



مركز سوريا العلمي

تم نشر هذا الملف بواسطة بوت مركز سوريا العلمي ، يمكنك الوصول لكامل ملفات البوت عبر الرابط أدناه

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LIGHT INITIATIVE®
EXPANDING POSSIBILITIES FOR VISUALLY IMPAIRED

Small Ideas Can Make a Big Impact

Emar

9th Grade

Module 1 \ Unit 2

Creativity & Initiatives

2026-2027

Together We Build a Better Tomorrow

Imagine
Create
Innovate
Make a Difference

Ideas + Action = Change

St.book \ P. 10

Light Initiative



What is 'Light Initiative'?

Light **Initiative** started with two people and now it includes more than 350 **volunteers**. They **voluntarily record** school and **college** books for the **benefit of** the **visually impaired** people. They started recording the books of the 9th and the 12th grades; they also record university books and **references**. Their aim is **to meet** the visually impaired people's **actual needs** whatever they are.

How do they work?

Usually, the visually impaired person who has the **desire** to study a **curriculum** or a reference, contacts the initiative **administration** and **provides** them with the books needed. Then, the book is **divided into tasks** for a number of volunteers to record them.

Social Media

They use a Facebook page and a YouTube **channel**. On the Facebook page they **announce** that they finished this book or this curriculum, and they use the YouTube channel to **publish** the recordings. These records are saved in mp3 **format**.

Service Cost

Their services are **absolutely free**; i.e. the volunteer is **not paid**, and it **doesn't cost** the visually impaired person anything. Anyone with a network can **have access to** their records. **Tools** Volunteers need very simple things. They use mobiles for recording and laptops to do the montage. No **professional** tools are needed.

What's New?

Light Initiative's new project is turning the Syrian curriculum into Braille. This will help Syrian students who **suffer from** sight problems.

Light Initiative's Target

Light Initiative is trying to **bring some light** into the visually impaired people's lives.

Initiative	مبادرة	desire	رغبة	Service Cost	تكلفة الخدمة
volunteers	متطوعين	curriculum	مقرر / منهج دراسي	absolutely free	مجانية تماماً / كلياً
voluntarily	طواعية	administration	إدارة	not paid	لا يتلقى أجر
record	يُسجل صوتياً	provides	يُزود	doesn't cost	لا يُكلف
college	كلية	divided into	مقسم إلى	have access to	الوصول إلى
benefit of	لصالح / لمصلحة / لفائدة	tasks	مهام	Tools	أدوات
visually impaired	ذو إعاقة بصرية	channel	قناة	professional	احترافي
references	مراجع	announce	يُعلن	suffer from	يُعاني من
to meet	يُلبّي	publish	يُنشر	Target = aim\goal	هدف / غاية
actual needs	احتياجات فعلية	format	شكل / صيغة	bring some light	إدخال بعض الضوء

initiative: a new plan for dealing with a particular problem

خطة جديدة للتعامل مع مشكلة معينة

visually impaired: people with sight problems

أشخاص لديهم مشاكل في الرؤية / إعاقة بصرية

reference: source of information like books or articles

مصدر للمعلومات مثل الكتب أو مقالات

provide: to give somebody something or to supply

أن تُعطي شخص شيء ما أو أن تزوده بشيء ما

curriculum: the subjects that are taught by a school, college ...etc./ syllabus

المواد التي تُدرّس من قبل مدرسة، كلية... / منهج

announce: to tell people something officially

أن تُخبر الناس بشيء ما رسمياً / بشكل رسمي

absolutely: completely true

صحيح تماماً

Braille: a system of printing for blind people in which the letters and the numbers are printed as raised dots

نظام طباعة للمكفوفين والذي فيه يتم طباعة الأحرف والأرقام كالتقاط النافرة

Act.book \ P. 7**Pay It Forward**

On March 27, 2013, John Sweeney, a **plumber** from Ireland, started a Facebook page called **Suspended Coffees**. His message was simple: Buy a cup of coffee for a **stranger**, because an **act of kindness** can change a life and **make a difference**. Eight hours later, the page had **attracted** more than 20,000 likes. Suspended coffee is a **tradition** that comes from Naples, Italy, and **dates back to** the 20th **century**. When **customers** buy coffee, they also **pay in advance** for a cup to be given to somebody else; usually someone who **otherwise couldn't afford** it. This initiative **was forgotten**, but then it **revived** again in 2011. That's when "Suspended Coffee Day" started to be **celebrated** each December. You can buy it for anyone **in need**. It can be for the **homeless** person you **pass by** every day on the street, a **stressed** student in the middle of exams. It may be a **well-dressed** man whom you may not think from his **appearance** that he's in need but he may be in his third month of **job hunting**. It's **not up to us** to **judge** - if someone **asks**, then they're in need - no CV **required**.



