)	طائرة شراعية (ذات زوجان من الاجنحة)		28	buzzing (adj)	طنين - دوي - همهمة
9	landmark (n)	علامة بارزة		29	control (n)	مفتاح تحكم - توجيه
10	plague (v)	يزعج - يبتلي (يُعذب)		30	co-pilot (n)	مساعد طيار
11	prejudicial (adj)	ضار - مؤذي		31	custom-built (adj)	مصنوع حسب الطلب (خصوصي)
12	rusty (adj)	صدئ (مغطى بالصدأ)		32	endeavour (v)	يحاول
13	transcontinental (adj)	عبر القارات		33	eyewitness (n)	شاهد عيان
UNIT 12 Lesson 4-5				34	fog (n)	ضباب
14	acclaimed (adj)	مشهور - ممدوح (مُحقق به)		35	headline (n)	عنوان رئيسي
15	attendant (n)	مضيف جوي / أحد الحضور		36	incident (n)	حدث غير عادي / واقعة
16	cabin (n)	كبينة القيادة (الطائرة)		37	radar (n)	الرادار
17	confrontational (adj)	مُشاكس / يبحث عن النزاعات - مخالف (للرأي)		38	velocity (n)	سرعة
18	corporation (n)	شركة كبيرة / اتحاد شركات		39	voice-activated (adj)	جهاز يمكن التحكم فيه عن طريق الصوت
19	courteously (adv)	بأدب				

MODULE 4**Unit 10****U: 10****Lesson 1**

1. How do you think the stories in Holy Quran / Luqman's advice benefit us? (2nd p. 2017- 2018)
1- كيف أفادتنا القصص الموجودة في القرآن الكريم / نصائح لقمان..!؟

-Stories in Holy Quran can build up a good personality, how? (2013)
-كيف تستطيع أن تبني القصص القرآنية شخصية جيدة؟

- The Holy Quran is full of moral lessons. How? (2013 - 2019)

- We get more lessons and morals
- نتعلم دروس و أخلاقيات أكثر..
- We can learn from the mistakes of past nations.
- يمكننا أن نتعلم من أخطاء الأمم السابقة.

2. According to Luqman's advice to his son, we should.....

- We should be patient ,modest and moderate
- يجب أن نكون صبورين ، متواضعين و معتدلين.
-2-طبقاً لنصائح لقمان لابنه ، يجب علينا ...
-We should pray on time. (2012)
-يجب أن نصلي صلواتنا في وقتها.

3. Luqman's pieces of advice teach us many virtues / lessons such as : (4th period exam 2010 / 2011)

- What pieces of advice does a father give to his son?
-3-تعلمنا نصائح لقمان الكثير من الفضائل / الدروس . مثل ..
(4th period exam 2015)
- ما هي النصائح التي يعطيها الوالد لابنه ؟
- They are modesty and patience
- الصبر و التواضع..
- They are respect and gratefulness
- الشكر و الاحترام.

4. According to Luqman's advice to his son, we shouldn't:

- Luqman warned his son against some sins and vices. Mention:
-4-طبقاً لنصائح لقمان لابنه ، لا يجب علينا ...
- حذر لقمان ابنه من بعض الخطايا و الرذائل .. اذكر
- We shouldn't be proud or insolent
- لا يجب أن نتكبر أو نغتر ..
- We shouldn't speak loudly.
- لا يجب أن نتكلم بصوت عالي.
-5-كيف يمكن أن نكون بارين بأبائنا ؟

5- How can we be good to our parents? (2013)

- What are your duties towards your parents? (4th period exam 2016)
-ماهي واجباتك تجاه والديك؟

- We should respect and look after them.
- يجب أن نحترمهم و نعتني بهم.
- We should obey them.
- يجب أن نطيعهم.

1. A pilot needs some skills. Mention.

1- يحتاج الطيار لبعض المهارات. اذكر

- He should have good English
- He should study flight physics
- يجب أن يكون جيد في اللغة الإنجليزية.
- يجب أن يدرس فيزياء الطيران.
- He should have good computer skills
- He should practise flying
- يجب أن يكون لديه مهارات كمبيوتر جيدة.
- يجب أن يمارس الطيران.

2. Mention some advantages and disadvantages of working as a pilot. (4th period – 2013 -2015)

2- اذكر بعض مميزات و عيوب العمل كطيار

- Why do some people dream of being pilots?

(4th period exam 2016)

- Why do some people / women dream of being pilots?

(4th p 2016 - 2019)

- * **Advantages** : - it's exciting - travelling around the world - It has a good salary
- * **Disadvantages** : - it's dangerous - it's big responsibility - It's air disasters
- ممتع و مثيرة. - يسافر حول العالم. - المميزات: لديه راتب جيد.
- خطيرة. - مسؤولية كبيرة. - العيوب: كوارث جوية.

3. What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals and dreams?

3- ماهي المميزات و المهارات التي تحتاجها لتحقيق أهدافك و أحلامك ؟

- We need hard working
- We need commitment
- نحتاج للعمل الجاد.
- نحتاج الالتزام
- We need strong desire / patience
- We need determination / bravery
- نحتاج صبر و عزيمة قوية.
- نحتاج الشجاعة و الاصرار.

4. What problems that may people face against achieving their goals and dreams?

4- ماهي المشاكل التي ربما يواجهها الناس ضد تحقيق أهدافهم و أحلامهم ؟

- They are health problems
- They are financial problems.
- إنها المشاكل الصحية.
- إنها المشاكل المالية.

5. In what way has air travel changed the way people live? (2nd period 2017)

5- لاي مدى غير السفر عبر الطيران طريقة حياة الناس ؟

- Air travel has many advantages / merits nowadays. Mention.

- السفر بالطيران - هذا الأيام - له مميزات. اذكرها

- It saves time and effort
- It has become easier and enjoyable
- يوفر الوقت و الجهد.
- أصبح أسهل و أكثر متعة.

6 -Dr Massouma Al-Mubarak and Munirah Buruki should be role models to the younger generation of Kuwaiti girls.

6- يجب أن تكون الدكتوراه معصومة المبارك و منيره البريكي مثال و قدوة للجيل الصغير من الفتيات

- They are hardworking and distinct women.
- هم سيدات عاملات.

7. Mention some problems that may face pilots during aviation.

7- اذكر بعض المشاكل التي يمكن أن تواجهه الطيار أثناء الطيران..

- It's bad weather
- They are strong winds
- They are mechanical problems
- It's fuel shortage
- الطقس السيء.
- الرياح القوية.
- المشاكل الميكانيكية.
- نقص الوقود.

8. Mention some of Ahmed Meshari Al- Adwani 's major contributions in Kuwait.

8- اذكر بعض انجازاته مشاركات أحمد المطيري في الكويت..

- He wrote the Kuwaiti national anthem
- He founded many magazines
- كتب النشيد الوطني الكويتي.
- أسس مجلات كثيرة.

Writing Composition

Body

-Really ,	حقا
-In fact ,	في الواقع
-It's worthy to say that	جدير بالذكر أن
-In other words ,	بمعني آخر
-Frankly ,	بصراحة
-on this respect ,	و بهذا الخصوص
-In addition,.....	بالإضافة
-To make it clear,	لكي أوضح
-To over simplify,	ولزيادة التبسيط
-More over,	علاوة علي ذلك
-After all ,	علي كل حال
-What I'd like to say is that	ما أود ان أقوله ان
-As for my opinion, I think that	في رأيي اعتقد ان
-On the other hand ,	من ناحية أخرى
- Here, an important point is that	و هنا نقطة مهمة و هي
-Another point is that	نقطة أخرى و هي

Conclusion:-

*Finally , we can come to a conclusion that	و الآن نأتي لخاتمة ان
*I'd like to point out that	أود ان أوضح ان
*It has been obvious that	لقد كان من الواضح ان

Language Functions

No.	المعنى	اسم الوظيفة	التعبير	المعنى
1	النصيحة	Advice	You should.... / You shouldn't....	يجب أن ... / لا يجب أن..
2	طلب النصيحة	Asking of advice	What should I do?	ماذا يجب أن أفعل؟
3	الاعتذار	Apology	I'm sorry.	أسف
4	التحذير	Warning	Be careful. / Don't.....	احترس / لا.....
5	التفضيل	Preference	I like / I preferto	أنا أحب ... / أفضل
6	التخمين	Guessing	Maybe it's a	ربما يكون
7	الطلب بأدب	Request politely	Can you, please?	هل أستطيع ... من فضلك؟
8	الاقتراح	Suggestion	Let's / You can	هيا بنا ... / ..
9	الامتنان / الشكر	Gratitude	Thank you.	شكراً
10	الاستجابة للشكر	Responding to thanking	You are welcome.	علي الرحب والسعة
11	المحبة / الاستحسان	Likes / Approval	I like it. / It's wonderful.	أنا أحبه
12	عدم المحبة / عدم الاستحسان	Dislikes / disapproval	I don't like it. / It's bad.	أنا لا أحب ... / انه سيئ
13	الموافقة	Agreement	I agree with you. / Ok.	أتفق معك.
14	عدم الموافقة	Disagreement	- I don't agree with you.	لا أتفق معك.
15	إعطاء الأسباب	Giving reason	- It's because I was ill / busy.	هذا لأنني كنت مريض / مشغول
16	إعطاء رأي	Giving opinion	I think it's good / bad.	أعتقد أنه جيد / سيئ .
17	طلب رأي	Asking for opinion	What do you think of	ما رأيك في
18	عرض مساعدة	Offering help	Can I help you?	هل أستطيع مساعدتك؟
19	طلب مساعدة	Asking for help	Can you help me?	هل تستطيع مساعدتي؟
20	الإلزام	Obligation	You must	يجب أن
21	المنع	Prohibition	It's not allowed. / You mustn't..	إنه غير مسموح. / لا يجب
22	اللوم	Blame	I blame you.	ألومك .
23	تخفيف اللوم	Release from blame	Don't worry. / Never mind.	لا تقلق / لا عليك
24	طلب توضيح/شرح	Asking for explanation	-Can you explain again, please?	هل ممكن أن تشرح ثانية؟ / ماذا تقصد؟
25	إعطاء توضيح/ شرح	Giving explanation	- Let me explain it again.	- دعني أشرحه ثانية

