

Grade 10

Module 6

Success

- being respected

- having a job

- being well educated

- being famous

- making history

Mr. Muhammad Saeed

77 88 35 25

Reading 6 A

win يَكسب - يفوز

winner فائز

mistakes أخطاء

doubt شك

There is no doubt that لا شك ان

loser خاسر

mysterious غامض

curious شغوف

president رئيس

present مضارع - حاضر - هدية
يقدم

presentation عرض - تقديم

satisfying مُرضي

response رد

decision قرار

investigate يفحص

confident واثق

a developing country دولة نامية

realistic واقعي

unrealistic غير واقعي

Candle شمع

reach يصل

arrive يصل

Laughter الضحك

realise يدرك

alive حي

dead ميت

life حياة

Living للعيشة

without بدون

exist موجود

enthusiastic متحمس

experience خبره

optimistic متفائل

pessimistic متشاؤم

Grammar

Future

Will + inf.

am - is - are + going to + inf.

① will + inf.

إثبات - He will travel.

نفي - He won't travel.

سؤال - Will he travel?

② be going to + inf.

إثبات - He is going to travel.

نفي - He isn't going to travel.

سؤال - Is he going to travel?

- Key words :-

tomorrow

next ... week, month, year, Monday...

Soon

tonight

This ... week, month, year, Monday...

in ... an hour a year.

will + inf

← استخدامات

① For predictions:

التنبؤات المبنية على ما نتوقع ونتخيل
think, believe, hope, expect, sure, perhaps, probably
- I think it will rain tomorrow.

② To talk about on-the spot decisions

القرارات الفورية - السريعة
- I'm thirsty, I'll get some water.

③ Promises

الوعود
- I promise I'll help you.

④ Offers

العروض
- I'll go with you if you want.

⑤ Requests

الطلبات
- Will you open the door?

⑥ Threats

التهديات
التحذيرات
Warnings
- I won't speak to you ever again.

- Keep calm or I'll punish you.

- Be careful or you'll burn yourself.

استخدامات be going to + inf.

① For predictions:-

التنبؤات ← المبنية على دليل

- It's cloudy, it is going to rain.

② Future plans / decisions
Intentions

خطط

قرارات

نوايا

- I'm going to study medicine.

* Present progressive

am - is - are + v+ing

- For future arrangements

الترتيبات المستقبلية

- We're going to the cinema tonight

Dad has bought the tickets.

Vocabulary

Word Formation

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Opposites

Un - in - il - ir - im + word = opposite

un

محظوظ lucky

unlucky

واقعي realistic

unrealistic

مسرور pleasant

unpleasant

محترف professional

unprofessional

مناسب suitable

unsuitable

على علم aware

unaware

عطوف kind

unkind

راغب willing

unwilling

in

ملائم convenient

inconvenient

آمن secure

insecure

صحيح correct

incorrect

ذو خبرة experienced

inexperienced

ملائم appropriate

inappropriate

ii) → adjectives begin with i

قانوني Legal illegal

متعلم Literate illiterate

منطقي Logical illogical

مقروء Legible illegible

iy) → adjectives starting with r

عقلاني rational irrational

مسئول responsible irresponsible

مناصب relevant irrelevant

منتظم regular irregular

im) → adjectives starting with m / p

ناضج mature immature

ممكن possible impossible

مؤدب polite impolite

عملي practical impractical

صبور patient impatient

Speaking: -

* Opening a discussion: - نقاش

- To begin with.....
- Let's start by talking / thinking about....
- First, we need to discuss.....
- The important thing (here) is....
- The main thing we need to discuss is....

* Expressing Contrast التناقض الرأي المخالف

- On the other hand
- However,.....
- very true, but
- You may be right, but

* Supporting one's opinion تأييد الرأي

- I believe..... is a good idea because....
- There are several reasons why I believe this.
- The reason I think..... is more appealing to.....
- One advantage / disadvantage of..... is.....
- I think..... would be most appropriate

* Goals and ambitions الأهداف - الطموحات

- I want to.....
- I'd like to.....
- I'm planning to.....
- I intend to.....
- I'm going to.....
- I'm thinking of.....
- My dream has always been to....
- To accomplish this, I may.....
- I'd never choose to be because.....
- I'm hoping to.....
- As soon as I finish.....