Pay It Forward		افعل الخير للآخرين			
plumber	سبّاك / سمكري / عامل صحّيّة	customers	زبائن	pass by	يمرّ بجانب
Suspended	مُعلّق	pay in advance	يدفع مُقدّماً	stressed	متوتر / مرهق
stranger	شخص غريب	otherwise	خلاف ذلك / بصورة مختلفة	well-dressed	أنيق المظهر
act of kindness	عمل طيّب	couldn't afford	لم يستطع تحمّل التكلفة	appearance	مظهر
make a difference	يُحدث فرق	was forgotten	تمّ نسيانه / نُسي	job hunting	البحث عن عمل
attracted	جذبّت	revived	أعيد إحياءه	not up to us	ليس بأيدينا / ليس عائد لنا
tradition	تقليد	celebrated	احتفل	judge	يُحكّم
dates back to	يعود تاريخه إلى	in need	بحاجة / ذو حاجة	asks	يُطلّب
century	قرن (100 سنة)	homeless	مُشرّد / مُتشرّد	required	مطلوب

pay forward: pay in advance	ادفع مقدماً
plumber: a person whose job is to repair water pipes, toilets, etc	شخص عمله إصلاح أنابيب الماء، المراحيض، إلخ . . .
suspended: stopped for a while	متوقّف لبعض الوقت
afford: to have enough money to pay for something	امتلاك ما يكفي من المال للدفع من أجل شيء ما
revive: to bring something back after it has not been used or existed for a period of time	أن تُعيد إحياء / استخدام شيء ما بعد عدم استخدامه أو وجوده لفترة من الزمن
job hunting: the act of looking for work	عملية البحث عن عمل

Present Perfect Simple

الحاضر التام البسيط

Form الصيغة: S + have \ has + V³

- have → I \ we \ they \ you

- has → he \ she \ it

Usage الاستخدام: يستخدم الحاضر التام للتعبير عن عمل حدث وانتهى في الماضي (في فترة غير محددة) وله آثار واضحة في الحاضر

Key words الدلالات: just \ already \ yet \ ever \ since \ for

e.g.: She has just finished her homework. هي للتو أنهت كتابة وظائفها.

Note ملاحظة:

- موقع just \ already أول الجملة قبل الفعل الرئيسي في الجملة وتأتي في الجمل المثبتة فقط.

e.g.: They have just \ already left the house. هم للتو \ حالاً غادروا المنزل.

- ممكن أن تأتي already في نهاية الجملة المثبتة بمعنى (مسبقاً) تعبر عن الماضي.

e.g.: I have already eaten my lunch. \ I have eaten my lunch already.

- موقع yet دائماً آخر الجملة وهي تستخدم في جمل النفي والسؤال فقط.

e.g.: I haven't read the book yet. لم أقرأ الكتاب بعد.

هل أنهيت وظائفك بعد؟ Have you finished your homework yet?

- تستخدم since مع نقطة زمنية محددة (ثابتة) أو وقت محدد بمعنى (منذ).

e.g.: since (Monday \ I was a child \ 2019 ...)

I haven't seen her since 2002.

أنا لم أراها منذ عام 2002.

- تستخدم for مع فترة زمنية بمعنى (لمدة).

e.g.: for (three hours \ 14 years \ a long time \ all my life time ...)

She has studied for five hours.

أنا درست لمدة خمس ساعات.

- تستخدم ever قبل الفعل في السؤال.

e.g.: Have you ever been to Paris?