26	إعطاء معلومات	Giving information	I'd like to tell you some information.	أريد أن أخبرك بعض المعلومات
27	طلب معلومات	Asking for information	Can you tell me some information?	ماذا تعرف عن ذلك؟
28	الدهشة	Surprise	Oh, my God! / I'm surprised.	يا إلهي!
29	التصديق	Belief	I believe you.	أصدقك.
30	عدم التصديق	Disbelief	I don't believe you.	لا أصدقك.
31	القدرة / عدم القدرة	Ability / Inability	I can / I can't.....	أنا أستطيع.../أنا لا أستطيع...
32	التهنئة	Congratulations	Congratulations! / Good luck!	مبروك / حظ وافر
33	الترحيب	Greetings	Hello! / Welcome!	مرحباً
34	الإقناع	Persuasion	Come on, please! / Please! Please!	هيا من فضلك! / من فضلك!
35	الشكوى	Complaining	I complain of that.	أنا أشكو من ذلك.
36	الدعوة	Invitation	I'd like to invite you to.....	أود أن أدعوك لـ.....
37	قبول الدعوة	Accepting invitation	Ok. I'll come.	سوف آتي.
38	رفض الدعوة	Declining invitation	I'm sorry, I can't.	آسف، لا أستطيع
39	القلق	Worry	I'm worried.	أنا قلق.
40	التمني / الندم	Wish (Regret)	- I'd like to - I wish I were..... - I wish I had + P.P.	أحب ان .. / أتمني لو...
41	التعاطف	Sympathy	How sad! / Poor (name)	يا له من شيء مجزي! / مسكين..
42	سؤال عن المخطط	Asking for intention	What are your plans ?	ما خططك؟
43	التخطيط / النية	Planning / Intention	I plan to / I will	أخطط لـ... / أنا سوف...
44	السعادة / الرضا	Pleasure	I'm pleased. / I feel happy.	أنا مسرور / أشعر بالسعادة.
45	عدم الرضا / الاستياء	Displeasure	I'm displeased.	أنا مستاء (غير راض)
46	الصعوبة	Difficulty	It's so hard .	إنه صعب جداً.
47	التوصية	Recommendations	I recommend ... / This is	أوصيك بـ... / هذا يكون...
48	خيبة الأمل	Disappointment	I'm disappointed. / What a pity!	أنا مُحبط. / ياللاسى.
49	نصيحة متأخرة	Late Advice	You should have + P.P.	كان يجب أن
50	عدم الاهتمام	Indifference	I don't care. / So what?	لا أهتم / وماذا بعد؟

Unit 7**I – Vocabulary****A) Choose the best answer from a, b, c, and d :**

- 1- Don't worry. I'm sure all the financial problems of our company will be in the end.
a) ended up with b) resolved c) squandered d) consulted
- 2- Our national team several scoring chances in his final match during the Olympics.
a) resolved b) lasted c) consulted d) squandered
- 3- Following a vegetarian lifestyle obliges you to feed on vegetables and fruits.
a) actually b) entirely c) recently d) instantly
- 4- Traffic is one of the most difficult transport challenges facing big cities.
a) asthma b) megawatt c) government d) congestion
5. By using the telescope, Galileo discovered stars that were to the naked eye.
a. crude b. fossil c. finite d. invisible
- 6- It is better to the social worker if you have a serious problem at school.
a. resolve b. consult c. end up with d. procure
- 7- Some bleaches used at home contain chemicals that might have bad effects on health.
a. finite b. self-employed c. hazardous d. irreversible
8. The pain gradually after I had taken the medicine.
a. resolved b. generated c. squandered d. diminished
9. We should conserve natural sources of energy as they are
a. invisible b. irreversible c. finite d. strong
10. Scientists argued that our reserve of oil will for only 60 years.
a. last b. consult c. procure d. diminish
11. Wave farms will be able to enough power for 450,000 people.
a. diminish b. consult c. generate d. procure
12. We expect that the will carry out great projects in the desert.
a. fossil fuel b. motoring c. asthma d. government
- 13- After a week in bed I felt enough to try walking a few steps.
a. hazardous b. irreversible c. finite d. strong
- 14- I have furnished my house but some are still needed.
a. appliances b. governments c. motorists d. breakdowns
- 15- Most of the food in the refrigerator had been because of an electric shock.
a. lasted b. consulted c. spoiled d. diminished

B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(*recently - generate - hazardous - actually - resolve - entirely*)

- 1- A part from their breathtaking view, water falls are used to electricity.
- 2- The strong currents in the Arabian Sea are extremely for swimmers.
- 3- The use of organic fertilizers is healthier than using artificial ones in growing plants.
- 4- The government must find a way to economic problems in good time.
- 5- Fireworks were invented by accident , by a Chinese cook 2000 years ago.

(*self-employed - currently - end up with - last - actually*)

1. We do all hope that the fall down of oil prices won't for long.
2. Architecture seem to be simple and easy, but it I s..... difficult o be designed.
3. We need to save our natural resources or, we'll irreversible environmental problems.
4. It isfashionable to be the youngest to follow a vegetarian lifestyle to keep fit.
5. I think he will be He doesn't want anyone to tell him what to do.

(*government - actually - waste - congestion - breakdown - entirely*)

- 1- Some people believe that surfing the Internet is a / an of time.
- 2- I thought the film would be boring, but it was interesting.
- 3- Building more bridges and flyovers aim to reduce traffic..... in Kuwait.
4. I'm sorry for being late. My car had a in the middle of the road.
5. The new company is successfully run almost by Kuwaiti young men.

(*congestion - asthma - last - end up with - smog - waste*)

- 1- They say the snow will until the end of next week.
- 2- The traffic in the city gets even worse during the summer.
- 3- If Richard, who suffers badly from, had children, they might not get it .
- 4- Anyone who swims in the river could a nasty stomach upset.
- 5- It's a good idea to recycle household

II- Grammar

A) Choose the best answer from a , b , c , and d :

- 1- If we heat water to 100 C, it
a. would boil b. will boil c. boil d. boils
- 2- If you wood into water, it floats.
a. would throw b. will throw c. throw d. throws
- 3- If he has a car, he me there.
a. would drive b. will drive c. drive d. drives
- 4- If he there , I'll be sad.
a. is b. was c. will be d. would be
- 5- I would buy the most up- to date laptop if I enough money.
a. save b. saved c. saves d. saving
6. If I had Mona's address, I her an invitation for the party.
a. would have sent b. send c. would send d. will send
- 7- They would be here by now if they the early flight.
a. caught b. catch c. catches d. had caught
- 8- Her life might be saved if the ambulance quickly.
a. comes b. came c. would come d. had come
- 9- If I in London now, I could visit British Museum.
a. am b. were c. have been d. will have
10. rivers rise and go over their banks, floods occur.
a. Though b. After c. While d. If
- 11- They would be here by now if they the early flight.
a. caught b. catch c. catches d. had caught
- 12- If you invited your cousin to your graduation party, he.....
a. come b. will come c. comes d. would come

From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1. If you invited me to your party, I **(come)** (Correct the verb)
a. If you invited me to your party, I will come.
b. If you invited me to your party, I would come.
c. If you invited me to your party, I am coming.

2. If you study hard for the exams, you (Complete)
a. If you study hard for the exams, you will get good marks.
b. If you study hard for the exams, you would get good marks.
c. If you study hard for the exams, you got good marks.

3. If they don't raise my salary, I **(quit)** this job. (Correct the verb)
a. If they don't raise my salary, I would quit this job.
b. If they don't raise my salary, I was quitting this job.
c. If they don't raise my salary, I will quit this job.

4. If I had more money, I (Complete)
a. If I had more money, I would travel to many countries.
b. If I had more money, I would have travelled to many countries.
c. If I had more money, I will travel to many countries.

5- If Tom drove fast, he (Complete)
a- If Tom drove fast, **he will have an accident.**
b- If Tom drove fast, **he would have an accident.**
c- If Tom drove fast, **he would have had an accident.**

6- If I were a scientist, I (discover) cures for all diseases. (Correct the verb)
a- If I were a scientist, I **discovered** cures for all diseases.
b- If I were a scientist, I **would discover** cures for all diseases.
c- If I were a scientist, I **will discover** cures for all diseases.

7- Schools are allowed to declare a holiday, if it(rain) heavily. (Correct the verb)
a- Schools are allowed to declare a holiday, if it **rains** heavily.
b- Schools are allowed to declare a holiday, if it **rained** heavily.
c- Schools are allowed to declare a holiday, if it **was raining** heavily.

8- Ali would come early if (Complete)
a- Ali would come early if **he finishes his work.**
b- Ali would come early if **he finished his work.**
c- Ali would come early if **he has finished his work.**

9- What would you do if you (be) in my situation? (Correct the verb)
a- What would you do if you **had been** in my situation?
b- What would you do if you **are** in my situation?
c- What would you do if you **were** in my situation?

