

ترجمتها	الكلمة	تعريفها
Unit 1		
أثر	Trace	• a mark that something has been in a place
تافه	trivial	• not serious, important or valuable
غرور	vanity	• too much pride in one's self
تواضع	humility	• modesty
حسد	envy	• jealousy or desire for something which belongs to another person
متسامح	tolerant	• allowing people to do, say, or believe what they want
يطمح	aspire	• seek to attain a goal
يثقل	burden	• load
موهبة	aptitude	• natural ability or skill
متأثر	swayed	• influenced
أجور	remuneration	• money paid for work or services
إحباط	demotivation	• making someone less eager or willing to do their job
Unit 2		
بالتأكيد	inevitably	• certain to happen and cannot be avoided
تضحية	sacrifice	• when you decide not to have something valuable in order to get something that is more important
يحفز	trigger	• to initiate or activate something
عمل جاد	perspiration	• hard work
إصرار	perseverance	• determination to keep trying to achieve something in spite of difficulties.
مفلس	bankrupt	• reduced to a state of financial ruins
يستبعد	eliminate	• put an end to or get rid of
تأمين	insurance	• a means of guaranteeing protection or safety
حجر أساس	stepping-stone	• a means of progress or advancement

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هائل	mind-boggling	• amazingly or confusingly large, great, etc.
براءة اختراع	patent	• a special document that gives you the right to make or sell a new invention or product.
Unit 3		
التهاب	inflammation	• a response of body tissues to injury of the body.
تطهير	purging	• the act of eliminating contamination or removing bad thoughts; a purification.
اسطوري	mythological	• connected with ancient myths or stories.
علاجي	therapists	• people who have been trained to give a particular form of treatment for physical or mental illness.
تجريبي	empirical	• based on experience rather than ideas.
متتالي	consecutive	• following one another without any interruptions.
تشریح	anatomy	• the scientific study of the structure of the body.
علاجات	remedies	• medicines that cure a disease.
رنين	resonance	• a sound that is produced or increased in one object by sound waves from another sound
شق جراحي	incision	• a neat cut made into the skin
جراحي	invasive	• related to medical treatments involving cutting into someone's body
دقة	precision	• the state of being accurate and careful
مثبت	embedded	• being fixed or inserted firmly into something else
تطور	breakthrough	• an important development that may lead to an achievement
زراعة أعضاء	transplant	• a medical operation to replace a damaged organ with another one



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Unit 4		
رافعة	lever	• a simple machine used to lift something heavy
محج	gin	• a machine that separates the seeds of a cotton plant from the cotton
طيران	aeronautical	• related to designing, making, and flying planes
بكرة	pulley	• a piece of equipment consisting of a wheel over which a rope or chain is pulled to lift heavy things
صيانة	maintenance	• actions performed to keep a machine or system functioning or in service
يرفع	elevate	• to raise something to a higher position
ألف عام	millennium	• a period of one thousand years
يجري - يفعل	conduct	• to carry out or do something.
فوق الصوتي	ultrasound	• a medical process using the reflections of high-frequency sound waves to construct an image of a body organ.
طرف	limb	• an arm or a leg.
مجال	discipline	• a field of study.
علاجي	therapeutic	• relating to the treatment or cure of an illness.
Unit 5		
مهني	vocational	• professional
فئة	segment	• a part of something
مستدام	sustainable	• can continue for a long time
إجباري	mandatory	• obligatory or compulsory
جانب	aspect	• any specific feature or element of something
يلتزم	adhere	• behave according to law
يضمن	guarantee	• to give an assurance that something will be done right
تشريع	legislation	• a law or set of laws

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ينكر	deny	• to say that something isn't true
محاكمة	trial	• a legal process to decide if somebody is guilty or not
مخالفة	violation	• an action that breaks a law, an agreement or a principle
يصوت	vote	• a formal choice you take in an election
قيود	restraints	• rules which limit what people can do
تمييز	discrimination	• the practice of treating someone less fairly than others
قمع	repression	• using force to control a group of people and restrict their freedom
Unit 6		
دائم	permanent	• continuing to exist for a long time
سابق	predecessor	• a system that existed before another one
بند	charter	• a statement of the principles and purposes of an organisation
توثيق	ratification	• making something valid by confirming it
دمار	devastation	• the state of being decayed or destroyed
تابع	affiliated	• being joined in close association
يدافع عن	advocate	• to defend or support
جمع التبرعات	fundraising / fund	• the activity of collecting money for a specific purpose, especially in order to help people
سائد	prevailing	• existing or accepted in a particular place or at a particular time
تم تبنيه	adopted	• to select and take or approve
اشتراكات	corporations	• an organisation or group of organisations that work together for a particular purpose