هل سبق لك أن ذهبت إلى باريس؟

Present Perfect

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- She has already this film.
a)- sees b)- saw c)- see d)- seen
- 2- Good news! They enough money for the charity this year.
a)- have raised b)- haven't raised c)- has raised d)- had raised
- 3- They a cure for the common cold yet.
a)- had discovered b)- are discovering c)- haven't discovered d)- discovers
- 4- While I've been a volunteer, we helped a lot of young people to graduate from high school.
a)- had b)- have c)- are d)- haven't
- 5- They have several awards.
a)- won b)- wins c)- is winning d)- win
- 6- She misses him! She him for a long time.
a)- haven't seen b)- has seen c)- hasn't seen d)- sees
- 7- I my pen. I am unable to do my exercise.
a)- have loose b)- loses c)- have lost d)- has lost
- 8- She's very experienced now. She a volunteer for two years.
a)- has been b)- hasn't been c)- haven't been d)- have been
- 9- I in this city since last year.
a)- am b)- has been c)- have been d)- were
- 10- He's hungry. He for four days.
a)- hasn't eaten b)- hasn't eat c)- eats d)- has ate
- 11- I haven't sushi.
a)- am trying b)- try c)- tries d)- tried
- 12- Have you your homework?
a)- did b)- do c)- done d)- does
- 13- She just arrived.
a)- hasn't b)- has c)- haven't d)- have
- 14- Mr. Smith a teacher for nine years.
a)- has been b)- is been c)- haven't been d)- have been
- 15- We her since she arrived to our city.
a)- are knowing b)- have knew c)- know d)- have known
- 16- He here for two months.
a)- is working b)- was working c)- has worked d)- works
- 17- I haven't to Paris before.
a)- goes b)- been c)- went d)- gone
- 18- Mrs. Al-Hroub has always to become a doctor.
a)- wanted b)- wants c)- is wanting d)- want
- 19- Thomas the driving test.
a)- have passed b)- hasn't pass c)- has passed d)- has passes

20- They the museum since 2014.

- a)- haven't visited b)- hasn't visited c)- didn't visited d)- don't visited

21- She working there for three years.

- a)- have been b)- been c)- be d)- has been

22- The accident hasn't any permanent damage.

- a)- causes b)- caused c)- cause d)- causing

23- He already to France.

- a)- has\travels b)- hasn't\travelled c)- has\travelled d)- has\travel

24- I haven't heard anything from her a long time.

- a)- since b)- just c)- for d)- yet

(1)

1- Light Initiative started with two people and now it includes more 350 volunteers.

- a)- then b)- than c)- them d)- that

2- They started recording the books of the 9th the 12th grades.

- a)- and b)- so c)- as d)- but

3- Their aim is to the visually impaired people's actual needs whatever they are.

- a)- met b)- meeting c)- meet d)- meets

4- They a Facebook page and a You Tube channel.

- a)- uses b)- use c)- using d)- used

5- These records saved in mp3 format.

- a)- is b)- be c)- was d)- are

6- Their services are free. The volunteer is not paid, and it cost the visually impaired person anything.

- a)- doesn't b)- didn't c)- don't d)- wasn't

7- They use You Tube channel publish the recordings.

- a)- at b)- on c)- to d)- for

8- Turning the Syrian curriculum into Braille will help Syrian students suffer from sight problems.

- a)- which b)- who c)- where d)- what

9- Light Initiative is to bring some light into the visually impaired people's lives.

- a)- tried b)- tries c)- try d)- trying

(2)

1- act of kindness can change a life.

- a)- a b)- in c)- an d)- on

2- They pay in advance for a cup of coffee to be given to someone couldn't afford it.

- a)- who b)- which c)- where d)- is

3 March 27, 2013, John Sweeney started a Facebook page called Suspended Coffees.

- a)- At b)- An c)- On d)- In

4- Suspended Coffee Day started to celebrated each December.

- a)- been b)- be c)- being d)- is

5- You can buy a cup of coffee for anyone need.

- a)- at b)- in c)- of d)- at

6- It can be for the homeless person you pass every day on the street.

- a)- by b)- buy c)- bye d)- die

7- It can be for a stressed student in the middle exams.

- a)- in b)- off c)- an d)- of

8- It may be a well-dressed man whom you may not think from his appearance that he's in need he may be in his third month of job hunting.

- a)- so b)- but c)- and d)- for

(3)

1- Amer a car yet?