Unit 8

I- Vocabulary

A) Choose the best answer from a , b , c , and d :

- 1- This restaurant has an excellent for its good services and delicious.
a. reputation b. appliance c. polymer d. shock
- 2- Prices of all displayed goods must be clearly to the customers of the market.
a) latest b) patient c) legible d) sophisticated
- 3- All household are on sale in celebration of Hala February Festival.
a) nanoshells b) terminals c) polymers d) appliances
- 4- Newly invented electric cars need to their batteries at special power stations.
a) recharge b) remind c) trespass d) instigate
- 5- Highly advanced and machines need specialized technicians to operate them.
a) sophisticated b) bifocal c) software d) obedient
- 6- We should always take breaks, so we don't get too tired or lose interest.
a) frequent b) legible c) micro robot d) patient
7. The new technology and the internet help students to new learning techniques.
a. last b. recharge c. instigate d. draw
8. It is easy to use voice-recognition that takes your speech and turns it into text.
a. software b. cure-all c. skock d. reputation
9. Sending important files with the aid of fax is a convenient way to relevant data.
a. transmit b. recharge c. trespass d. remind
10. Most people prefer coffee that's made, by adding hot water to the coffee powder.
a. actually b. recently c. instantly d. currently
11. Photographs take us back in time. They us of our happiest occasions.
a. instigate b. transmit c. remind d. innovate
- 12- Unfortunately, Hamad was unable to money from the bank during the crisis.
a. draw b. remind c. trespass d. instigate
13. My sister always likes using to give her charming appearance.
a. nano shells b. anniversary c. contact-lenses d. terminal
14. The witness showed us the where the victim was murdered.
a. spot b. cure-all c. tumour d. torso
- 15- My parents always celebrate their wedding with dinner in an expensive restaurant.
a. wearer b. anniversary c. terminal d. spot
- 16- Students are expected to be quiet and in the classroom.
a. frequent b. hazardous c. obedient d. sophisticated
- 17- The government will new measures to combat terrorism.
a. transmit b. trespass c. innovate d. instigate
- 18- You want everything done on the spot. You should be
a. gold-coated b. frequent c. obedient d. patient

B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

(*patient - instantly – innovate – reputation – frequent – remind*)

- 1- The company collapsed because of its failure to new ideas.
- 2- There was a big fire in the neighborhood and the firemen came
- 3- I really appreciate your visits when I was ill.
- 4- Sony company has a worldwide for high quality products.
- 5- I have made a few notes to me of the main points in the presentation.

(*instantly – anniversary – obedient – legible – contact lens – latest*)

- 1- A wedding is a celebration of trust, partnership and loyalty.
- 2- Most developed countries encourage their citizens to be to the law.
- 3- This book has an attractive design with a unique and font.
- 4- I am not wearing your eye glasses because I am wearing instead.
- 5- Women are always keen on the trends in fashion.

(*shock – latest – remind – transmit – currently – innovated*)

- 1- These photos of our graduation party. It was such an unforgettable day.
- 2- These machines will the ceremony live by satellite to over fifty countries.
- 3- My sister is doing a business and management studies course in the USA.
- 4- The company has successfully new products and services.
- 5- She still hasn't got over the of her son's death.

II- Grammar

- 1- I actually have two sisters, but sometimes I wish I a brother too.
a. having b. had c. had had d. have
2. I missed the school bus yesterday. I wish I up early.
a. wake b. wakes c. had woken d. would wake
- 3- I wish you for getting your driving license earlier.
a. practise b. will practise c) had practised d. would practise
- 4- I wish the driver slowly. He broke his leg.
a. drive b. drives c) driving d. had driven
- 5- I wish I that it was my friend's birthday. I'd have bought him a present.
a. had known b) have known c) know d. knew
- 6- The car was so badly damaged that it be repaired.
a. can b. could c) will be able d. couldn't
- 7-You touch electrical switches with wet hand.
a. should b. have to c. mustn't d. has to
- 8- We hope we come to your graduation party next week.
a. will be able to b. must c. could be d. should
- 9- I meet the manager because he was free.
a. can't b. couldn't c. was able to d. don't have to
- 10- I need my bifocal glasses. I see tiny things without them.
a. can b. can't c. could d. couldn't
- 11- I am pleased that I pick you up today.
a. am able to b. can't c. couldn't d. can
12. Computers.....help us to instigate new learning technology.
a. can b. can't c. could d. couldn't
13. Foreign visitors cover most of their body when visiting a Muslim country.
a. can b. should c. must d. could
14. A foreign visitor shake hands with his left hand when meeting Muslims.
a. can't b. shouldn't c. mustn't d. couldn't
15. He is very disappointed for not donate his money for the poor.
a. won't be able to b. be able to c. being able to d. haven't been able to

From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

- 1- I wish I (**finish**) my work before leaving the office yesterday. (Correct)
a- I wish I finish my work before leaving the office yesterday.
b- I wish I have finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.
c- I wish I had finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.
- 2-I wish I (**spend**) my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel. (Correct)
a- I wish I had spent my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.
b- I wish I will spend my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.
c- I wish I am spending my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.
- 3- The traffic on the way home was so bad due to a fatal accident. (Use: wish)
a- I wish I was taking a different route.
b- I wish I will take a different route.
c- I wish I had taken a different route.
- 4- People drive too fast in the city centre. I wish they..... (Complete)
a- I wish they can drive more slowly.
b- I wish they would drive more slowly.
c- I wish they are driving more slowly.
- 5- My grandfather could play football when he was young. (Ask a question)
a- What my grandfather could do when he was young?
b- What your grandfather could do when he was young?
c- What could your grandfather do when he was young?
- 6- I can't (**understanding**) why my friend behaves like that. (Correct the verb)
a- I can't understands why my friend behaves like that.
b- I can't understood why my friend behaves like that.
c- I can't understand why my friend behaves like that.
- 7- I could play the piano when I was a child. (Make negative)
a- I could not play the piano when I was a child.
b- I not could play the piano when I was a child.
c- I could play not the piano when I was a child.
- 8- Samir can speak five languages. (Ask a question)
a- How many languages Samir can speak?
b- How many languages can Samir speak?
c- How many can Samir speak languages?
- 9- Emily was able to travel abroad. (Make negative)
a- Emily was not able to travel abroad.
b- Emily was able not to travel abroad.
c- Emily not was able to travel abroad.

Unit 9

I- Vocabulary

A) From a. b. c, and d, choose the right answer:

- 1-..... countries should support the poor ones to have a better standard of living.
a. Evil b. Extinct c. Affluent d. Complimentary
- 2- Achieving your goals and dreams requires a huge of time and effort.
a. accounting b. insurance c. investment d. shipping
- 3- The Islamic teachings always call for respect of the of others.
a. evil b. confidentiality c. login d. insurance
- 4- The paintings on the walls of my room were bought at an/a held last year.
a. management b. generosity c. success d. auction
- 5- Thank God, the company has against the types of fires.
a. accounting b. insurance c. investment d. shipping
- 6- Before the invention of money, people used to..... to get their needs.
a. spur b. gross c. invest d. barter
- 7- Why do we have to pay to the government?
a. economics b. investments c. profits d. taxes
- 8- Arabs are well known for their and hospitality.
a. tax b. profit c. generosity d. evil
- 9- Illegal hunting of the white bears threatens them to be
a. complimentary b. evil c. extinct d. affluent
- 10- The bank offers a range of business..... to meet the needs of small businesses.
a. loans b. economics c. transactions d. shipping
- 11- Many people prefer to their money in buildings.
a. generate b. invest c. consult d. remind
- 12- This is my favourite restaurant as it offers drinks after meals.
a. evil b. affluent c. complimentary d. extinct
- 13- I tried to persuade my brother to study hard, but with no.....
a. success b. transaction c. loan d. tax
- 14- I bought this wonderful painting from a/an for valuable things.
a. investment b. insurance c. accounting d. auction

B) Fill in the spaces with the correct word from the list:

(**accounting – invest – extinct – transactions – success – management**)

- 1- A degree in business would really help you in finding your future career.
2. Some rare animals will soon become because of man's greed for their fur.
3. A lot of between the customer and the bank are now made by telephone.
4. Kuwait plans to millions of dinars in equipping the public schools with the latest technology.
5. Finally, my brother could achieve his academic in getting his Master in medicine.

(**auction – spurs – taxes – affluent – success – transactions**)

- 1- Sorry sir! All are cancelled because of an error in the network system.
- 2- We should pay to the government to provide us with public services.
- 3- Some shops attract customers by selling products of high – quality brands.
- 4- You need to set your goals and study hard to achieve in your life.
- 5- Mona's success her brothers to practise harder.

(**confidentiality – spurs – insurance – complimentary – barter**)

- 1- You should have a car in case of accidents.
- 2- Money is necessary for us, but it sometimes criminal behavior and greed.
- 3- More can be sold if we give gifts to customers who spend 10 dinars.
- 4- In the past, people used to..... to get things they needed instead of using money.

(**investments – affluent – spurs – confidentiality – accounting**)

- 1- Only families can afford buying homes in Dubai.
- 2- All your papers will be treated with complete
- 3- Watching violence on TV crimes.
- 4- The government must encourage foreign to enrich our economy.

(**evil – investments – loan – invested – accounting**)

- 1- The government has lately millions of dinars to build houses for the poor.
- 2- I'd like to be an accountant in a bank so I should get a university degree in
- 3- Criminals should be punished for..... actions.
- 4- I think of getting a from the bank to buy a new car.

