

## الألفاظ المتجانسة Homophones

هي كلمات لها نفس اللفظ ولكن تختلف بالكتابة والمعنى

كلمات مفتاحية	الترجمة	الكلمة	الترجمة	الكلمة	كلمات مفتاحية
(which)	طريقة	<b>way</b>	يَزن	<b>Weigh</b>	(goods)
(sit)	هنا	<b>here</b>	يَسمع	<b>Hear</b>	(speech)
(the)	طريق	<b>road</b>	ركب	<b>Rode</b>	(bike)
(mirror)	يكسر	<b>break</b>	فرامل	<b>brake</b>	(hit)
(at)	ثمانية	<b>eight</b>	أكل	<b>ate</b>	(sandwich)
(prison)	زنازة	<b>cell</b>	يبيع	<b>sell</b>	(rotten food)
(corner)	بجانب	<b>by</b>	يشترى	<b>buy</b>	(food)
(shaped)	زهرة	<b>flower</b>	طحين	<b>flour</b>	(need)
(the)	طقس	<b>weather</b>	فيما إذا	<b>whether</b>	(know)
	ملكنا	<b>our</b>	ساعة	<b>hour</b>	(one)
(the)	شمس	<b>sun</b>	ابن	<b>son</b>	(his)
(at)	ليلة	<b>night</b>	فارس	<b>knight</b>	(his)
(down)	يكتب	<b>write</b>	صحيح	<b>right</b>	(answer)
(He)	يرى	<b>see</b>	بحر	<b>sea</b>	(turtle)

1. Which way should we use to ..... the goods?

- a. way      b. weigh  
c. weight      d. wait

2. No one knows ..... the weather will be fine tomorrow.

- a. weather      b. wither  
c. whether      d. weigh

3. The cyclist ..... his bike and set off quickly on the road.

- a. reed      b. road  
c. rode      d. read

4. The man is enjoying his time with his son on the beach under the .....

- a. son      b. soon  
c. snow      d. sun

5. I only ..... a sandwich at eight before I went to bed.

- a. at      b. ate  
c. eight      d. weight

6. The teacher asked the students to write down the ..... answer.

- a. right      b. write  
c. rate      d. root

7. We usually .....our food from a shop by the corner

- a. by      b. be  
c. bye      d. buy

8. I wanted to sit here to be able to ..... the speech well.

- a. hear      b. here  
c. hair      d. her

9. When teaching my daughter how to drive, I told her if she didn't hit the.....in time she would break the car's side mirror.

- a. break      b. brake  
c. hair      d. hour

10. If you sell rotten food, you will get arrested and end up in a prison

- .....  
a. sell      b. sale  
c. soul      d. cell

11. To bake a flower-shaped cake, you'll need some .....

- a. floor      b. flower  
c. flour      d. flare

12. The ..... is on his way to the castle, but traveling at night is very dangerous.

- a. knight      b. night  
c. neat      d. note

13. My little brother feels excited every time he ..... a sea turtle.

- a. seas      b. write  
c. sees      d. right

## الحلول

1. b- weigh      8. a- hear  
2. c- whether      9. b- brake  
3. c- rode      10. d- cell  
4. d- sun      11. c- flour  
5. b- ate      12. a- knight  
6. a- right      13. c- sees  
7. d- buy