Language Functions

Opening a discussion	Supporting one's opinion
To begin with,... First, we need to discuss... Let's start by talking/thinking about... The important thing (here) is... The main thing we need to discuss is...	- I believe... is a good idea because... - There are several reasons why I believe this. - The reason I think... is more appealing to students is because... - One advantage/disadvantage of... is... - I think...would be the most appropriate /suitable option for... as many students...
Expressing contrast	Goals and ambitions
On the other hand,... However,... Very true, but... You may be right, but...	I want to... I'd like to... I'm planning to/on... I intend to... I'm going to... I'm thinking of... I'm hoping to... As soon as I finish school/university, I'll... My dream has always been to... To accomplish this, I may have to stop... I'd never choose to be... because...

1. Which of the following BEST expresses contrast?

- A. Well, let me think. B. On the other hand,..
- C. First, we need to discuss. D. Sorry to interrupt you, but....

2. Which of the following BEST expresses Opening a discussion?

- A. Well, let me think. B. On the other hand,..
- C. First, we need to discuss. D. I'm planning to/on...

3. Which of the following BEST expresses goals and ambitions?

- A. Well, let me think. B. On the other hand,..
- C. First, we need to discuss. D. I'm planning to/on...

4. Which of the following BEST expresses Supporting one's opinion?

- A. Well, let me think. B. On the other hand,.
- C. I believe... is a good idea because... D. I'm planning to/on...

5. Which of the following BEST expresses contrast?

- A. Well, let me think. B. Very true, but...
- C. First, we need to discuss. D. Sorry to interrupt you, but....

6. Which of the following BEST expresses Opening a discussion?

- A. Well, let me think. B. On the other hand,..
- C. Let's start by talking/thinking about. D. I'm planning to/on...

Reading 66 p 76 - 77

- genius عبقري

- fame شهرة

- properly بشكل لائق

- personal شخصي

- pressure ضغط

- passion عشق - شغف - دلع

famous مشهور

achievement إنجاز

pros / advantages / benefits إيجابيات

cons / disadvantages / drawbacks سلبيات

talent موهبة

Career مهنة

receive يتلقى - يتسلم

Scholarship منحة دراسية

graduate (v) يتخرج

graduation (N) تخرج

efforts جهود

focus on	يركز على
recognise	يتعرف على
Lecture	محاضرة
incredibly	بشكل لا يصدق
opportunity	فرصة
include	يتضمن - يشتمل على
indoor (adj)	داخلي
indoors (adv)	داخلياً
outdoor (adj)	خارجي
outdoors (adv)	خارجياً
though	بالرغم من
celebrity	شهرة
regain	يستعيد - يسترجع
enthusiasm	حماس
attention	اهتمام - انتباه
add	يضيف
childhood	طفولة
personal	شخصي

Grammar **If** ^{Zero} ^① = unless إذا لم!

Zero

① **present simple** حقائق **present simple** ②

grow - don't grow
 grows - doesn't grow
 (be) am - is - are
 (have) have - has

- If you heat water, it turns into steam.
- If you don't water plants, they die.
- Iron expands if it is heated.

① **present simple** ^{v-1} **Future simple**

play - don't	} + mes
plays - doesn't	
am - is - are	
have - has	

- If you play well, you will win.
- If you don't play well, you won't win.
- If you don't understand, ask me.

② **past simple** ^{v-2} **would**
could + inf.

played - didn't play	wouldn't
were	couldn't
had	

- If you played well, you would win.
- If you didn't play well, you wouldn't win.
- If I were you, I would stay home.

ماكوظ لتقدم were مع جميع (ضائر)

Writing

المقال النقاشي " argumentative essay "

Introduction

paragraph ① - Introduce the topic
Hook → catch the reader's attention

Have you.....?

Say that the topic has advantages / disadvantages

" Main body "

paragraph ② On the one hand, there are some advantages of...! الجوانب

firstly,
for example,
Moreover,
So,

الإيجابية ①
أقله، شرح
الإيجابية ②
أقله، شرح

paragraph ③ On the other hand, there are some disadvantages of...! الجوانب

To start with,
such as,
Also,
because,

السلبية ①
أقله - شرح
السلبية ②
أقله - شرح

" Conclusion "

paragraph ④ All in all,
- Balance between pros / cons
- state your opinion
- Recommendation / advice

المقال النقاشي Argumentative essay

„advantages and disadvantages essay“

الموضوع Have you ever thought about
It has become more and more popular nowadays.
Some people say it is good as it has some advantages. Other people say it is bad as it has some disadvantages.