II- Grammar

A) Choose the best answer from a . b , C and d :

- 1- We will have lunch at restaurant, so mum cook today.
a. has to b. must c. doesn't have to d. have to
- 2- You pay for these books. They are totally free.
a. don't have to b. haven't c. must d.. should
- 3- A student pay for his own uniform, we only get the books for free.
a. have to b. has to c. mustn't d. shouldn't
- 4- I keep my passport valid to fly everywhere.
a. has to b. have to c. don't have to d. mustn't
- 5- I've lost my credit card so I report it to the bank immediately.
a. don't have to b. must c. shouldn't d. should
- 6- My mother went to the cinema so I babysit for my sister.
a. don't have to b. must c. shouldn't d. mustn't
- 7- Muslims keep praying regularly.
a. should b. ought to c. must d. have to
- 8- Ali is very disappointed for not watch the final match in the stadium.
a. won't be able to b. be able to c. being able to d. haven't been able to
- 9- Most people work to earn money.
a. should b. must c. have to d. able to

10. You carry lots of money around with you.
a- shouldn't b- mustn't c- don't have to d- couldn't
11. You pay for these drinks. They are complementary.
a- shouldn't b- mustn't c- don't have to d- couldn't
12. I'd love to speak two or three languages.
a- should b- must c- have to d- be able to
13. He earns a lot of money but he work ten hours a day.
a- should b- must c- has to d- be able to
14. You use his mobile phone without asking. It's wrong.
a- shouldn't b- mustn't c- don't have to d- couldn't
15. You never have any money. You save some money every week.
a- should b- must c- have to d- be able to
- 16- My brother actually enjoys arguments, I prefer a quiet life.
a- due b- since c- whereas d- as long as
- 17- It is really hard our life without electricity.
a- imagines b- imagined c- to imagine d- imagining
- 18- My aunt is 85 years old, she is still in good health.
a- Although b- Because c- As long as d- As
- 19- Some countries are rich others are extremely poor.
a- because b- since c- as long as d- while
- 20- the bad weather, many flights have been cancelled.
a- Due to b- In fact that c- Although d- Even though
- 21- We should hurry up the train is leaving in two minutes.
a- whereas b- while c- due to d- because
- 22- I find it impossible to my project and hand it tomorrow.
a- finish b- finished c- will finished d- have finished
- 23- she has plenty of money, she's very mean.
a- But b- While c- As d- Although
- 24- They'll go camping on Friday it doesn't rain.
a- so that b- as long as c- while d- until
- 25- He didn't study hard this year , he couldn't pass the examination.
a- though b- because c- but d- so

B. From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer as shown between brackets:

1. "I met an old friend at the airport last week", said Hamad. **(Report)**
a. Hamad said that he has met an old friend at the airport the previous week.
b. Hamad said that he had met an old friend at the airport the previous week.
c. Hamad said that he would meet an old friend at the airport last week.
2. "I am travelling to Dubai tomorrow", said my father. **(Report)**
a. My father told me that he is travelling to Dubai tomorrow.
b. My father told me that he had travelled to Dubai the following day.
c. My father told me that he was travelling to Dubai the following day.
3. "You can get a good mark in this exam if you study hard", said my friend. **(Report)**
a. My friend told me that I can get a good mark in that exam if I study hard.
b. My friend told me that I could get a good mark in that exam if I studied hard.
c. My friend told me that he can get a good mark in that exam if he studies hard.

4. " I visited my uncle last Friday." (Change into Reported Speech)

- a- Emily said that I visited my uncle the previous Friday.
- b- Emily said that she visited my uncle the previous Friday.
- c- Emily said that she had visited her uncle the previous Friday.

5. " Our teacher asks too many questions." (Complete)

- a- They said (that) our teacher asked too many questions.
- b- They said (that) their teacher asked too many questions.
- c- They said (that) their teacher has asked too many questions.

6. " My father records all the expenses to manage the family budget. " (Complete)

- a- Olivia said my father recorded all the expenses to manage the family budget.
- b- Olivia said her father recorded all the expenses to manage the family budget.
- c- Olivia said her father was recording all the expenses to manage the family budget.

7. It's hard (imagine) the world without money. (Correct the verb)

- a- It's hard imagined the world without money.
- b- It's hard to imagine the world without money.
- c- It's hard imagining the world without money.

8- She has to pay for water in restaurants. (Make Negative)

- a- She didn't have to pay water in restaurant.
- b- She hasn't have to pay water in restaurant.
- c- She doesn't have to pay water in restaurant.

9- "We will test the new vaccine next month." (Report)

- a- They said they would test the new vaccine the following month.
- b- They said they tested the new vaccine the following month.
- c- They said they had tested the new vaccine the following month.

10- "I slept only for two hours last night.", He said. (Complete)

He said

- a- he was sleeping only for two hours last night.
- b- he had slept only for two hours the previous night.
- c- he has slept only for two hours yesterday.

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

What would you say in the following situations:

- 1. Your friend asks you about the advantages of sleeping early.
.....
- 2. Your younger brother spends a lot of time chatting on the Internet.
.....
- 3. You saw someone smoking in the petrol station.
.....
- 4. Your classmate has broken the school rules and might be dismissed.
.....
- 5. One of your friends believes that women shouldn't be allowed to drive cars.
.....
- 6- Your younger brother is making noise and you want to study your lessons.
.....

□ Translation

· Translate from English into Arabic:

- عملية التقطير الجزئي هي العملية التي يتم فيها فصل النفط الي عدة أنواع

.....
.....

- هذا صحيح ، و يمكن أن تستخدم في عدة أغراض أيضا.

.....
.....

- بحلول عام 2020 ستنتهي مشاكلنا المرورية وسيقل عدد الحوادث في الطرقات

.....
.....

- أنت محق تماما ، وستتمكن السيارات الذكية من قيادة نفسها على الطرقات الذكية.

.....
.....

- يعتقد بعض الناس أن المال هو أصل كل الشرور.

.....
.....

- كان الناس في الماضي يقايضوا بالملابس والذهب والمحاصيل الزراعية.

.....
.....

Unit 10

Vocabulary

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:

- 1- Ali's cost him losing all his friends.
a. gratefulness b. insolence c. border d. constancy
- 2- The Holy Qura'an us to be good to our parents.
a. smuggles b. overtakes c. enjoins d. re-loads
- 3- After he had regained his he began to speak quite gently.
a. insolence b. injustice c. composure d. deadline
- 4- My father me not to waste my time watching TV.
a. smuggled b. overtook c. enjoined d. recuperated
- 5- Salim a big lorry on the highway and had a serious accident.
a. registered b. knocked off c. smuggled d. overtook
- 6- Maher is very angry and sad because the trainer spoke to him so
a. kindly b. firmly c. slowly d. friendly
- 7- You must have a valid passport to cross the of any country.
a. stack b. composure c. constancy d. border
- 8- Unfortunately, nobody came to at the airport.
a. overtook b. dropped off c. knocked off d. picked me up
- 9- I tried to the bus, but unfortunately, a speeding car knocked me off my bicycle.
a. overtake b. drop off c. smuggle d. touch down
- 10- The first thing you must do at the airport before travelling is to
a. touch down b. recuperate c. register d. reload
- 12- Why don't you take it to an IT specialist to fix it and all the lost programs?
a. recuperate b. reload c. enjoin d. smuggle

B) Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the following list:

(**emotive - sudden – smuggle - set off**)

- 1- This woman was caught trying to more than 25 kilos of heroin into the country.
- 2- It's said the footballer had had a heart attack during the first half of the match.
- 3- My friends for the airport at eleven o'clock.
- 4- Adel is a/an actor. He succeeded in attracting the fans.

(**self-restraint - injustice - gratefulness – constancy - stacks of**)

- 1- What distinguishes Khalid more is his to working hard.
- 2- Offering our mothers presents shows our respect and to our mothers.
- 3- The sight of people suffering aroused a deep feeling of in the world.
- 4- Ali was calm enough though he heard very bad words. He showed admirable.....

(enjoin - monotonous - borders - recuperate - stacks)

9- Have you really read all these of books?

10- Ali stayed about two months in hospital to..... after he broke his leg.

11-I hate life when I do the same thing as a routine. I need to change that.

12- The police managed to stop the smugglers while escaping across the

Grammar

From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer:

1. Our English test was difficult, but I answered it
a. easy b. easier c. easily d. easiest
2. My cousin usually drives his car.....
a. dangerous b. more dangerous c. most dangerous d. dangerously
3. Ali is driving his carat high speed on the ring road.
a. carelessly b. careless c. care d. carelessness
4. I used to do in the final exams.
a. good b. better c. best d. well
5. In the past, people didn't travel by planes.
a. used to b. use to c. used d. use
6. Did you drink coffee when you were young?
a. used to b. use to c. used d. use
7. I to play the violin when I was young, but now I don't.
a. used to b. use to c. used d. didn't use
8. I play the piano when I was young, but now I do.
a. used to b. use to c. used d. didn't use to
9. In the past, people used to horses and camels.
a. rides b. ride c. are riding d. were riding
10. I didn't sleep before drinking a glass of milk.
a. use to b. used to c. used d. using

Do as shown between brackets:

1- Ahmad is a careful driver. Ahmad drives (Complete)

a- Ahmad drives careful.

b- Ahmad drives carefully.

c- Ahmad drives more careful.

2- Sara is very fluent. Sara speaks (Complete)

a- Sara speaks fluently.

b- Sara speaks fluent.

c- Sara speaks more fluent.

3- The team played a good game. The team played..... (Complete)

a- The team played good.

b- The team played well.

c- The team played better.

4- She used to wear a school uniform. (Negative)

a- She don't used to wear a school uniform.

b- She didn't used to wear a school uniform.

c- She didn't use to wear a school uniform.

5- Students used to (studies) in large groups.

(Correct the underlined)

a- Students used to studying in large groups.

b- Students used to study in large groups.

c- Students used to studied in large groups.

6- No, I didn't use to study in groups.

(Ask a question)

a- Did you used to study in groups?

a- Did you use to study in groups?

a- Do you used to study in groups?

7- We used to stay in an old hotel?

(Ask a question)

a- Where did you use to stay?

b- Where did you used to stay?

c- Where did you using to stay?

8- My stomach felt funny when the plane took.....