- a)- Has\buy b)- Have\bought c)- Has\bought d)- Is\buying

2- She the cat yet.

- a)- hasn't fed b)- has feed c)- haven't fed d)- had fed

3- I am not hungry. I already

- a)- has\eaten b)- have\ate c)- haven't\eaten d)- have\eaten

4- you any interesting books?

- a)- Have\read b)- Has\read c)- Haven't\read d)- Are\reading

5- We for our holiday yet.

- a)- haven't planned b)- haven't plan c)- has planned d)- had planned

6- Sima just the plants.

- a)- haven't\watered b)- has\watered c)- have\watered d)- hasn't\watered

7- This party was done for the of the poor.

- a)- misuse b)- frustration c)- benefit d)- worry

8- A lift was put to meet the disabled

- a)- needs b)- wants c)- hobbies d)- dreams

9- Some people in Africa do not have to safe drinking water.

- a)- accessing b)- desire c)- glass d)- access

10- The opposite of "finish \ end \ stop" is:

- a)- start b)- ignore c)- give up d)- forget

11- The opposite of "complicated" is:

- a)- difficult b)- complex c)- simple d)- hard

12- The opposite of "similarity" is:

- a)- same b)- usual c)- familiar d)- difference

13- The opposite of "sell" is:

- a)- trade b)- invest c)- buy d)- save

14- The opposite of "remember" is:

- a)- memorise b)- forget c)- read d)- lost

15- The opposite of "relaxed \ unstressed" is:

- a)- stressed b)- happy c)- fun d)- entertained

Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B):

(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
1- Where are the recorded books published ?	a)- Yes, I have.	6- Some people in Africa don't have access	a)- to safe drinking water.
2- You can listen to the recordings	b)- She will speak to you in a minute.	7- A lift was put to	b)- for the common cold yet.
3- Have you done your homework yet?	c)- They are published in a YouTube channel.	8- He has worked here	c)- meet the disabled needs.
4- She has just arrived.	d)- of recordings.	9- I have lost my pen.	d)- I am unable to do my exercise.
5- Mp3 is the form	e)- if you have a network.	10- They haven't discovered a cure	e)- for two months.

(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
11- Volunteers record the book	a)- is celebrated in January.	16- Jane decided to	a)- when he was on his way to work.
12- Mr. Smith has been a teacher	b)- after it is divided into several tasks.	17- Sima thought of an idea	b)- must prove that he is poor.
13- Sima suggested to tell	c)- her neighbours about her idea.	18- I have been in this city	c)- since last year.
14- Suspended Coffee Day	d)- for nine years.	19- The person who needs suspended coffee	d)- of saving paper.
15- Nowadays, volunteers are turning	e)- the syllabus into Braille.	20- Daniel felt responsible for repairing the house	e)- plant a small tree on her birthday.

(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
21- I'm not hungry.	a)- She has been a volunteer for two years.	26- We have known him	a)- since he arrived to our city.
22- We haven't planned for	b)- make a ton of paper.	27- I haven't been	b)- her sister's friend.
23- She's very experienced now.	c)- for the charity this year.	28- Shaza wanted to help	c)- She is very busy right now.
24- They have raised enough money	d)- I have already eaten.	29- Maya has taught English	d)- to Paris before.
25- 20 trees are needed to	e)- our holiday yet.	30- She is working on a new project.	e)- since 2019.

Make questions:

1- A:

B: This car belongs to Martin.

2- A:

B: She is working on a new project.

3- A:

B: Susan enjoys reading.

4- A:

B: He has returned from Europe.

5- A:

B: Maya has taught English since 2019.

6- A:

B: Yes, I have read some interesting books.

7- A:

B: It doesn't cost anything to have a recorded book. It's absolutely free.

8- A:

B: The idea of suspended coffee started in Naples, Italy.

9- A:

B: Volunteers use mobiles for recording books and laptops to do the montage.

Answer the following questions:

1- What time do you wake up?

2- What do you do first?

3- What are you going to do?

4- Who is going to help you?

