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Unit Five

Sports Today: From Stadiums to Screens



Vocabulary

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
athlete (n)	رياضي	dedication (n)	تكريس / إخلاص
flexibility (n)	ليونة / مرونة	fame (n)	شهرة / صيت / سمعة
injury (n)	جرح / إصابة	income (n)	مورد / إيراد / دخل
performance (n)	أداء / ممارسة	nutritionist (n)	أخصائي تغذية
persistence (n)	مثابرة / إصرار	platform (n)	منصة / رصيف
self-confidence (n)	ثقة بالنفس	strategy (n)	استراتيجية / خطة
technique (n)	تقنية / أسلوب	emerge (v)	يبرز / يظهر
adopt (v)	يتبنى / يختار	evolve (v)	يتطور
boost (v)	يزيد / يعزز	pursue (v)	يلحق / يتابع / يتعقب
compete (v)	ينافس / يسابق	addicted (adj)	مدمن
require (v)	يتطلب / يطلب	experienced (adj)	خبير / متمرس
unite (v)	يوحد	genuine (adj)	أصلي / أصيل
diverse (adj)	متنوع / مختلف	massive (adj)	هائل / ضخمة
fulfilling (adj)	مُرضي / مستوفي	professional (adj)	محترف
key (adj)	رئيسي / مهم	rapidly (adv)	بسرعة
mutual (adj)	متبادل	intensively (adv)	بشكل مكثف
recreational (adj)	ترفيهي / ترويحي	enthusiastically (adv)	بحماس
significant (adj)	مهم / مميز	individually (adv)	بشكل فردي
strategic (adj)	استراتيجي		

A. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c, and d:

1. ➤ Corona Virus can Into many new forms.

a- compete

b- evolve

c- pursue

d- boost

2. ➤ A balanced diet is for athletes to stay healthy.

a- key

b- massive

c- diverse

d- recreational

3. ➤ "Facebook" is a famous social media which has gained millions of users worldwide.

a- dedication

b- persistence

c- platform

d- technique

4. ➤ Our class is very; students come from many countries.

a- mutual

b- diverse

c- key

d- strategic

B. Fill in spaces with the suitable word from the list below:

dedication - enthusiastically - boost - strategic - addicted - compete - flexibility - emerge

1. Practicing regularly can ...**boost**... your abilities and make you stronger.

2. Thousands of runners will ...**compete**... in the city marathon next weekend.

3. I like to play ...**strategic**... games like chess.

4. detectives ask enough effective questions; the truth will finally...**emerge**...

5. Many teenagers are ...**addicted**...to mobile games and spend hours playing every day.

6. A lot of ...**dedication**... is required to become a top athlete.

7. Rubber is used for making tires because of its ...**flexibility**...

8. The fans cheered ...**enthusiastically**... when their team scored the winning goal.



Traditional Sports and E-Sports

الرياضات التقليدية والرياضات الإلكترونية

Traditional sports like football, basketball, and tennis have been played for many years. They need physical energy, teamwork, and outdoor spaces. Players train their bodies to run fast, jump high, and stay strong. These sports help people build fitness and learn cooperation. Fans also enjoy watching live games and cheering for their favorite teams.

On the other hand, e-sports are video game competitions played on computers or consoles. They need quick thinking, focus, and hand-eye coordination. Although players do not move much, they train their minds and practice daily to get better. E-sports are becoming very popular because they are easy to watch online and connect people from around the world. Both traditional sports and e-sports bring people joy, challenge, and a sense of teamwork, but they use different kinds of skills.

Questions:

A. Choose the correct answer:

1. ➤ The meaning of the underlined word "**physical**" is:

- a- About the mind
- c- About school

- b- About the body**
- d- About machines

2. ➤ The pronoun "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

a- Fans

b- Sports

c- E-sport players

d- Coaches

3. ➤ The writer's main purpose is to:

a- Tell a story

c- Explain game rules

b- Compare two kinds of sports

d- Describe one famous player

4. ➤ All the sentences are **correct except**:

a- Traditional sports need body movement.

b- E-sports make players run for long hours.

c- E-sports need computers.

d- Both sports bring people fun.

