

Bravo

Grade 11 – mid of 2nd Term

Module 7

Information age

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Reading

Read the following text, and then answer the questions below:

Thomas Edison: The Inventor of Light

1. Thomas Edison was a remarkable inventor who lived in the late 1800s and early 1900s. He created many amazing things that changed the way people lived. Let's take a journey through time to learn about his incredible inventions!

2. In the year 1879, Thomas Edison invented the light bulb. Before his invention, people used candles and gas lamps to light their homes, which were not only dim but also dangerous. Thomas Edison's light bulb change people's lives brighter and safer, lighting up and streets. This was a **massive** leap forward in making our world brighter.

3. But Edison didn't stop there! In 1877, he made the phonograph, a magical machine that could record and play back sounds. Imagine being able to listen to your favorite songs whenever you wanted. Edison's phonograph made that dream come true!

4. In 1878, he worked on an electric power station. This station was like a super generator, sending electricity to houses and buildings. This invention allowed people to use Edison's light bulbs and many other electrical devices. Throughout his life, Thomas Edison created over a thousand inventions! He was always thinking of new ways to make life better and more exciting. He

was a true genius, and his work continues to brighten our world today.

5. So, the next time you turn on a light or listen to music, remember Thomas Edison, the brilliant inventor who made it all possible. He truly was a light in the darkness and a sound in silence, making our world a better place to live.

1. What is the main purpose of the text ?

- a. to give information about Thomas Edison
- b. to tell the readers about the lights
- c. to tell the readers about the bulb
- d. to read about great inventors

2. In paragraph 2, what does the underlined word (massive) mean ?

- a. crazy
- b. big
- c. appealing
- d. disgusting

3. What did Thomas Edison invent in the year 1879, and why was it important?

Invention	
Reason	

4. What did the following dates refer to?

1877	
1878	
1879	

Vocabulary

latest	آخر - أحدث	notify	يخطر - يبلغ
date	تاريخ	minute	دقيقة-مفصلة
posted	ينشر	update	تحديث- آخر المستجدات
fashion	أزياء	quit	ترك
current	حالية- جارية	parents	أولياء الأمور
immediately	فوراً	details	تفاصيل

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

(know caught fill latest notify minute keep update date posted)

1. Did Lucy tell you the..... news? She quit her job!
2. My secretary willyou on the newest information.
3. Let me..... if you're coming to our barbecue on Saturday.
4. I like keeping up-to-..... with fashion.
5. Jenna and I went for coffee and weup on each other's news.
6. This news website can help you..... up with current events.
7. The school will..... the parents if a student fails to attend lessons.
8. Well, got to go now. Keep meon how your new job is going!
9. We have to go to Ali's house immediately. I'llyou in with the details on the way.
10. Visit this website for up-to-the-..... sports news.

Idioms مصطلحات

finishing touches	final details	اللمسات الأخيرة
lost touch	stopped contact	انقطع التواصل
losing his touch	lost his skill	فقد بصماته
be in touch	communicate	على تواصل
touched a sore spot	hit a sensitive issue	تناول نقطة حساسة
touched by	affected by	متأثر بـ

Fill in the gaps with the suitable words

(lost spot touched losing with touches)

1. They're putting the finishing.....on their new home.
2. Itouch with her after she got married.
3. He's not as good a salesman as he used to be. He's his touch.
4. I've stayed in touchsome of my university friends.
5. I seem to have touched a sore .
6. I was really..... by your kind letter.

in comparison to	مقارنة مع	in contact with	على تواصل مع
in honour of	تكريماً لـ	in need of	بحاجة إلى
in connection with	بخصوص-بشأن	in favour of	مؤيد-لصالح

Complete the sentences with the words in the box to form prepositional phrases .

(**comparison favour honour connection need contact**)

1. Has Hala been inwith any of her university friends?
2. The police would like any information in..... with the fire.
3. Are you in..... of the new law or against it?
4. Please ask the teacher if you are inof help.
5. The food here is very good in..... to other restaurants in town.
6. We are holding an event inof the founder of the organisation.

Choose a, b, c or d.