## لفظ ال ed

- ◆ يوجد 3 طرق للفظ ال ed مع الفعل  
◆ نعتد على آخر صوت (وليس آخر حرف) بالفعل

14. The word that has a final /id/ sound is.....

- a- watched      b- needed  
c- enjoyed      d- helped

15. The word that has a final /d/ sound is.....

- a- wanted      b- finished  
c- enjoyed      d- helped

16. The word that has a final /t/ sound is.....

- a- watched      b- ordered  
c- started      d- wanted

17. The word that has a final /id/ sound is.....

- a- missed      b- ended  
c- called      d- realized

18. The word that has a final /d/ sound is.....

- a- painted      b- asked  
c- missed      d- believed

19. The word that has a final /t/ sound is.....

- a- phoned      b- helped  
c- started      d- screamed

20. The word that has a final /id/ sound is.....

- a- ordered      b- wanted  
c- helped      d- missed

21. The word that has a final /d/ sound is.....

- a- ordered      b- finished  
c- washed      d- wanted

22. The word that has a final /t/ sound is.....

- a- wanted      b- finished  
c- called      d- needed

23. The word that has a final /id/ sound is.....

- a- missed      b- called  
c- educated      d- passed

24. The word that has a final /d/ sound is.....

- a- matched      b- needed  
c- called      d- missed

25. The word that has a final /t/ sound is.....

- a- wanted      b- needed  
c- called      d- missed

26. The word that has a final /id/ sound is.....

- a- phoned      b- needed  
c- helped      d- passed

27. The word that has a final /d/ sound is.....

- a- realized      b- passed  
c- educated      d- passed

28. The word that has a final /t/ sound is.....

- a- helped      b- ended  
c- phoned      d- realized

تلفظ d	تلفظ id	تلفظ t
إذا جاء قبلها باقي الأصوات	إذا جاء قبلها /t/ - /d/	إذا جاء قبلها /p/ - /f/ - /k/ /s/ - /sh/ - /ch/
مثال lived - rained	مثال needed - started	مثال laughed - washed

## الحلول

- 14.b- needed      22.b- finished  
15.c- enjoyed      23.c- educated  
16.a- watched      24.c- called  
17.b- ended      25.d- missed  
18.d- believed      26.b- needed  
19.b- helped      27.a- realized  
20.b- wanted      28.a- helped  
21.a- ordered



## Unit 3

## Emphatic Stress التشديد التوكيدي

◆ يمكن أن يتغير المعنى الخفي أو القصد من الجملة  
عندما يتم التركيز على جزء من الجملة  
مثلا We will meet at 7:00 in the company

- ◆ إذا نركز على WE فنحن نؤكد على (نحن فقط)  
◆ إذا نركز على meet فنحن نؤكد على (اجتماع فقط وليس عمل)  
◆ إذا نركز على 7:00 فنحن نؤكد على (لا تتأخر)  
◆ إذا نركز على company فنحن نؤكد على (بالشركة وليس بمكان آخر)

29. The meeting is at four, not five. ....

We need to be at the meeting at four o'clock.

A B C D

30. The meeting is at four not the match. ....

We need to be at the meeting at four o'clock.

A B C D

31. Did John buy a car yesterday?

No, Frank bought a car yesterday.

A B C D

32. Did Frank buy a motorbike yesterday?

No, Frank bought a car yesterday.

A B C D

33. Did Frank buy a car last week?

No, Frank bought a car yesterday.

A B C D

34. Did Liam teach at London University for 3 years?

No, David taught at London University for 3 years.

A B C D

35. Did David teach at Oxford University for 3 years?

No, David taught at London University for 3 years.

A B C D

36. We need to be at the meeting at four o'clock.

A. The meeting is at four, not five.

B. You and I, not the others.

C. We must arrive at the building earlier.

D. The meeting is at four not the match.

## Elision - elide - disappear الإدغام - الحذف

## Unit 4

## الأصوات الساكنة

هي جميع الأصوات ما عدا  
a - e - o - i - o - u

◆ حرف ال **d** أو **t** بين ساكنين لا يلفظ  
◆ سواء جاء بكلمة واحدة أو بكلمتين منفصلتين

مثلا facts landline next page

## الحلول

29. D 37. b  
30. C 38. b  
31. A 39. a  
32. C 40. a  
33. D 41. d  
34. A 42. c  
35. C 43. b  
36. D

## Spot the time when the sounds /t / or /d/ may disappear:

37. a. fact b. facts c. land d. bought a  
38. a. found a b. landlady c. hand d. door  
39. a. first girl b. sit down c. set in d. fat  
40. a. second boy b. waited c. rate d. yesterday  
41. a. bedroom b. sat c. cute d. don't know  
42. a. fast b. perfect c. fast food d. bat man  
43. a. hand b. hands c. bad d. sand



Voicless Consonants أصوات الهمس	Voiced Consonants أصوات اهتزازية
f sh th s ch h k p t	باقي الأصوات
هش تش بس كف ثف	