(Add a Preposition)

a- My stomach felt funny when the plane took in.

b- My stomach felt funny when the plane took off.

c- My stomach felt funny when the plane took up.

9- My brother drives (careless)

(Correct the underlined)

a- My brother drives carelessly.

b- My brother drives more careless.

c- My brother drives most careless.

10- What time are you going to pick me.....

(Add a Preposition)

a- What time are you going to pick me off.

b- What time are you going to pick me out.

c- What time are you going to pick me up.

11- The spacecraft touched on schedule.

(Add a Preposition)

a- The spacecraft touched down on schedule.

b- The spacecraft touched for on schedule.

c- The spacecraft touched with on schedule.

12- No one turned..... to meet us at the airport.

(Add a Preposition)

a- No one turned down to meet us at the airport.

b- No one turned up to meet us at the airport.

c- No one turned in to meet us at the airport.

13- The driver drop us right outside the hotel.

(Add a Preposition)

a- The driver drop us off right outside the hotel.

b- The driver drop us in right outside the hotel.

c- The driver drop us with right outside the hotel.

14- There used to (was) a cinema in the town but now there isn't.

(Correct)

a- There used to been a cinema in the town but now there isn't.

b- There used to being a cinema in the town but now there isn't.

c- There used to be a cinema in the town but now there isn't.

Unit 11

Grammar

- 1- My home assignmentat home daily
a. writes b. is written c. wrote d. was written
- 2- Our new villa..... last year .
a. builds b. is built c. built d. was built
- 3- His own palace.....next month.
a. builds b. is built c. will build d. will be built
- 4- Our favourite projectsat the present time.
a. establish b. are established c. are establishing d. are being established
- 5- My home assignmentwhen you came in.
a. did b. is done c. was doing d. was being done
- 6-All the studentssince Mr. Ahmad started teaching them.
a. have developed b. develop c. have been developed d. had been developed
- 7- After my vanin the garage, we went camping.
a. had fixed b. have fixed c. have been fixed d. had been fixed
- 8- Weby Our grandfathers according to the teachings of Islam.
a. are brought up b. bring up c. brought up d. were brought up
- 9- The flock of sheep by a shepherd and two dogs last night .
a. was controlled b. were controlling c. control led d. was controlling
- 10-The Pyramids by ancient Egyptians.
a. was built b. is built c. were built d. was building
- 11-Criminals every day by police officers.
a. are caught b. is caught c. were caught d. was caught
- 12-Adel couldn't repair the boat engine. He had it By a mechanic.
a. repair b. repairs c. repaired d. repairing
- 13- They are having their Villa next week.
a- redecorate b- redecorates c- redecorated d- redecorating
14. Before writing a composition , you'd better have all your ideas..... in a good outline.
a- arrange b- arranged c- had arranged d- arranging
- 15-They are having their boutique -----next week.
a- redecorate b- redecorates c- redecorated d- redecorating

A) Do as required between brackets :

- 1- I want to put a swimming pool in the yard, but it on soft ground.
a) has built (Make Passive)
b) is building
c) has to be built
- 2- I think my car has a problem with the engine. It easily by my father, so I won't go to the garage.
a) could repair (Make Passive)
b) could be repaired
c) repaired
- 3- The report must be organized. It on a laptop; that's better than handwriting.
a) should type (Passive voice)
b) should be typed
c) types
- 4- If your kitten is two months old, she her necessary vaccinations.
a) may give (Passive voice)
b) gave
c) may be given
- 5- The job interview was too easy. He some more difficult questions by the manager.
a) should have been asked (Passive voice)
b) should ask
c) is asked
- 6- I think my favorite movie is coming out next year. It in the summer!
a) could release (Passive voice)
b) could be released
c) releases
- 7- The boys play chess weekly. (Change into passive)
a- Chess is played weekly by the boys.
b- Chess was played weekly by the boys.
c- Chess is being played weekly by the boys.
- 8- They collect shells by the seashore. (Change into passive)
a- Shells were collected by the seashore.
b- Shells are collected by the seashore.
c- Shells was collected by the seashore.
- 9- I changed my address last year. (Change into passive)
a- My address was changed last year.
b- My address is changed last year.
c- My address has changed last year.

- 10- They arranged the files properly. **(Change into passive)**
a- The files have been arranged properly.
b- The files are arranged properly.
c- The files were arranged properly.
- 11- The students are writing Arabic in class now. **(Change into passive)**
a- Arabic is being written in class now by the students.
b- Arabic was being written in class now by the students.
c- Arabic has been written in class now by the students.
- 12- The Government is planting trees all over Kuwait. **(Change into passive)**
a- Trees have been planted all over Kuwait by the government.
b- Trees are being planted all over Kuwait by the government.
c- Trees were being planted all over Kuwait by the government.
- 13- My mom was making a big cake. **(Change into passive)**
a- A big cake was being made by my mom.
b- A big cake is being made by my mom.
c- A big cake has been made by my mom.
- 14- She was cleaning the carpets when we entered the house. **(Change into passive)**
a- The carpets have been cleaned when we entered the house.
b- The carpets were cleaned when we entered the house.
c- The carpets were being cleaned when we entered the house.
- 15- She has already bought a new film. **(Change into passive)**
a- A new film has already been bought.
b- A new film was already bought.
c- A new film is already bought.
- 16- He has fulfilled the aims of the project. **(Change into passive)**
a- The aims of the project has been fulfilled.
b- The aims of the project have been fulfilled.
c- The aims of the project were fulfilled.
- 17-By 11 am. the students had finished the exam. **(Change into passive)**
a- The exam had been finished by 11 am. By the students.
b- The exam has been finished by 11 am. By the students.
c- The exam was finished by 11 am. By the students.
- 18- They had ordered three meals before we arrived. **(Change into passive)**
a- Three meals have been ordered before we arrived.
b- Three meals were ordered before we arrived.
c- Three meals had been ordered before we arrived.

Unit 12

Vocabulary

- **From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer :**

- 1- Wait a minute; I didn't want anything to ----- the conference.
a. activate b. plague c. flash d. slide
- 2- Watching too much TV has a ----- effect on the lives of young people.
a. rusty b. prejudicial c. transcontinental d. acclaimed
- 3- The ----- railway goes from New York to San Francisco.
a. buzzing b. portable c. handy d. transcontinental
- 4- Have you ever seen or flown a -----? No, I have never done that.
a. landmark b. biplane c. gliding d. instructor
- 5- My shoulder's been ----- me all week. So, I must visit your doctor.
a. activating b. sliding c. plaguing d. overtaking
- 6- You should ask the flight ----- to show you where your seat is.
a. harmony b. attendant c. instructor d. colleague
- 7- I watched Titanic last night and I was ----- by the film's tragic end.
a. confident b. stunned c. handy d. unrealizable
- 8- Hamad always ----- about being too busy,
a. coincides b. plagues c. resembles d. mumbles
- 9- They ----- their parents in the way they behave when they are angry.
a. aviate b. resemble c. endeavour d. retire
- 10- Have you heard? Ahmed was chosen as an/ a ----- student.
a. Gliding b. portable c. confrontational d. exemplar
- 11- Engineers are ----- hard to locate the source of the problem in Toyota cars.
a. endeavouring b. overtaking c. enjoying d. aviating
- 12- The pilot announced that we are currently flying at an ----- 15000 meters.
a. altitude b. baby-carriage c. plague d. coincide with
- 13- The ----- always helps the pilot to take control of the car.
a. co-pilot b. fog c. incident d. velocity
- 14- The news of his death was splashed in the ----- across all the newspapers.
a. headline b. fog c. incident d. velocity

- **Fill in the spaces with a suitable words from the list :**

(**intensely - gliding - notably –coincide - instructor – aviation – exemplary**)

- 1- Today we have the latest technology in the field of -----.
- 2- I timed my holiday to ----- with the children's school holiday.
- 3- You seem to admire your teacher. He is really-----.
- 4- I want to take a flying lesson but I don't find a free ----- .
- 5- We need to improve our English language, ----- writing skill.
- 6- Welcome Mr. Hamad. Now can you describe your project -----.

(*courteously - landmark - stern - corporation - cabin – attendants – acclaimed – alarm*)

- 7- He gave me a ----- look once I started to criticize him.
8- Big Ben is a famous ----- in London.
9- Can you give me some information about the ----- you're working for?
10- The pilot and his co-pilot are staying in a -----.
11- Ali always behaves ----- towards his family, so they love him a lot.
12- It is a well-known airline company as it provides professional ----- .

(*buzzing– incident – control– baby-carriage –fog – headline –velocity – eyewitness*)

- 13- Thick ----- has made driving conditions dangerous.
14- A young man was seriously injured in a shooting ----- on Saturday night.
15- If you can't ----- your dog, put it on a lead.
16- I heard a/an ----- sound that made me so irritable.
17- I have a new born baby. So, I have to buy a -----.
18- A/ an ----- informed the police about the robbery he had seen.