1. Ali is..... speaking in front of large groups.

a. informed	b. evident	c. occupied	d. comfortable
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2. Theshow that 71% of teens believe social media have a positive impact on their lives.

a. findings	b. judgments	c. accounts	d. perspectives
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3. Millions of phones were sold on the day that the latest model was

a. downloaded	b. launched	c. uploaded	d. broadcast
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4. What..... of teenagers spend their free time reading books?

a. majority	b. minority	c. proportion	d. slice
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password	كلمة المرور	account	حساب
profile	ملف شخصي	username	الاسم المستخدم
update	يحدث- يرقى		

Fill in the gaps with suitable words

(password profile account username update)

1. I need tomy computer's operating system to the latest version.
2. I always use ato protect my personal data online.
3. She updated her..... on the website.
4. Ali opened a savingat the Al Ahli bank.
5. To log in , you need

Choose the correct word:

1. The donor preferred to keep their identity a secret.

anonymous	comfortable	outdated	vast
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2. Please do not the baby while she is sleeping.

comfortable	disturb	judgment	fast
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3. The computer system was, so we decided to upgrade it.

responsibility	outdated	secure	alert
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4. He always drives his car

carelessly	secure	alert	treat
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Fill in the gaps with suitable words

(couch potato , informative , link , satellite TV)

1. He is anof video games.
2. This book is and contains a lot of valuable information.
3. You can click on the to go to the other page.
4. I like watching

Grammar

Passive voice

صيغة الفعل المبني للمجهول

Formation : التكوين

Active voice مبني للمعلوم	Passive voice مبني للمجهول
subject +present simple+ object	object +am/ is / are + verb3
am/ is / are + verb1 +ing	am/ is / are +being+ v3
was /were + verb +ing	was /were + being +v3
subject +past simple+ object	object + was / were + verb3
subject +has + verb3 + object	object + has been + verb3
subject +have + verb3 + object	object + have been + verb3
subject +had + verb3 + object	object + had been + verb3
subject +will + verb1+ object	object + will be + verb3
subject +may/can/must/should/could verb1+ object	object + may/can/must/should/could +be +v3

Examples

Active Voice	Passive Voice
They plant trees.	Trees are planted.
He plants wheat .	Wheat is planted.
He is planting a tree.	A tree is being planted.
He is planting trees.	Trees are being planted.
They planted trees.	Trees were planted.
He planted a tree.	A tree was planted.
He planted trees.	Trees were planted.
He was planting a tree.	A tree was being planted.
They were planting trees.	Trees were being planted.
They have planted trees.	Trees have been planted.
He has planted a tree.	A tree has been planted.
They had planted trees.	Trees had been planted.
They will plant trees.	Trees will be planted.
They may plant trees.	Trees may be planted.
He must plant trees.	Trees must be planted.

Rewrite the sentences in passive voice.

1. John collects money every month.

.....

2. Amna opened the window last night.

.....

3. They have done homework so far.

.....

4. The Emir will open the new museum next week

.....

5. He can fix the picture properly.

.....

Change the following sentences into passive voice

1. Somebody has just picked my pocket.

.....

2. People regarded him as an intruder last week.

.....

3. The manager will issue you a ticket soon.

.....

4. He is handing her a parcel right now.

.....

Choose the correct answer

1. She was for the job.
 - a. interviewed
 - b. interviewing
 - c. interviews

2. The letter by Tom yesterday.
 - a. was written
 - b. were written
 - c. am written

3. The house has by the fire.
 - a. been destroyed
 - b. being destroyed
 - c. destroyed

4. The offer will by her.
 - a. been rejected
 - b. being rejected
 - c. be rejected

Rewrite the following sentences in the Passive Voice starting with the words given.

1. Everyone knows that mobile phones might be harmful to one's health.

It.....

2. My husband gave me an interesting book to read.

I

3. They say that this building is the oldest one in town.

This building.....

4. My doctor has made me wait for an hour already.

I.....

5. I will inform Ali about our decision.

Ali.....

6. Techworld is providing our company with new computers.

Our company.....

Rewrite the following sentences using the Passive Voice. Start with the words given.