44. The word that has a final voiced sound is....  
a- mistake b- bet c- pet d- sing
45. The word that has a final voiceless sound is:  
a- young b- path c- answer d- bed
46. Which word starts with a voiced sound?  
a- sick b- sharp c- bet d- pet
47. Which word has a beginning voiceless sound?  
a- show b- zoo c- gold d- van
48. Which word ends with a voiceless sound?  
a- mistake b- rug c- run d- road
49. Which word ends with a voiced sound?  
a- fish b- pet c- sick d- door
50. Which word ends with a voiced sound?  
a- laugh b- answer c- ash d- nap
51. Which word starts with a voiceless sound?  
a- zoo b- education c- smart d- victory
52. Which word starts with a voiced sound?  
a- ball b- shark c- sick d- tree
53. Which word ends with a voiced sound?  
a- off b- breath c- fake d- food

## Word Stress with Two Syllables

## التشديد على الكلمات ذات المقطعين

◆ نشدد على المقطع الأول إذا كانت الكلمة اسم أو صفة  
PERfect  
◆ نشدد على المقطع الثاني إذا كانت الكلمة فعل  
perFECT

54. Your homework is perfect. "PERfect" is:  
a. a verb b. a noun  
c. an adjective d. an adverb
55. We need to perfect our design. "perFECT" is:  
a. a verb b. a noun  
c. an adjective d. an adverb
56. This is a cheap import. "IMport" is:  
a. a verb b. a noun  
c. an adjective d. an adverb
57. They import their goods from the UK. "imPORT" is:  
a. a verb b. a noun  
c. an adjective d. an adverb
58. The present city was founded in 944. "PREsent" is:  
a. a verb b. a noun  
c. an adjective d. an adverb
59. He's going to present his friend. "preSENT" is:  
a. a verb b. a noun  
c. an adjective d. an adverb

## الحلول

44. d 48. a 52. a 56. b  
45. b 49. d 53. d 57. a  
46. c 50. b 54. c 58. c  
47. a 51. c 55. a 59. a



## Unit 7

## الأحرف الصامتة Silent Letters

◆ هي أحرف تكتب ولا تلفظ

الحرف الصامت	ملاحظات ثابتة	كلمات فيها حرف صامت
<b>k</b>	<b>kn</b>	<u>k</u> nife - <u>k</u> nee - <u>k</u> night - <u>k</u> nowledge - <u>k</u> not - <u>k</u> now - <u>k</u> nock
<b>b</b>	<b>mb</b>	bomb - thumb - crumb - comb - climb - <u>doubt</u>
<b>w</b>	<b>wr</b>	<u>w</u> rong - <u>w</u> rite - <u>w</u> rist - <u>answ</u> er - <u>s</u> word - <u>wh</u> ole
<b>l</b>	<b>ساكن + ل</b>	calm - half - yol <u>k</u> - should - talk - salmon
<b>e</b>	<b>e</b> بنهاية الكلمة	make - name - cute - kite - rate - hate - note - bite - tissue - make
<b>h</b>		choir - honest - whale - where - ghost - rhyme - exhaust - hour
<b>c</b>		muscle - scissors
<b>d</b>		Wednesday
<b>m</b>		<u>m</u> nemonic
<b>gh</b>		aligh <u>t</u> - night
<b>i</b>		business
<b>p</b>		psychology
<b>n</b>		autumn <u>n</u> - column <u>n</u>
<b>t</b>		cast <u>l</u> e, list <u>en</u>
<b>a</b>		logically
<b>u</b>		colleagu <u>e</u> - guit <u>ar</u>