Grammar

- 1- My uncle, name is Ahmed, won the best story writing last year.
a) which b) that c) who d) whose
2. My brother, Is an engineer, has designed a 300 meter high tower.
a. where b. who c. whose d. which
3. Ali wrote a nice story in he showed the hard life of the Kuwaiti people in the past.
a. where b. whose c. who d. which
- 4- My friends will spend a week in Tokyo is considered a very busy city.
a- which b- whom c- whose d - when
- 5 – Students test grades are below average must take extra lessons.
a. who b. whose c. which d. where
6. This old woman is my auntlost her child in a car accident.
a. which b. who c. whose d. whom
- 7- This is the man has bought your car.
a- who b- whom c- which d- how
- 8- The dog bit the child was very fierce.
a- who b- which c- whose d- whom
- 9- This is the student. won the golden medal.
a- whose b- who c- where d- whom
- 10 - My friend ,..... name is Salem, plays the piano very well.
a) whom b) who c) whose d) which
- 11- Stratford is the town in.....Shakespeare was born.
a- whose b- which c- who d- where
- 12- I met the girl with my mother spoke loudly yesterday .
a) whom b) who c) whose d) which
- 13- If I in London now, I could visit British Museum.
a) am b) were c) have been d) will have
- 14- If you invited your cousin to your graduation party, he.....
a. come b. will come c. would come d. comes
15. I had passed the interview, I would have got the vacant job for sure.
a. While b. If c. Though d. Although

- 16- If I harder at school, I would have got better grades.
 a- worked b- work c- had worked d- have worked
- 17-If you had studied hard, you your exams.
 a. will pass b. would pass c. would have passed d. have passed
18. If the price goes up, I don't think Ia new car.
 a. will buy b. would buy c. would have bought d. bought
19. Last Friday, our plane couldn't take on time because of the stormy weather.
 a. over b. off c. up d. back
- 20- My little sister takes with my mother, she usually makes up our beds.
 a- out b- back c- over d- after
- 21 – Most children take their parents. They usually look like them.
 a. after b. out c. back d. up
22. Have you ever thought of taking.....a hobby?
 a. up b. after c. off d. out
23. They set..... before dawn so they will get to their destination on time.
 a. at b. off c. up d. for
- 24- When I have more time , I'm going toa hobby.
 a. take after b. take out c. take over d. take up
- 25- Ali his father . They are both very good at Maths.
 a. takes after b. takes out c. takes over d. takes up
26. A big corporation is trying to our family business.
 a. take back b. take out c. take over d. take up

A) Do as required between brackets :

- 1- If Ali (**not eat**) so much food at the party, he wouldn't have become so ill. **(Correct the verb)**
 a- doesn't eat
 b- didn't eat
 c- hadn't eaten

- 2- Adel didn't call the mechanic, so he didn't have his car repaired. **(Begin with: If)**
 a- If Adel didn't call the mechanic, he didn't have his car repaired.
 b- b- If Adel had called the mechanic, he would have had his car repaired.
 c- If Adel calls the mechanic, he will have his car repaired.

- 3- She didn't do the work as she didn't have enough time. **(Use: If)**
 a- If she had had enough time, she would have done the work.
 b- If she had had enough time, she wouldn't have done the work.
 c- If she hadn't had enough time, she would have done the work.

- 4- This is the school. I used to study. **(Join Using Where)**
 a- This is the school where I used to study.
 b- Where this is the school I used to study.
 c-This is the school, I used to study where.

5. This test is for students. His native language is not English. **(Use a relative pronoun)**

- a- This test is for students which native language is not English.
- b- This test is for students whose native language is not English.
- c- This test is for students whom native language is not English.

6. The man has won the talent contest. His daughter is in my class. **(Join using: Whose)**

- a- The man whose has won the talent contest, His daughter is in my class.
- b- The man, whose daughter is in my class, has won the talent contest.
- c- The man has won the talent contest whose his daughter is in my class.

7. The fish was bad. We ate the fish yesterday.

(Join using: which)

- a- The fish which was bad, we ate the fish yesterday.
- b- The fish was bad which we ate the fish yesterday.
- c- The fish, which we ate yesterday, was bad.

8. The bus is coming. It goes to North Point.

(Join using: which)

- a- The bus, which goes to North Point, is coming
- b- The bus, which is coming it goes to North Point.
- c- The bus is coming which It goes to North Point.

9. My flat has a very good view. We bought the flat last month. **(Use a relative pronoun)**

- a- My flat, who has a very good view, we bought the flat last month.
- b- My flat, whose has a very good view, we bought the flat last month.
- c- My flat, which we bought last month, has a very good view.

10. Peter Wong is leaving school. He wants to be a pilot.

(Use a relative pronoun)

- a. Peter Wong, who is leaving school, he wants to be a pilot.
- b. Peter Wong, who is leaving school, he wants to be a pilot.
- c. Peter Wong, who wants to be a pilot, is leaving school.

11. If he succeeded,

(Complete)

- a- he will join the university.
- b- he would join the university.
- c- he would have joined the university.

12. You would meet them if you (come) earlier.

(Correct)

- a. You would meet them if you come earlier.
- b- You would meet them if you would come earlier.
- c. You would meet them if you came earlier.

13. if he had been able to.

(Complete)

- a- He would come on time
- b- He would have come on time
- c- He will come on time

14- If I had caught the bus, I (not be) late to work.

(Correct)

- a- If I had caught the bus, I wouldn't be late to work.
- b- If I had caught the bus, I wouldn't have been late to work.
- c- If I had caught the bus, I couldn't be late to work.

□ Translation

· Translate from English into Arabic:

- ماذا تعرف عن لقمان وحكمته ؟

.....
.....
- لقمان لم يكن نبيا ولكن أوتي الحكمة من عند الله وذكر اسمه في القرآن الكريم.

.....
.....
- أعطى لقمان ولده عدة نصائح مثل التواضع و ضبط النفس.

.....
.....
- هناك الكثير من الفضائل التي يجب علينا أن نراعيها مثل احترام الآخرين.

.....
.....
- كيف يستطيع طيار أعمى أن يقود طائرة ؟

.....
.....
- إنها طائرة مزودة بحاسوب خاص يحسب الارتفاع والسرعة وموقع الطائرة.

Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

The earth is losing its forests. Presently, trees cover about 30 percent of the earth's surface, but they are being destroyed at an alarming rate. **Timber** harvesting is a major reason for the destruction of the forests. Trees are used for building houses, making furniture, and providing pulp for paper products, such as newspapers and magazines.

Another way that man is destroying the world's forests is by burning them down. The main reason for this is to clear the land for farming. Farmers in rainforest countries are often very poor and cannot afford to buy land. Instead, these farmers clear rainforest land to raise their animals or grow their crops.

Should we get excited and worried about the loss of the forests? Yes, we should. Healthy trees are a vital part of the environment and keep the entire balance of the atmosphere. Forests are catchment areas for rainwater, holding the rainwater in the leaves of the trees, so that it will not sink so quickly into the earth's crust. Furthermore, the forests help maintain the water cycles in the area. The masses of cloud that provide the rain are formed over the moist forests. Thus, the destruction of forests may also lead to a reduction in rainfall over the area, resulting in drought.

Apart from preventing soil erosion and landslides, forests, with their abundant supply of leaves, give compost back to the land, thus helping it to remain fertile. The leaves of the trees and the droppings of the birds, animals and insects which live in them, fall to the ground, where they decay and replenish the soil with minerals.

Forests are rich in flora and fauna. The rainforests are home to over half of the entire species of the world, **which** are being destroyed with the rainforests; and some of those species that are killed will never return again. Apart from all this, let us keep in mind the most basic function of trees, which is that they provide oxygen. A treeless planet will be an airless and, therefore, a dead one.

A. From a, b and c, choose the correct answer:

1-The best title of this passage would be.....

- a. The importance of trees
- b. Making paper
- c. Growing crops
- d. Healthy trees

2-The word **timber** in line 2 means.....

- a. Paper
- b. wood
- c. Food
- d. leaves

3- The main idea of the 3rd paragraph is

- a. The benefits of forests to the atmosphere
- b. How leaves enrich the soil
- c. Deforestation
- d. The reasons for destroying the forests

4- The underlined relative pronoun **which** in paragraph 5 refers to

- a. Timber harvesting
- b. Trees
- c. Burning forests down
- d. Over half of the entire species of the world.

5- Reduction of rainforest is a main reason for

- a. reduction in rainfall
- b. increasing oxygen
- c. increasing food
- d. increasing flora and fauna

6- Farmers in rainforest countries are

- a. rich
- b. lazy
- c. poor
- d. happy

B- Answer the following questions:

7- What is the main reason of burning rainforests?

.....
.....

8- What do Forests with their plentiful supply of leaves, give?

.....
.....

Summary-Making

Read then answer the question:

It is natural for young people to be critical of their parents and to blame them for most of the misunderstandings between them. They have always complained that their parents are out of touch with modern ways that **they** don't trust their sons, they have no sense of humour and they are fond of giving orders. They are different in the way of thinking as parents always want their children a typical copy of them. Also they see every conduct of their sons as indifference and no care of the traditions they were taught in the past.

In FOUR sentences of your own mention the main reasons of misunderstanding between young people and their parents.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

It is natural for young people to be critical of their parents and to blame them for most of the misunderstandings between them. They have always complained that their parents are out of touch with modern ways that **they** don't trust their sons, they have no sense of humour and they are fond of giving orders. They are different in the way of thinking as parents always want their children a typical copy of them. Also they see every conduct of their sons as indifference and no care of the traditions they were taught in the past.

Young people like to get what they want to show that they can accept a challenge. They often **annoy** their parents with their choice of clothes and try to take decisions alone to prove that they are not children anymore. When they feel that their music or hair styles annoy their parents, this gives additional enjoyment because they want to be leaders in style and taste.

When parents are away or always busy, their children try to find someone else to consult to solve their problems, so they form a society of their own. Child's life is therefore not perfectly happy. Young people should accept responsibilities because if they break the laws of society as they used to break the laws of their parents, they may go to prison.

Each age has its pleasures and pains. Old age has always been thought of as the worst age to be; but it is not necessary for the old to be unhappy. With old age, should come wisdom and the ability to help others with advice? The old can have the joy of seeing their children making progress in life. They can watch their grand-children growing up around them. Perhaps best of all they can, if their life has been a good one, feel the happiness of having come through the battle of life safely. On reaching a retirement, they can lie back and rest. They also have a sense of responsibility and always plan ahead.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1-The best title for the passage can be.....