5. ➤ Based on the information, we can say that:

a- E-sports train the body more than the mind.

b- Both kinds of sports help teamwork.

c- Only traditional sports are popular.

d- E-sports are played outside.

B. Read the passage again and answer the following questions.

1. What are two main differences between traditional sports and e-sports

ما هما الفرقان الرئيسيان بين الرياضات التقليدية والرياضات الإلكترونية؟



Answer: Traditional sports require **physical energy**, while e-sports require **quick thinking** and hand-eye coordination. / Traditional sports are usually played in **outdoor spaces**, whereas e-sports are played on **computers or consoles**.

الإجابة: تتطلب الرياضات التقليدية جهداً بدنياً، بينما تتطلب الرياضات الإلكترونية سرعة بديهية وتناسقاً بين اليد والعين. / تُمارس الرياضات التقليدية عادةً في الأماكن المفتوحة، بينما تُمارس الرياضات الإلكترونية على أجهزة الكمبيوتر أو منصات الألعاب.

2. Why do you think e-sports are becoming more popular today

لماذا تعتقد أن الرياضات الإلكترونية تزداد شعبية اليوم؟



Answer: Because they are easy to watch online and connect people from around the world. الإجابة: لأنها سهلة المشاهدة عبر الإنترنت وترتبط الناس من جميع أنحاء العالم.



Assessment 1

Fill in the gaps with suitable words from the list.

technique – massive – injury – requires – strategy

1. ➤ We need a new strategy to increase our sales.
2. ➤ A serious injury can stop a player from training for months.
3. ➤ Gymnastics requires a high level of physical and mental fitness.
4. ➤ The stone fell and made a massive hole in the roof.

technique - experienced - unite - income - individually

1. ➤ Please answer the questions individually, not as a group.
2. ➤ After many years of teaching, my sister became a/ an experienced instructor.
3. ➤ The new café began to make a good income after it had become popular.
4. ➤ Online gaming platforms unite millions of players across different continents.



Using the Past Perfect Tense with "Before" and "After"

استخدام الزمن الماضي التام مع "قبل" و"بعد"

- We use the **past perfect** to show that one **action** happened **before** another action in the past.

نستخدم صيغة الماضي التام لإظهار أن حدثاً ما وقع قبل حدث آخر في الماضي.

- The action that happened **first** is in the **past perfect**, and the action that happened **later** is in the **past simple**.

الفعل الذي حدث أولاً يكون في صيغة الماضي التام، والفعل الذي حدث لاحقاً يكون في صيغة الماضي البسيط.

Form:

Past perfect (had + past participle)

Affirmative:

I / You / He / She / It / We / They **had + p.p.**

Negative:

I / You / He / She / It / We / They **hadn't + p.p.**

Questions:

Question word + had I / You / He / She / It / We / They + p.p.?

Examples:

- She **had trained** well. / - He **hadn't trained** well.

- Where **had** they **gone**?

- He **had trained** hard **before** he **played**. / **Before** he **played**, he **had trained** hard.

- It **started** raining **after** he **had gone out**. / **After** he **had gone out**, it **started** raining.

The Third Conditional

الحالة الشرطية الثالثة

Use: Often used to describe unreal situations in the past expressing regret or blame.

تُستخدم غالباً لوصف مواقف غير واقعية في الماضي للتعبير عن الندم أو اللوم.

Form:

If + past perfect → would have + past participle

Examples:

- If I **had saved** more money, I **would have bought** a new phone.

(Regret/ندم)

- If he **hadn't eaten** a giant pizza, he **wouldn't have been** sick. (Blame/لوم)

A. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c, and d:

1. ➤ He his keys before he went.

a-has lost

b-had lost

c- loses

d-losing

2. ➤ If the driver at the red light, the accident wouldn't have happened.

a-has stopped

b-stopped

c- had stopped

d-would stop

3. ➤ I at work earlier if I hadn't missed the bus.

a-be

b-will be

c-would have been

d-had been

4. ➤ My sisters the tables before I got home.

a-doesn't set

b-hadn't set

c-didn't set

d- isn't setting

B. Complete the sentences:

1. ➤ We ...**would have won**... (win) the game if our star player hadn't been injured.