60. The word that has the silent "b" is .....

- A. ball B. bus C. comb D. tube

61. The word that has the silent "l"

- A. tall B. bill C. walk D. lemon

62. The word that has a silent letter is ".....".

- A. honest B. honey C. hat D. had

63. The word that has a silent letter is ".....".

- A. want B. ghost C. work D. best

64. The word that has the silent letter is .....

- a. door b. knife c. food d. ring

65. The word that has a silent letter is ".....".

- a. plan b. dinner c. island d. sold

66. The word that has a silent letter is ".....".

- a. travel b. wrist c. sat d. agree

67. The word that has a silent letter is ".....".

- a. me b. paper c. kill d. autumn

68. The word that has a silent letter is ".....".

- a. job b. call c. list d. should

## الطول

60. C 65. C  
 61. C 66. B  
 62. A 67. D  
 63. B 68. D  
 64. B



## Unit 8

## التشديد على المقطع Syllable Stress

- ◆ نشدد على جزء محدد من الكلمة المؤلفة من عدة مقاطع صوتية
- ◆ نشدد فقط على الجزء الأساسي من الكلمة
- ◆ لا نشدد على الإضافات الغير أساسية

re <u>li</u> able	<u>l</u> oudness	<u>d</u> angerous	un <u>be</u> lievable	il <u>l</u> egal
<u>s</u> ensible	<u>a</u> mbitious	<u>p</u> robable	ac <u>co</u> untable	re <u>s</u> pectable
<u>t</u> alkative	<u>s</u> ociable	pre <u>d</u> ictable	sug <u>g</u> estible	<u>a</u> ggressive
<u>i</u> nsecure	ir <u>r</u> esponsible	su <u>p</u> erlative	dis <u>t</u> inctive	inter <u>a</u> ctive
<u>c</u> omfortable	<u>c</u> ompetitive	un <u>s</u> afe	mis <u>b</u> ehave	re <u>u</u> se
im <u>p</u> ossible	un <u>f</u> riendly	in <u>c</u> orrect	<u>d</u> ependent	<u>s</u> ufficient

69. Which word has the correct stressed syllable:

- a. LOUDness      b. UNfriendly  
c. IRresponsible      d. REuse

70. Which word has the correct stressed syllable:

- a. dangerOUS      b. sociABLE  
c. imPROBable      d. UNSafe

71. Which word has the correct stressed syllable:

- a. MISbehave      b. aggresSIVE  
c. COMfortable      d. INsecure

72. Which word has the correct stressed syllable:

- a. REliable      b. indepenDENT  
c. talkaTIVE      d. ilLEGal

73. Which word has the correct stressed syllable:

- a. ambiTIOUS      b. INcorrect  
c. suPERlative      d. unbelievABLE

74. Which word has the correct stressed syllable:

- a. accountABLE      b. imPOSSible  
c. UNload      d. competiTIVE

## الحلول

69. a      72. d  
70. c      73. c  
71. c      74. b



## الكلمات المتشابهة Homographs

◆ هي كلمات لها نفس الكتابة ولكن تختلف باللفظ والمعنى

الترجمة	الكلمة	شرحها بالإنكليزية
قوس	<b>bow</b>	a weapon used for shooting arrows
ينحني-انحناءة		the polite gesture of bending at the waist
قريب	<b>close</b>	being nearby
يغلق		to shut
رصاص	<b>lead</b>	a type of metal
مبادرة		starting in front
يلتف	<b>wind</b>	to move or have a curving course
ريح		the moving of air
لفة	<b>wound</b>	twisted or wrapped around
جرح		an injury in the skin
يقدم	<b>present</b>	to offer or give
هدية		a gift
يمزق	<b>tears</b>	to damage
دموع		drops of liquid come out of eyes
يعيش	<b>live</b>	to survive
حي - مباشر		not dead
يعترض	<b>object</b>	to disagree
شيء		an item