1. Many people believe that the Internet has a lot of dangers.

It

The Internet

2. They gave him the Nobel Prize in Physics.

The Nobel Prize

He

3. The teacher will show the students a documentary about whales.

The students

A documentary

4. The waiter offered them dessert.

They

Dessert

5. The manager has sent Mr. Rogers the documents.

Mr. Rogers

The documents

6. They say that Mona is the best student in her class.

It

Mona

.....

Circle the correct verb form

1. The Internet (changed / was changed) people's lives
2. It (is using / is being used) by more and more people every.
3. Recent studies (have shown / have been shown) that about 30% more people rely on the Internet .
4. Barry Smith, the owner of the NewsforU website, says, 'We (have seen / have been seen) a major increase in the number of people who use the internet.
5. In the past, news websites weren't as popular and television (considered / was considered) the best way to keep up with events.
6. Now people (can choose / can be chosen) from thousands of sites .

Choose a, b, c or d

1. A secret caveunder this building.

a. says to locate	b. said was located	c. is said to be located	d. is said to locate
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2. The fire brigade must..... about the fire in Jackson Street immediately.

a. inform	b. be inform	c. be informing	d. be informed
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3. Jessica was made..... her room by her mother yesterday.

a. clean	b. to clean	c. to be cleaned	d. cleaning
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4. The new Bond filma great success.

a. is expected to be	b. expecting to be	c. is expecting to be	d. it is expected
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5. It is said..... the seminar about social media will be very good. We should attend it.

a. to	b. for	c. that	d. by
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Passive Voice II (impersonal)

Active voice	Passive voice
believe	is believed that
say	is said that
think	is thought that
know	is known that
expect	is expected that
report	is reported that

The Passive Voice can be formed in two ways:

*People believe that he is very rich

- a. It is believed that he is very rich.
- b. He is believed to be very rich.

• Some verbs (give, offer, send, etc.) usually take two objects

* They offered Tracy some flowers.

- a. Tracy was offered some flowers.
- b. Some flowers were offered to Tracy.

• The verbs make, see, hear, etc. are followed by

a bare infinitive in the Active Voice

*My mum made me eat all of the soup.

* I was made to eat all of the soup.

Rewrite using the passive voice

1. Many people think that Paris is the most beautiful city in the world.

It is

Paris

2.They claim that this engine is a powerful one.

It is

This engine

3.People know that he is armed.

It is

He is known

4.Someone saw him pick up the gun.

He was seen

5.We believe that he has a special talent .

It is

He

6.We expect the plane will take off with very little delay

It is

The plane

1. We saw the baby crawl towards the window.

The baby

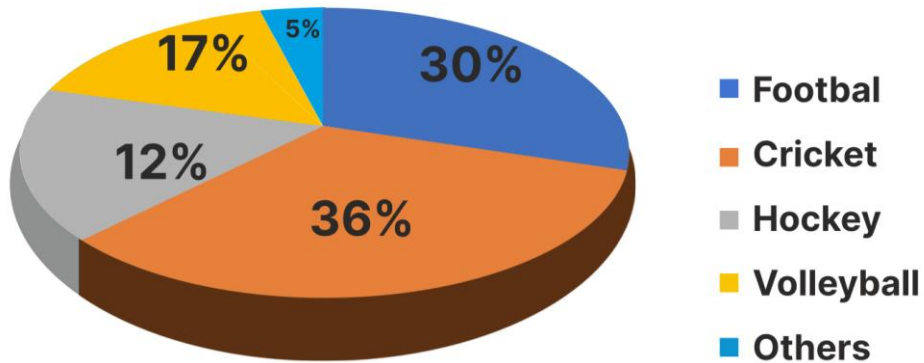
2. My mother made me do the housework.

I

3. The master made them stay there until 5 o'clock.

They

2-Write a summary interpreting a pie chart about a survey about the following games



First paragraph : INTRODUCTION

- What the pie chart shows

Second paragraph : MAIN PART

- What the largest percentage indicates
- What the smallest percentage indicates

Final paragraph : CONCLUSION

- the key points and final conclusion

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