2. ➤ She ...**had eaten**... (eat) before the guests arrived.

3. ➤ The project would have succeeded if the team ...**had worked**... (work) together.

4. ➤ Tom ...**wouldn't have wasted**... (not waste) all that time if he had planned well.

5. ➤ They hadn't turned off the lights before they ...**went out**... (go out).



Assessment 2

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

a. If you me, I would have helped you.

a-tell

b- had told

c- told

d- telling

b. After the guests, we cleaned the house.

a-has left

b-leaving

c- had left

d- left

c. He his friend after he had completed his project.

a-called

b-calls

c- had called

d-calling

d. If we had known about the storm, we at home.

a-had stayed

b-stayed

c- would have stayed

d-will stay

2- Do as required between brackets:

1. If they (study) harder, they would have passed the test. (Correct)

had studied

2. I did my homework assignment. I went to bed. (Use: before)

I had done my homework assignment before I went to bed.

3. If students had studied hard, they (get) good grades. (Correct)

would have gotten

4. I met the doctor. Then he travelled to London. (Use: after)

After I had met the doctor, he travelled to London



Writing

E-sports and traditional sports are two popular types of competition enjoyed by people around the world.

Plan and write a two-paragraph report about E-sports and physical sports, explaining how they are similar and how they are different.

Topic sentence:

.....
.....

Supporting details:

.....
.....
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....
.....

Topic

E-sports and physical sports are popular worldwide. They share similarities. Both are competitive. Both need teamwork. Both follow rules. E-sports and physical sports are recognized as serious competitions.

E-sports and physical sports have differences. Physical sports need movement and strength. They are played on fields or courts. E-sports need computers and internet and played online. They differ in how they are played. E-sports and physical sports are different in style, but both fun.

Unit Six

Sustainability: Smart Solutions for a Better Planet



Vocabulary

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
alert (n)	تنبيه/ تحذير	appliance (n)	جهاز
concern (n)	قلق/ اهتمام	conservation (n)	حفاظ/ حماية
data (n)	معلومات/ معطيات	resource (n)	مصدر/ مورد
privacy (n)	خصوصية	solar panel (n)	لوح شمسي
public transport (n)	نقل عام	leak (n)	تسريب/ ثقب
sustainability (n)	استدامة/ استمرار	emit (v)	ينبعث/ يقذف
traffic jam (n)	ازدحام/ زحمة	lower (v)	يخفض/ يقلل
flow (v)	يتدفق	rely on (ph.v)	يعتمد على
monitor (v)	يراقب	eco-friendly (adj)	صديق للبيئة
report (v)	يبلغ/ يُخبر	considerable (adj)	هام/ كبير/ كثير
upgrade (v)	يطور/ يرقّي	crucial (adj)	حاسم/ مصيري/ أساسي
costly (adj)	مكلف/ غالي	permanent (adj)	دائم/ مستمر
current (adj)	حالي/ جاري	precious (adj)	ثمين/ قيم
engaging (adj)	مشوّق/ جذاب	thoughtful (adj)	مهم/ كثير التفكير
increasing (adj)	متزايد/ تصاعدي	locally (adv)	محلياً
risky (adj)	خطير	smoothly (adv)	بيسر/ بسلاسة
firmly (adv)	بحزم/ بشدة		

A. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c, and d:

1. ➤ The documentary was so that I watched it twice.

a-costly **b-engaging** c-current d-risky

2. ➤ You can stop the bleeding by pressing the wound

a-firmly b-smoothly c-individually d-enthusiastically

3. ➤ The new iPhone was very, so only a few people could buy it

a-eco-friendly b-firmly **c-costly** d-permanent

4. ➤ During the drought, the government implemented strict water measures.