Module 1 \ Unit 2
الحاضر التام \ Present Perfect
Answer key

Choose the correct answer:

1- d)- seen	2- a)- have raised	3- c)- haven't discovered	4- b)- have
5- a)- won	6- c)- hasn't seen	7- c)- have lost	8- a)- has been
9- c)- have been	10- a)- hasn't eaten	11- d)- tried	12- c)- done
13- b)- has	14- a)- has been	15- d)- have known	16- c)- has worked
17- b)- been	18- a)- wanted	19- c)- has passed	20- a)- haven't visited
21- d)- has been	22- b)- caused	23- c)- has\travelled	24- c)- for

(1)

1- b)- than	2- a)- and	3- c)- meet	4- b)- use	5- d)- are
6- a)- doesn't	7- c)- to	8- b)- who	9- d)- trying	

(2)

1- c)- an	2- a)- who	3- c)- on	4- b)- be
5- b)- in	6- a)- by	7- d)- of	8- b)- but

(3)

1- c)- Has\bought	2- a)- hasn't fed	3- d)- have\eaten	4- a)- Have\read
5- a)- haven't planned	6- b)- has\watered	7- c)- benefit	8- a)- needs
9- d)- access	10- a)- start	11- c)- simple	12- d)- difference
13- c)- buy	14- b)- forget	15- a)- stressed	

Module 1 \ Unit 2

Answer Key

Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B):

1) → c	2) → e	3) → a	4) → b	5) → d
6) → a	7) → c	8) → e	9) → d	10) → b
11) → b	12) → d	13) → c	14) → a	15) → e
16) → e	17) → d	18) → c	19) → b	20) → a
21) → d	22) → e	23) → a	24) → c	25) → b
26) → a	27) → d	28) → b	29) → e	30) → c

Ask about the underlined word in each sentence:

1- Who does this car belong to? \ Whose car is this?
2- What is she doing? \ What is she working on?
3- What does Susan enjoy?
4- Where has he returned from?
5- How long has Maya taught English?
6- Have you read some interesting books?
7- How much does it cost to have a recorded book?
8- Where did the idea of suspended coffee start?
9- Who use mobiles for recording books and laptops to do the montage?

Answer the following questions:

1- I wake up (at 6 o'clock / 7 am / early in the morning . . . etc.)
2- I (wash my face / brush my teeth / take a bath / exercise / have breakfast . . . etc.)
3- I'm going to (do my homework / fix my bike / wash the car . . . etc.)
4- My (father / mother / brother / sister / friend . . . etc.) is going to help me.

Exam Sample with Answer Keys

نموذج إمتحاني مع
الحل

A-Read the following text and do the tasks below:
(50 marks)

Light initiative started with two people and now it includes more than 350 volunteers. They voluntarily record school and college books for the benefit of the visually impaired people. They started recording the books of the 9th and the 12th grades; they also record university books and references. Their aim is to meet the visually impaired people's actual needs. They use a Facebook page and a You Tube channel. On Facebook page they announce that they finished this book or this curriculum, and they use the You Tube channel to publish the recordings. These records are saved in mp3 format. Their services are absolutely free. It doesn't cost the visually impaired person anything. The target of Light Initiative is to bring some light into the visually impaired people's lives.

Choose the right answer (a ,b, or c)to complete the following :

1. Light initiative records school and college books so visually impaired people can

a- sell them

b- rewrite them

c- use them

d- eat them

2. Their is to give visually impaired people what they really want.

a- goal

b- voluntarily

c- planning

d- identity

3. The visually impaired person doesn't have to for the services of Light initiative.

a- pay taxes

b- pay money

c- pay attention

d- pay a fine

4. "people with sight problems":

a- references

b- initiative

c- visually impaired

d- announce

5. "curriculum" means:

a- syllabus

b- articles

c- art books

d- information

B- Read the following text and do the tasks below:
(50 marks)

On March 27, 2013, John Sweeney, a plumber from Ireland, started a Facebook page called Suspended Coffee. His message was simple: Buy a cup of coffee for a stranger, because an act of kindness can change a life and make a difference. Suspended coffee is a tradition that comes from Naples, Italy, and dates back to the 20th century. Suspended coffee customers buy coffee, they also pay in advance for a cup to be given to somebody who couldn't afford it. This initiative was forgotten, but then it revived again in 2011. You can buy it for anyone in need. It can be for the homeless person you pass by every day on the street, a stressed student in the middle of exams, a mother of children who can't afford coffee. It may be a well-dressed man whom you may not think from his appearance that he's in need but he may be in his third month of job hunting. It's not up to us to judge - if someone asks, then they're in need - no CV required.