## الطول

75. A	80. B
76. C	81. A
77. D	82. B
78. A	83. A
79. B	84. B

75. After shooting the bull with his bow, the Spanish archer made a grand **bow** to the audience.  
A. the polite gesture of bending at the waist      B. to shut  
C. a weapon used for shooting arrows      D. being nearby
76. After shooting the bull with his **bow**, the Spanish archer made a grand bow to the audience.  
A. the polite gesture of bending at the waist      B. to shut  
C. a weapon used for shooting arrows      D. being nearby
77. As she went to the store **close** to her house, the woman was careful to close and lock the front door.  
A. the polite gesture of bending at the waist      B. to shut  
C. a weapon used for shooting arrows      D. being nearby
78. The city took the **lead** in getting lead out of the municipal waste.  
A. a type of metal      B. starting in front      C. a weapon used for shooting arrows      D. being nearby
79. The **wind** blew softly as we watched the river wind its way through the valley.  
A. to move or have a curving course      B. the moving of air      C. a type of metal      D. starting in front
80. I **object** to that object in class because a cell phone is distracting.  
A. an item      B. to disagree      C. a type of metal      D. starting in front
81. It is the perfect time to **present** the present to your mother.  
A. to offer or give      B. a gift      C. a type of metal      D. starting in front
82. She has **tears** in her eyes whenever she tears2 old photos.  
A. to damage      B. drops of liquid come out of eyes      C. a type of metal      D. being nearby
83. The bandage was wound around the **wound**.  
A. an injury in the skin      B. twisted or wrapped around      C. a type of metal      D. being nearby
84. How long will the **live** fish live without food?  
A. to survive      B. not dead      C. a type of metal      D. being nearby



## نبرة السؤال Question Intonation

- ◆ تختلف النبرة الصوتية حسب نوع السؤال  
 ◆ رمز النبرة صاعدة Rising ↗  
 ◆ رمز النبرة هابطة Falling ↘

شكل السؤال	النبرة الصوتية	مثال
wh-questions	falling ↘	Where do you live?
Yes / No questions	rising ↗	Have you got a pen?
questions with choices	rising - falling ↗ ↘	Do you want to be a doctor, a teacher or an engineer?

85. Do you like pop music?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
86. Was the movie great?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
87. Would you like to walk or to take the bus?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
88. Would you rather have tea, coffee or cappuccino?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
89. What time does the museum open?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
90. Where are your parents from?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
91. Do you prefer to study nursing or education?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
92. Have you talked to a professor?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
93. Where was the article published?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising
94. Do people use first name here?  
 a. rising      b. falling  
 c. rising - falling      d. falling - rising

## الحلول

85. a      90. b  
 86. a      91. c  
 87. c      92. a  
 88. c      93. b  
 89. b      94. a



## اللفظ القوي والضعيف للأفعال المساعدة

Unit 11

◆ يمكن لفظ الفعل المساعد  
بطريقتين (لفظ قوي - لفظ ضعيف)

اللفظ	الحالة	مثال
<b>Strong قوي</b>	إذا بدأت الجملة بـ <b>Yes - No - sure - of course</b>	Yes, we have.
<b>Weak ضعيف</b>	إذا لم تبدأ بهم	He's my best teacher.

95. Which of the following sentences has a strong stress form.  
A. I'm tired. B. "Yes, they are."  
C. "Where is John?" D. "Does he earn a good living?"
96. Which of the following sentences has a weak stress form.  
A. "Can I help you?" – "Sure, you can." B. Yes, they are.  
C. "Has he paid the bill?" – "Yes, he has." D. Am I late?
97. Which of the following sentences has a strong stress form.  
A. This cat's fast? B. Who's coming?  
C. Has the rose died? D. Yes, it was
98. Which of the following sentences has a strong stress form.  
A. He 's my best teacher. B. yes, they are.  
C. Have you seen it? D. Do they play any sport?
99. Which of the following sentences has a weak stress form.  
A. I'm tired. B. Are they going? Yes, they are.  
C. Yes, it was D. Sure, you can.

## الربط الصوتي Sound Linking

Unit 12

◆ يتم ربط الصوت عندما نجد كلمة تنتهي بساكن وبعدها كلمة تبدأ بصوتي بكلمتين منفصلتين

يعني هيك

ساكن + صوتي

My father is an old man.

At eight

Choose the pair of words which has a sound linking (a, b, c, or d)

100. A. (Ted is) B. (a computer) C. (at the) D. (the moment)  
101. A. (was good) B. (be interested) C. (art gallery) D. at all  
102. A. (I had) B. (enough money) C. (travel around) D. (around the)  
103. A. (I read) B. (read a) C. (a story) D. (poor man)  
104. A. (mother was) B. (afraid of) C. (had to) D. she is  
105. A. (have always) B. (at school) C. (see all) D. (in Syria)

الحلول

95. B 100. A  
96. D 101. D  
97. D 102. C  
98. B 103. B  
99. A 104. B  
105. A