a-appliance **b-conservation** c-resource d-solar panel

B. Fill in spaces with the suitable word from the list below:

alert – eco-friendly - concern -risky- upgrade- crucial - appliances - report

1. Eureka Stores sell electronics and household ...**appliances**...

2. Driving carelessly can be very ...**risky**... and cause serious accidents.

3. Insulation is ...**crucial**... for heat retention

4. If we notice any suspicious activity in the building, we should ...**report**... it to the security.

5. Solar panels help protect the environment because they are...**eco-friendly**...

6. The police sent an ...**alert**... to residents about the heavy rain and strong wind

7. The company plans to ...**upgrade**... its computers next year.

8. Air pollution is a major ...**concern**... for many people in big cities.



Human brain

الدماغ البشري

You have got something that is more complicated than the most powerful computer in the world. With this thing you can experience the sight and smell of a flower, the memory of holiday, the pain when you hit your thumb with a hammer, the sound of your favourite singer, your thoughts and ideas. All these are possible because of a kilo of cells in your skull: the brain.

Your brain controls everything you do. It receives information from your senses about conditions inside your body and outside it. Your brain analyses this information with amazing speed and sends out messages that control your body. For example, when you put your hand in very hot water, you think "Oh! That hurts!" and you pull your hand from the water. This is what happens in your brain. Your hand sends a message to your brain: "Very hot!" and your brain immediately sends a message to your hand: "Take your hand out."

Your brain also stores memories of things that happened to you in the past and this makes remembering easy. Finally, your brain controls your lungs, heartbeat, body temperature and the actions of your stomach.

Questions:

A. Choose the correct answer:

1. ➤ The underlined word "**complicated**" in line 1 means:

- a- amazing
- b- hard to understand**
- c- easy
- d- dangerous

2. ➤ The underlined pronoun "**it**" in the 2nd paragraph refers to:

- a- computer
- b- flower
- c- hammer
- d- body**

3. ➤ The writer's purpose of this passage is to tell us about:

- a- the importance of the brain**
- b- the parts of the computer
- c- what to do with pains
- d- how the body works

4. ➤ The brain is found in the:

a- skull

b- memory

c- thumb

d- idea

5. ➤ According to the text, the brain is made up of:

a- senses

b- thoughts

c- messages

d- cells

B. Read the passage again and answer the following questions.

1. How does the brain make remembering easy

كيف يُسهّل الدماغ عملية التذكر؟



Answer: The brain makes remembering easy by storing memories of things that happened to you in the past.

الإجابة: يُسهّل الدماغ عملية التذكر من خلال تخزين ذكريات الأشياء التي حدثت لك في الماضي.

2. What do you think your brain would do if you touched something very cold

ماذا تعتقد أن دماغك سيفعل إذا لمست شيئاً بارداً جداً؟



Answer: My hand would send a message to my brain: "Very cold!" and my brain would immediately send a message to my hand to pull it away.

الإجابة: يدي سترسل رسالة إلى دماغي: "بارد جداً!"، ودماغي سيرسل على الفور رسالة إلى يدي لأسحبها بعيداً.



Assessment 1

Fill in the gaps with suitable words from the list.

privacy – thoughtful – leak – crucial – traffic jam

1. ➤ Can you smell that? I think there is a gas leak.
2. ➤ Getting stuck in a traffic jam can make people late.
3. ➤ I have just adjusted the privacy settings on my account to hide my location.
4. ➤ Thoughtful actions preserve resources.

locally - lower - resources - emit – precious

➤ Many communities work hard to protect natural resources because they are limited and extremely precious. To support the environment, people are encouraged to buy products made locally, which helps reduce pollution from factories that emit harmful gases into the air.!



Linkers of Contrast (while, although, however, on the other hand)

أدوات الربط بين المتناقضات

Linker	Meaning / Use	Position in the Sentence
While	joins two contrasting ideas. تربط جملتين متناقضتين	Beginning or middle (after a comma or directly) بداية أو وسط (بعد الفاصلة أو مبلشرة)
Although	joins two contrasting ideas in one sentence. تربط فكرتين متناقضتين في عبارة واحدة	Beginning or middle بداية أو وسط
However,	joins two contrasting ideas. تربط جملتين متناقضتين	Beginning of the second sentence (after a full stop or semicolon) (;) بداية الجملة الثانية (بعد النقطة أو الفاصلة المنقوطة)
On the other hand,	links two complete sentences. Introduces the opposite side or idea. تربط بين جملتين كاملتين. تقدم وجهة النظر أو الفكرة المقابلة.	Beginning of a new sentence or after semicolon (;) بداية جملة جديدة أو بعد فاصلة منقوطة

Examples:

- **While** my sister prefers pasta, I like pizza. / I like pizza, **while** my sister prefers pasta.