On the one hand, الموضوع has some advantages. Firstly الإيجابية الأولى.
For example, شرح الإيجابية [أسباب - أمثلة].
Moreover, الإيجابية الثانية.
Because, شرح الإيجابية الثانية [أسباب - أمثلة].

On the other hand, الموضوع has some disadvantages. First of all, السلبية الأولى.
For example, شرح السلبية [أسباب - أمثلة].
Also, السلبية الثانية.
Such as, شرح السلبية [أسباب - أمثلة].

All in all, there are two sides, one is for and the other is against الموضوع because الموضوع has some advantages and disadvantages. I think that the advantages outweigh the disadvantages. So, I advise everyone to deal with الموضوع wisely.

Mr. Muhammad Saeed 77 88 3525

Persuasive techniques

① Asking a rhetorical question

السؤال اللفظي

Have you ever thought about.....?

② Statistics

الإحصائيات

70 %

80 %

50 %

③ Quotation

الاقباس

Said, " .. "

④ Addressing the reader directly

مخاطبة القارئ مباشرة

You

You

Your

You

⑤ Comparison

المقارنة

more ... than

the most ...

bigger than

the biggest as ... as

the best

the worst

⑥ Repetition

التكرار

breakfast ... breakfast ... breakfast

⑦ Cause and effect

السبب والنتيجة

Smoking leads to death.

⑧ Emotive language

اللغة العاطفية

poor people

- little boy

Love

⑨ Exaggeration

المبالغة

Millions of people die of fast food.

"Linkers"

1 Listing points:-

ترتيب النقاط
أولاً

- Firstly
- First of all
- At first
- In the beginning
- In the first place
- The first reason

ثانياً

- Secondly
- In the second place
- Another reason
- The second reason

ثالثاً

- Thirdly
- In the third place
- The third reason
- Finally

2 Addition = To add information

الإضافة

- In addition
- Moreover
- Furthermore
- what's more
- Also
- and
- besides

بالإضافة
علاوة على ذلك

أيضاً

أي جانب ذلك

3 Result

النتيجة

- So
- therefore
- That's why
- As a result

4 Reason

السبب

- because
- as
- since

5 Giving example

إعطاء مثال

- for example
- for instance
- such as / as / like
- especially / in particular
- particularly

6 Expressing opinion

التعبير عن الرأي

- I think.... I believe.....
- In my opinion
- From my own point of view
- As far as I am concerned

7 Contrast

التناقض

- On the other hand
- On the negative side
- However / Although
- but, yet / nevertheless
- While / whereas

8 To restate the same point

إعادة نفس النقطة

- In other words

9 Conclusion

الختام

- All in all
- To sum up
- To conclude
- To summarise
- In conclusion
- In summary

Reading questions

① What kind / type of writing is the text?

- Narrative / story
- persuasive essay
- argumentative essay
- Informational
- email

② What is the purpose of the text?

Main idea

- To narrate a story
- To persuade the reader
- To discuss pros / cons
- To give information = To inform
- To express the writer's opinion

③ What does the underlined pronoun it refer to? they

عكسي تي يعود الفير - دائماً الإجابة قبل الفير
a. b. c. d.

④ What does the underlined word Closest mean? تعني - Closest in meaning.

a. b. c. d.

⑤ Which of the following is Irrelevant? ليس له علاقة

Not mentioned ← لم يذكر
Not true about... ← ليس صحيح

a. b. c. d.

⑥ linkers

In addition

- Replace → بديل a. because b. However
- Express → التعبير - To conclude c. Moreover d. So
- To contrast
- Giving Example
- addition

7. What technique has the writer used in...
 - Mention ONE technique from paragraph 3/4?

Technique	rhetorical question
Evidence	_____?

8. Mention ONE feature of formal language.

Feature	Full forms
Evidence	I am - I will - is not - There is
- Full forms :	I am
- passive voice :	is watched
- formal linkers :	However - Although

9. From paragraph 2/3/4 Mention two ^{reasons} _{examples} _{advantages}

reason ①	① and, Also, in addition
reason ②	②

غالباً نجد روابط الإضافة بين النقاط المطلوبة

and, but, Also, in addition, Secondly

10. What's the writer's opinion

writer's opinion	
Evidence	I think.... I believe... غالباً من آخرفقره

رأي الكاتب

neutral	محايد	biased	محايز
objective	موضوعي	unobjective	
unbiased			