Write true T or false F:

6. Buy a cup of coffee for a stranger because an act of violence can make a difference. ()

7. The coffee can be for a person living on the street with no home. ()

8. It's up to us to judge whether if someone is in need or not. ()

Answer the following questions about the text:

9. Where did the idea of Suspended Coffee start?
.....

10. When did it revive again?
.....

C- Choose the correct answer: (150 marks)

11. She's very experienced now. She a volunteer for two years.

- a)- has been b)- hasn't been
c)- haven't been d)- have been

12. I haven't sushi.

- a)- am trying b)- try
c)- tries d)- tried

13. Light Initiative is to bring some light into the visually impaired people's lives.

- a)- tried b)- tries
c)- try d)- trying

14. Have you your homework?

- a)- did b)- do
c)- done d)- does

15. We for our holiday yet.

- a)- haven't planned b)- haven't plan
c)- has planned d)- had planned

16. This party was done for the of the poor.

- a)- misuse b)- frustration
c)- benefit d)- worry

17. A lift was put to meet the disabled

- a)- needs b)- wants
c)- hobbies d)- dreams

18. I in this city since last year.

- a)- am b)- has been
c)- have been d)- were

19. Suspended Coffee Day started to celebrated each December.

- a)- been b)- be
c)- being d)- is

20. I haven't heard anything from her a long time.

- a)- since b)- just
c)- for d)- yet

21. Thomas the driving test.

- a)- have passed b)- hasn't pass
c)- has passed d)- has passes

22. Some people in Africa do not have to safe drinking water.

- a)- accessing b)- desire
c)- glass d)- access

23. She just arrived.

- a)- hasn't b)- has
c)- haven't d)- have

24. Amer bought a car yet?

- a)- Has b)- Have
c)- Does d)- Is

25. She the cat yet.

- a)- hasn't fed b)- has feed
c)- haven't fed d)- had fed

D- Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B): (50 marks)

(A)	(B)
26. Volunteers record the book	a) Yes, I have.
27. We have known her	b) after it is divided into several tasks.
28. She has just arrived.	c) because it is next to his house.
29. Daniel felt responsible for repairing the house	d) since she arrived to our city.
30. Have you done your homework?	e) She will speak to you in a minute.

E- Ask about the underlined words in each sentence: (30 marks)

31. A:?

B: She is working on a new project.

32. A:?

B: He has returned from Europe.

33. A:?

B: Maya has taught English since 2019.

F- Answer the following questions: (20 marks)

34. Where have you been on your last holiday?

.....

35. What did you do there?

.....

G- Write a 50-word paragraph about ONE of the following topics: (50 marks)

Topic (A):

Write a paragraph about a personal initiative you had launch to help your community.

Topic (B):

Ahmad is your neighbour. He has a problem with his legs. Think of an idea to help him and write the steps you will follow to solve his problem.

Good Luck

A-Read the following text and do the tasks below:

Choose the right answer (a ,b, or c)to complete the following : (50 marks)

1- c) use them	2- a) goal	3- b) pay money	4- c) visually impaired	5- a) syllabus
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B- Read the following text and do the tasks below: (50 marks)

- Write true (T) or false (F):

6-) F	7-) T	8-) F
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-Answer the following questions about the text:

9- It started in Naples, Italy.
10- It revived again in 2011.

C- Choose the correct answer: (150 marks)

11- a)- has been	12- d)- tried	13- d)- trying	14- c)- done	15- a)- haven't planned
16- c)- benefit	17- a)- needs	18- c)- have been	19- b)- be	20- c)- for
21- c)- has passed	22- d)- access	23- b)- has	24- a)- Has	25- a)- hasn't fed

D- Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B): (50 marks)

26 → b	27 → d	28 → e	29 → c	30 → a
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E- Ask about the underlined words in each sentence: (30 marks)

31- What is she doing? \ What is she working on?
32- Where has he returned from?
33- How long has Maya taught English?

F- Answer the following questions: (20 marks)

Students' own answer.

G- Write a 50-word paragraph about ONE of the following topics: (50 marks)

Students' own answer.