- a- A grown-up has no opinion
- b- Giving orders
- c- Solving problems
- d- the young and the old

2- The underlined pronoun they in line three refers to.....

- a- Parents
- b- Young people
- c- Grandfathers
- d- Complaints

3. From the second paragraph in the passage, the word annoy means.....

- a- please
- b-upset
- c-satisfy
- d-glorify

4-The main idea of the third paragraph is.....

- a-The challenge of young people
- b-The advantages of old age
- c-Young people's complaints
- d-Grandfathers' fight

5- All the following statements about the passage are true EXCEPT.....

- a- The young complain that their parents misunderstand them
 - b- Parents always want their children be same like them
- c- Young people shouldn't bear responsibilities
- d- When we become old, we have wisdom to judge things.

6- If young people break the laws of the society,

- a- they are welcomed.
- b-they may go to prison.
- c-this gives additional enjoyment
- d- the old never advise them

B- Answer the following questions:

7- Why are Young people like to get what they want?

.....

.....

8- What can the old do to feel satisfaction in life?

.....

.....

Summary Making

- Read the following passage, then do as required:

Rainforests are tropical trees in areas with high rainfall. There is a large number of different kinds of plants and animals there. However, people have started cutting down trees to get more space for their cattle and more land for building houses. So, governments should set their plans to protect rainforests and keep them as natural resources. Rainforests are a vital source of medicine. Second, they provide us with fruits and crops. Moreover, what is more important is that the trees are the major suppliers of oxygen. Therefore, they lead to the environmental balance by giving out oxygen and breathing in carbon dioxide. Finally, they are natural habitats for a lot of animals and birds. So, by cutting them down, animals are deprived of their homes.

In a paragraph of ONLY FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:

What are the benefits of rainforests?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Writing

Scientists are looking for alternative sources of energy. Plan and write an essay of 4 paragraphs (12 sentences – 140 words) persuading people around you to use alternative sources of energy and to save energy used everywhere.

Outline

Introduction:

.....

.....

.....

Body:

Paragraph 1

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph 2

.....

.....

.....

Conclusion:

.....

.....

.....

Writing

Some people believe that money is the most important factor for achieving happiness. However, others believe that happiness has nothing to do with money.

In four paragraphs, plan and write an essay (of 12 sentences), **persuading the readers that money has a vital role in achieving happiness yet, there are other factors to consider as well.**

(Your writing should include an introduction, two body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Outline

Introduction:

.....

.....

.....

Body:

Paragraph 1

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph 2

.....

.....

.....

Conclusion:

.....

.....

.....

(Total 420 Marks)

I-Vocabulary (50 Marks)

50

A) From a,b,c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:(5 X5 =25 Marks)

1- Scientific theories are usually useless until they are and made use of.

- a) diminished b) alarmed c) implemented d) smuggled

2- The company invested KD 3000,000 to develop a game design

- a) megawatt b) software c) loan d) attendant

3- The was so happy because all his trainees passed the final test.

- a) instructor b) deadline c) insolence d) torso

4- My friends like to help the poor by volunteering in organizations.

- a) hazardous b) well-sealed c) gold-coated d) philanthropic

5- My father started his own business after he had

- a) re-loaded b) flashed c) retired d) bartered

B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:(5 X 5=25 Marks)

(appliances / success / actually / stunned / illegally / urgent)

6- Being so busy today, I have decided to receive only calls.

7- Electrical are highly affected by February sales in Kuwait.

8- Students who work hard usually experience and achieve their goals.

9- The boy looked completely the moment he entered the smart house.

10- The governments put strict rules against people who get into their country

II- Grammar (40 Marks)

40

A) From a,b,c and d choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 5= 20 Marks)

11- My mother her room redecorated by an engineer next week.

- a) is having b) has had c) was having d) had

12- Why didn't you come to the party yesterday? I wish you

- a) were attended b) might attend c) had been attended d) had attended

13- If I exceed the speed limit, I pay a large fine.

- a) would b) would have to c) had to d) will have to

14- My classmate,..... father is an equestrian champion, lives in my neighbourhood.

- a) who b) which c) whose d) where

B) Do as shown between brackets:(4x5=20 Marks)

15. He didn't buy the villa. He is a very rich man.

(Join using: although)

- a) Although he didn't buy the villa, he is a very rich man.
b) He didn't buy the villa although he is a very rich man.
c) He is a very rich man although he didn't buy the villa.

16. The girl bought a very beautiful necklace.

(Change into passive)

- a) A very beautiful necklace by the girl bought.
b) A very beautiful necklace has bought by the girl.
c) A very beautiful necklace was bought by the girl.

17. "I went to the dentist appointment yesterday."

(Change into reported speech)

Ali said that.....

- a) he had gone to the dentist appointment the day before.
b) he has gone to the dentist appointment yesterday.
c) he will go to the dentist appointment yesterday.

18. Children used to spend their leisure time playing outdoor games. **(Make negative)**

- a) Children don't used to spend their leisure time playing outdoor games.
b) Children didn't use to spend their leisure time playing outdoor games.
c) Children use to not spent their leisure time playing outdoor games.

III-Language Functions (40 Marks)

Write what you would say in the following situations: (4X 10 = 40 Marks)

40

19- Your friend asked you why your parents bought such an expensive car.

.....

20- Your sister has just witnessed a theft while she was on her way home.

.....

21- Your father said that the government will allow teens aged 16 to have a driving licence.

.....

22- Someone asks you about your future predictions of mobile phones.

.....

IV- Set Book (30 Marks)

30

Answer ONLY THREE of the following questions: (3x10= 30 Marks)

23- We are facing the problem of wasting finite energy. How could you help to save energy?

.....

24- Why is money considered a source of evil sometimes?

.....

25- The Holy Quran is full of moral lessons. How?

.....

26- Why do some women have become pilots recently?

.....

V- Writing (100 Marks)

100

Write on the following topic:

We all know that technology affects the way people communicate worldwide.

Plan and write an essay of 12 sentences (140 words) showing how technology affects communication and how to raise people's awareness to use technology wisely.

20

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction:.....
.....
.....

Body:

Paragraph 1:

.....
.....
.....
.....

Paragraph 2:

.....
.....
.....
.....

Conclusion:.....
.....
.....

VI- Reading Comprehension (80 Marks)

80

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

How many things can you see in the night sky? On a clear night you might see the Moon, some planets and thousands of sparkling stars. You can see even more with a telescope. You might see stars where before you only saw dark space. With bigger and bigger telescopes you can see more and more objects in the sky. And you can see those objects in more and more detail.

But scientists believe that there are some things in the sky that we will never see even with the biggest telescope in the world. That is because they are invisible and mysterious. They are dead stars which are called black holes. You might find it hard to imagine that stars die. After all, our Sun is a star. Year after year we see it up in the sky, burning brightly, giving us heat and light. The Sun certainly doesn't seem to be getting old or weak. But stars do burn out and die after billions of years.

As a star's gases burn, they give off light and heat. But when the gas runs out, the star stops burning and begins to die. As the star cools, the outer layers of the star pull in toward the center. The star squashes into a smaller and smaller ball. If the star is very small, it ends up as a cold, dark ball called a black dwarf. If the star is very big, it becomes lesser and lesser until it's packed together tighter than anything else in the universe.

Imagine if the Earth were crushed until it was the size of a tiny marble. That's how tightly this dead star, a black hole, is packed. What pulls the star in toward its center with such power? It's the same force that pulls you down when you jump - the force called gravity. A black hole is so tightly packed that its gravity sucks in everything even light. The light from a black hole can never come back to your eyes. That's why you see nothing but blackness.

So the next time you stare up at the night sky, remember: there's more in the sky than meets the eye!

From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (8x10 = 80 Marks)

27- The best title for the passage is:

- a- The Black Holes
- b- The Burning Sun
- c- The Force of Gravity
- d- Modern Telescopes

28- What does the underlined word " **mysterious** " in paragraph (2) mean?

- a- colourful
- b- ordinary
- c- huge
- d- strange

29- What does the underlined word " **it**" in paragraph (3) refer to?

- a- ball
- b- star
- c- center
- d- dwarf

30- The black hole doesn't reflect light because:

- a- most black holes are very far from the earth.
- b- the layers of a star are pulled outwards when it cools.
- c- the gravity of the black hole pulls the light inside it.
- d- the star is giving off heat and light when its gases burn.

31- According to paragraph (2), what are black holes?

- a- They are very big stars in size.
- b- They are invisible dead stars.
- c- They are stars which give us heat and light.
- d- They are tiny stars which we can see with a telescope.

- 32- How many things can you see in the night sky?
- a- The moon, some planets, stars and black holes
 - b- The moon, some planets and thousands of stars
 - c- The sun, the moon, some planets, stars and black holes
 - d- The sun, the moon some planets and thousands of stars
- 33- Which of the following statements is **NOT TRUE**?
- a- Black holes are invisible unlike other bright objects in the sky.
 - b- Black holes can be seen easily without using telescopes.
 - c- Black holes are dead stars that are pulled in towards the center.
 - d- Black holes become tighter than anything else in the universe.
- 34- The author's main purpose in writing this passage is to:
- a- show how the sun gives heat and light.
 - b- show the importance of using modern telescopes.
 - c- make people aware of the unknown objects in the sky.
 - d- make scientists look for other ways to see stars in the sky.

VII- Summary Making (60 Marks)

60

Read the following passage, then do as required:

Harsh conditions in deserts, especially the lack of water, don't allow many living things from living in these places. However, there are some annual plants, which through their wonderful ways, have managed to survive these difficult conditions. One way is that they usually depend on their extremely short, active life cycles. In events of sudden rain, the plant seeds breed and grow very quickly to make full use of the rainwater. Then, their flowers bloom and set seeds that grow quickly in the hot sun, too. In addition, such plants usually have special means of storing water.