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Unit 7		
تحلل	decomposing	• to destroy gradually by natural chemical processes
غزو	hijacking	• attack to control something
مسبب	causative	• acting as the cause of something
اختناق	pneumonia	• an acute inflammation of the lungs
عينة	sample	• a small amount of a substance that is taken from someone's body in order to test it
يهضم	digest	• to change food you have just eaten into substances that your body can use
عرض	symptom	• a sign that something exists, especially bad
معوي	gut	• a tube in the body through which food passes when it leaves the stomach
حذر	cautious	• being careful about what to do
يتكاثر	multiply	• increase very much in number or amount
تحسسي	allergic	• being sensitive to a substance
مبالغ به	excessive	• greater than what seems reasonable or appropriate
مقاومة	resistance	• the act of using force to oppose something
سلسلة	spectrum	• a range
يرتخي	loose	• to make less tight, to loosen
متجدد	wrinkled	• with small lines and folds
مطاطي	elastic	• capable of stretching
غدة	endocrine	• relating to the system in your body that produces hormones

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Unit 8		
أفرز / أنتج طرف	secreted limb	• produced
إطراج	excretory	• an arm or a leg
طفيليات	parasites	• having the function of getting rid of waste material from the body.
عدواني	aggressive	• organisms that live on or in another organism of a different species
يحفز	trigger	• behaving in an angry threatening way
مولد الضد	antigen	• to make something happen very quickly
فطريات	fungi	• a substance that makes the body produce antibodies
يواجه	encounter	• a group of organisms that grow in a wound
مستقبل	receptors	• to meet or experience something unpleasant
Unit 9		
حاصل على	vested	• nerve endings which receive information about changes in light, heat and causes the body to react in particular ways
تطوعي	voluntary	• to meet or experience something unpleasant
يتخلى عن من طرف واحد	abandon unilaterally	• nerve endings which receive information about changes in light, heat and causes the body to react in particular ways
مفهوم	concept	• given the official right to do or own something
مواطنة	citizenship	• done willingly, not because you are forced
تضامن	solidarity	• leave something forever
مستدام	sustainable	• done by only one member without the agreement of others
تعاطف	compassion	• an idea that is connected with something
		• the legal right of belonging to a particular country
		• unity and support among people, especially during hardships
		• continual for a long time
		• a deep sympathy for another's suffering and a desire to help



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الخير العام	common good	• the well-being and benefit of all people in a community
يزدهر	thrive	• to become successful, strong, healthy, etc.
يقوي	empower	• to give somebody the power to do something
Unit 10		
تسوية	adjustment	• a change in the way that someone behaves or thinks
إحباط	frustration	• the feeling of being annoyed because you cannot control a situation
ذو قيمة	invaluable	• extremely useful
اضطراب	disturbance	• an unhappy and worried mental state
انسجام	integration	• the process of fitting into a community
حنين للوطن	homesickness	• a strong, sad feeling of missing one's home when physically away
Unit 11		
شرارة	spark	• a very small burning piece of material
مساوٍ	equivalent	• equal in value, amount, meaning, importance, etc.
حيادية	neutrality	• the state of not supporting either side in a disagreement, competition or war
ملاحة	aviation	• the designing, building and flying of aircraft
يعرقل	hinder	• to make it difficult for somebody to do something
عامل	agents	• people or things that do an action
يلبي	fulfill	• to do or achieve what was hoped or expected
مجال	domain	• an area of knowledge or activity that someone is responsible for
سمة	privilege	• a special right or advantage that a particular person has

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عبد	slave	• a person owned by another person and is forced to work for them
قدرة	capacity	• the ability to understand or do something
Unit 12		
اعتمادية	liability	• the state of being legally responsible
شفافية	transparency	• the quality of something to make it easy to understand
فعالية	effectiveness	• the act of producing a successful result
مبادرة	initiative	• a new plan for achieving a particular purpose
حدثية	novelty	• being new, different and interesting
تشاور	consultation	• discussion with a group of people before making a decision
معاملة	transaction	• a business deal such as buying or selling something
تسديد	purchase	• the act of buying something
إطلاق	launch	• an event to celebrate something new
مبيت	accommodation	• a place to stay when you are travelling
تفاعلي	interactive	• that allows information to be passed continuously in both directions between the computer and user
انضباط	discipline	• the ability to control yourself or other people, even in difficult situations
محاكاة	simulation	• the technique of representing the real world by a computer
يروج	promote	• to encourage people to like, buy, use, do, or support something
يكتسب	acquire	• to get or buy something
انسجام	harmonisation	• the act of making different people, plans, situations, etc. suitable for each other