- **Although** the movie was long, it was exciting. / The movie was exciting **although** it was long.

- I like living in a big city. **However**, it is sometimes noisy. / I like living in a big city; **however**, it is sometimes noisy.

- Online classes are flexible; **on the other hand**, face-to face lessons encourage participation.

Passive Voice (Present Continuous - Past Continuous - Present Perfect)

المبني للمجهول

Use: We use the passive voice when:

- (the doer of the action) is unknown.
- we are more interested in the action than in the doer of the action.

نستخدم المبني للمجهول عندما

يكون من قام بالفعل مجهولاً

نهتم بالفعل أكثر من اهتمامنا بفاعله

Form:

Present Continuous Passive	am / is / are + being + past participle
Past Continuous Passive	was / were + being + past participle
Present Perfect Passive	have / has + been + past participle

Examples:

- Solar panels **are being installed**.
- Recycling centres **were being built**.
- Many products **have been made**.

A. Choose the correct answers from a, b, c, and d:

1. ➤ Salim is very rich., he doesn't help the poor.

- a-Although **b-However** c- While d- on the other hand

2. ➤ The smart home saves energy, the old building uses too much electricity.

- a-although b-however **c- while** d-on the other hand

3. ➤ The project yet, so the team is still working.

- a-hasn't been completed** b-isn't completed c-completes d-doesn't complete

4. ➤ The song by the children at the moment.

- a-has been sung b-was being sung **c- is being sung** d-is sung

B. Complete the sentences:

1. ➤ Bicycles are cheap to use, ...**while**... cars are more comfortable for long trips.

2. ➤ The reports were being ...**checked**... (check) by the manager

3. ➤ Some people like city life very much; ...**on the other hand**... others prefer the quiet countryside.

4. ➤ ...**Although**... Fahd studied for weeks, he still felt nervous before the exam.

5. ➤ He was sick; ...**however**..., he went to work.



Assessment 2

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

a. the movie was long, it was very interesting.

a-Although

b- While

c- However

d-On the other hand

b. All tasks this month.

a-are being done

b-is done

c- have been done

d-were being done

c. travelling by car bus is cheap, travelling by plane is costly.

a-Although

b-While

c- However

d-On the other hand

d. Three books yesterday.

a-are being read

b-have been read

c- were being read

d-was read

2- Do as required between brackets:

1. I enjoy playing football. I am not very good at it. (join: however)

I enjoy playing football. However, I am not very good at it.

2. I have lost my keys.

(Make passive)

My keys have been lost (by me).

3. The maid is cleaning the room now.

(Make passive)

The room is being cleaned by the maid now.

4. The mechanic was fixing my brakes yesterday morning. (Make passive)

My brakes were being fixed by the mechanic yesterday morning.



Writing

Around the world, smart cities are becoming popular because they help people live more comfortably, however, opinions differ. Some people are for smart cities, while others are against them.

Plan and write a two-paragraph report explaining both views and giving your own opinion.

Topic sentence:

.....
.....

Supporting details:

.....
.....
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....
.....

Topic

There are two points of view about smart cities. Some people are for smart cities. Life there is easier and more comfortable. Smart cities depend on modern technology. There are smart traffic lights and no traffic jams. Transportation is faster and more organized. Also, smart lights can save electricity. Finally, smart cities are the cities of the future.

However, other people are against smart cities. They worry about privacy. There are cameras everywhere. They think hackers may steal important data. Also, believe smart technology is very expensive. There will be less jobs for workers because of depending on technology. Only rich people can access smart cities. In my opinion, smart cities will be a good idea if they are managed carefully.

هذه المذكرة لا تشمل كامل الكتاب
لطلب المذكرة كاملة

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