الصفحة التاسعة

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) امتحان الصف العاشر- نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية- 2018/2019

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences Only, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question: (4X15=60 Marks)

How do the annual plants survive harsh conditions in deserts?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Rubrics	Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph format	Total
	30	20	5	5	60

VIII- Translation (20 Marks)

Translate the following into good English: (2X10= 20 Marks)

20

أحمد: ما هذه الأكوام من الكتب؟ المكان مربع.

علي: بالرغم من أنني تواصلت مع الشركة مرتان إلا أنهم لم يحضروا لرفعها.

Ahmed:

Ali :

انتهت الأسئلة
مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح

التوجيه الفني العام للغة الانجليزية

امتحان تجريبي للصف العاشر - نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية 2018 / 2019

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) الزمن : ثلاث ساعات

(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء - التلخيص - الترجمة)

(Total Marks 420)

I. Vocabulary (50 Marks)

A) From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5 X5=25 Marks)

50

- 1- Smoke mixed with fog usually results in that hinders driving on highways.
a. band b. congestion c. **smog** d. reputation
- 2- The traffic administration the drivers to follow the rules to avoid fines.
a. **enjoins** b. smuggles c. registers d. resembles
- 3- Kuwait offers aids to many countries around the worldin Africa.
a. **notably** b. illegally c. briefly d. entirely
- 4- Many species of animals are endangered of being..... due to illegal poaching.
a. affluent b. **extinct** c. frequent d. legible
- 5- Many kinds of birds depend on theirinstinct to find their way back to their nests.
a. **homing** b. confident c. stunned d. emotive

B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below :(5 X 5=25 Marks)

(harmony – intensely - overtake – auction - courteously - trespassed)

- 6- The man who **trespassed** on his neighbour's land was caught and sent to prison.
- 7- Last winter, it rained so **intensely** that water flooded and covered some cars.
- 8- All the members of the team should play in **harmony** in order to win the match.
- 9- The taxi driver tried to **overtake** a lorry, but unfortunately, he hit another car.
- 10- There's a/an **auction** for jewellery next Monday. We shouldn't miss it.

II- Grammar (40 Marks)

A) Choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: From a, b, c and d (4 X 5= 20 Marks)

11- You are to blame for the accident. If you had been careful, youit.

- a. will avoid
b. would avoid
c. **would have avoided**
d. could avoid

12- When you live in the city, you..... noise and crowding streets.

- a. used to
b. would be used
c. are used
d. **will be used to**

13- Although there was too much traffic, Ito get to work on time.

- a. **was able**
b. can
c. should
d. must

14- Many small shops downtown have been by an international company.

- a. taken out
b. taken after
c. taken off
d. **taken over**

B) Do as shown between brackets:(4x5=20 Marks)

15. " I'll buy you a new mobile phone next week," said my father.

(Change into reported speech)

My father said **that he would buy me a new mobile phone the week after/ the following week.**

16- My friend didn't invite me to his birthday party last Friday.

(Use: wish)

I wish my friend had invited me to his birthday party last Friday.

17- The old man was taken to hospital. He had a sudden heart attack. (Join with: who)

The old man, who had a sudden heart attack, was taken to hospital.

18- The taxi driver found a bag full of money in the taxi.

(Change into passive voice)

A bag full of money was found in the taxi/ by the taxi driver.

III-Language Functions (40 Marks)

Write what you would say in the following situations: (4X 10 = 40 Marks)

40

19 - Your little brother spends many hours playing PS4.

Warning / Giving opinion / Giving conditions

20- You want to travel to London with your friends but your father refuses.

Polite request / Persuading

21- Someone asks you about the way to the airport, but you don't know how to get there.

Apologizing / Suggesting

22- One of your friends wants to know which college you want to join.

Expressing preferences / Expressing intention

Any reasonable response is accepted

VI-Set Book Questions (30 Marks)

Answer THREE of the following questions: (3x10 = 30 Marks)

30

23- The use of fossil fuels can lead to many environmental problems. Explain

It can lead to pollution and global warming/ It can destroy animal habitats.

24- What qualities should a successful bank manager have?

He should have good communicative skills/ He should be honest and trustworthy/ He should respect confidentiality.

25- How do you think the stories in the Holy Qur'an benefit us?

They teach us many virtues such as patience, honesty, composure and gratefulness/ They let us learn from the mistakes of the previous nations.

26- What are the advantages of working as a pilot?

A pilot visits many countries/ It is a well-paid job/ It is an exciting job.

Any reasonable answer is accepted

V- Writing (100 Marks)

100

Write on the following topic:

Persuasive

Renewable energy is a world trend these days. A lot of people are not fully convinced that renewable energy is a practical solution for energy crisis.

Plan and write an essay of **12 sentences** (140 words) **persuading** the readers that renewable energy is a necessity and **showing** the advantages of using it nowadays.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, a two- paragraph body and a conclusion)

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction:.....

.....

.....

Body:

Paragraph (1):

.....

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph (2):

.....

.....

.....

.....

Conclusion:.....

.....

.....

VI- Reading Comprehension (80 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then choose the right answer from a, b, c and d:

People think children should play sports. Sports are fun, and children stay healthy while playing with others. However, playing sports can have negative effects on children. It may produce feelings of **poor self-esteem** or aggressive behaviour in some children.

According to research on kids and sports, 40 million kids play sports in the US. Of these, 18 million say they have been shouted at or called names while playing sports. This leaves many children with a bad impression of sports. They think sports are just too aggressive. Many researchers believe adults, especially parents and coaches, are the main cause of too much aggression in children's sports. **They** believe children copy aggressive adult behaviour. This behaviour is then further reinforced through both positive and negative feedback.

Parents and coaches are powerful teachers because children usually look up to them. Often these adults behave aggressively themselves, sending children the message that winning is everything. At children's sporting events, parents may shout insults at other players or cheer when their child behaves aggressively. As well, children may be taught that hurting other players is acceptable, or they may be pushed to continue playing even when they are injured.

In addition, the media makes violence seem exciting. Children watch adult sports games and see violent behaviour replayed over and over on television. As a society, we really need to face up to this problem and do something about it. Parents and coaches should act as better examples for children. They also need to teach children better values. They should teach children to enjoy themselves whether they win or not. It is not necessary to knock yourself out to enjoy sports. Winning is not everything. In addition, children should not be allowed to continue to play when they are injured. Sending a child with an injury into a game gives the child the message that health is not as important as winning. If we make some basic changes, children might learn to enjoy sports again.

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer: (8 x 10= 80 Marks)

27. What is the best **title** of the passage?

- a. Playing Sport Is Healthy
- b. Sports Played at Schools
- c. Injuries caused by sports
- d. **Sport Could Be Harmful**

28- Which of the following phrases best defines “**poor self-esteem**” in the 1st paragraph?

- a. getting honour
- b. getting selfishness
- c. **lacking confidence**
- d. lacking loyalty

29- What does the underlined pronoun “**They**” in the 2nd paragraph refer to?

- a. parents
- b. adults
- c. coaches
- d. **researchers**

30. According to the 2nd paragraph, the number of children who had been shouted at is:

- a. All the children
- b. More than half of the children
- c. **Less than half of the children**
- d. About ten percent of the children

- 31- According to the passage, how can parents and coaches act against violence?
- ignoring the problem
 - finding the reason
 - teaching children better values**
 - watching violent behaviours on TV
- 32- Which of the following is described as the main cause of more aggressive playing?
- Adults' behaviour**
 - Children with low grades in school
 - New rules in sports
 - Other players
- 33- According to the passage, which of the following sentences is **NOT TRUE**?
- Children sometimes have bad impression about sports.
 - Forcing an injured child into a game is an advantage.**
 - Parents and teachers are the role model for children.
 - Winning isn't the only source of enjoyment.
- 34- Which best describes the author's main purpose in writing this text?
- To prevent aggressive sports from being shown on television.
 - To let children play sports until high school.
 - To ask coaches and parents to study child psychology.
 - To recommend playing sports for fun and exercise.**

Summary Making (60 Marks)

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage in answer to the question below: (4x15= 60 Marks)

Pollution is any uncleanness of the environment. There are many kinds of pollution, and there are many pollutants. Air pollution can be caused by particles, liquids, or gases that make the air harmful to breathe. Soil pollution can be caused by pesticides, leakage from chemical tanks, oil spills, and other chemicals which get into the soil by dumping or accidental pollution. Water pollution can be caused by waste products, sewage, oil spills, and litter in streams, rivers, lakes, and oceans. Some scientists believe that water pollution is the largest cause of death and disease in the world. Radioactive pollution can be caused by leaks or spills of radioactive materials. These are the most common of pollutants and their causes.

What are the different types of pollution and their causes?

The answer must include the following FOUR ideas:

- Air pollution results from substances that make air harmful such as gases.
- Soil pollution can be caused by chemical and pesticide leakage.
- Water pollution comes from waste products, sewage, oil spills, and litter in streams, rivers, lakes, and oceans.
- Leaks or spills of radioactive material lead to radioactive pollution.

Rubrics	Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph format	Total
	30	20	5	5	60

- Copying the whole paragraph receives ZERO.
- Exceeding the required number of sentences (Minus 10 mark for one sentence- Minus 20 for two sentences and above)

VIII. Translation (20 Marks)

Translate the following sentences into English: (2X10=20 Marks)

عمر: المال ليس غاية في حد ذاته، ولكنه وسيلة لقيم أسمى.

Omar: Money isn't an end in itself, but a means to higher values.

فهد: هذا صحيح، لذا يجب كسب المال واستثماره وانفاقه بحرص.

Fahed: That's right. Money should be earned, invested and spent carefully.

Any reasonable translation is accepted