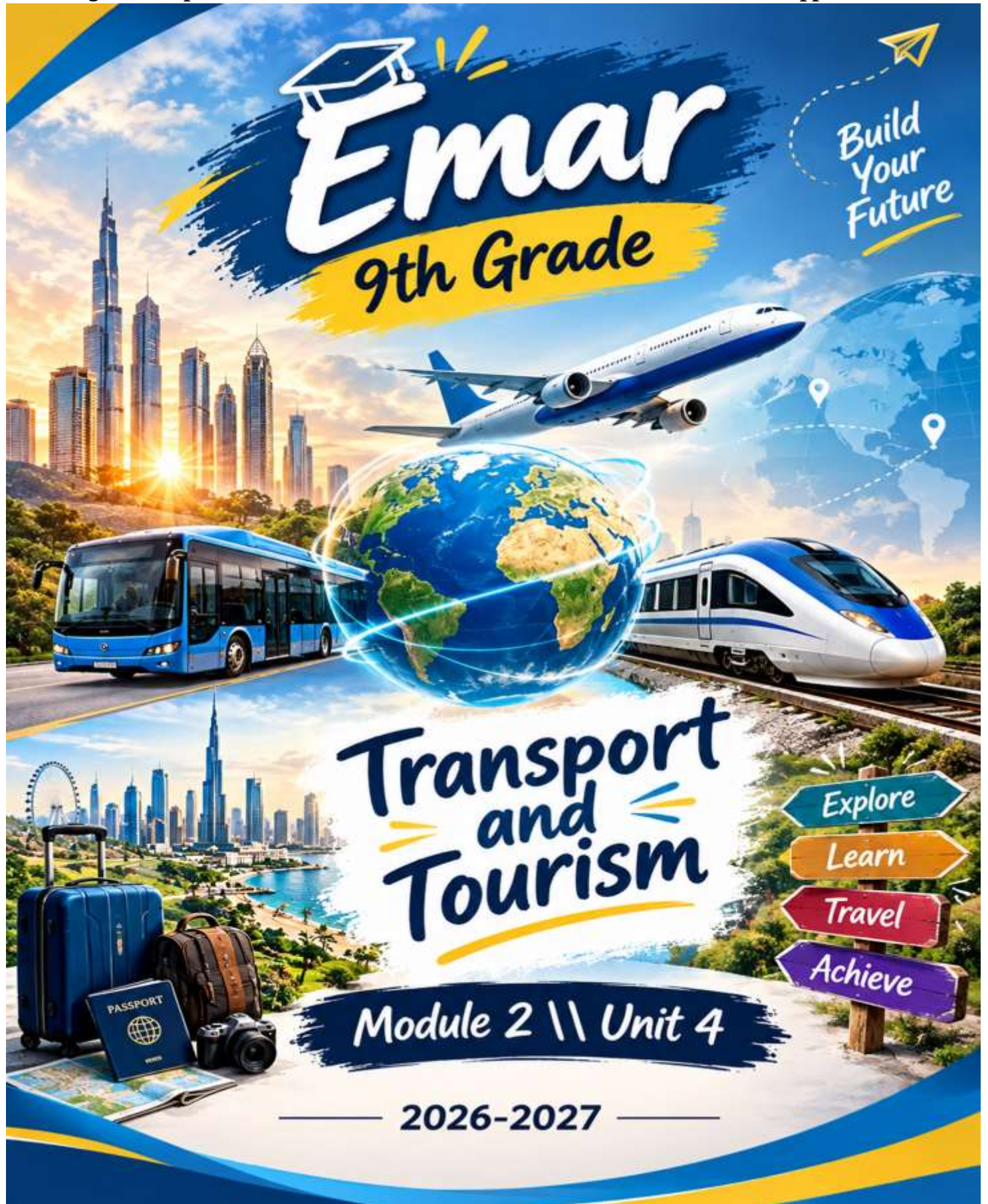




مركز سوريا العلمي

تم نشر هذا الملف بواسطة بوت مركز سوريا العلمي ، يمكنك الوصول لكامل ملفات البوت عبر الرابط أدناه

 https://t.me/SSC_files_bot



St.book \ P. 21+22**Autonomous Vehicles**

Some people think that **autonomous vehicles** will change our lives for the better. They think that they will be safer and **transportation** will be **more efficient**. However, others believe that autonomous vehicles will **cause** many **problems** that need **to be solved** before they are allowed to become a **part of** our daily lives. First, **driverless cars** will **increase unemployment**. Thousands of drivers will **lose** their jobs if autonomous vehicles are allowed to **take over** the **roads**. **Truck drivers**, delivery drivers, taxi drivers and many other kinds of drivers will lose their jobs. This increase in unemployment could cause **serious social** problems. Second, **companies** and **governments** will lose money. For example, **insurance** companies now get about fifty **percent** of their **income** from car insurance. Governments and cities, too, will lose much money from **parking**, **speeding fines** and **petrol taxes**. Finally, there is no planning. **Dramatic change** is coming, but governments haven't begun thinking about it. Only some American cities have done **long-term planning**. Driverless cars could arrive by 2030, but most **government officials** and **transport ministers** are only **worried** about **short-term problems**. **In conclusion**, it is **possible** that autonomous vehicles will not **benefit** society if they **are introduced** too quickly. They may cause social **chaos** through unemployment, **financial loss** and **lack of** planning. It is important that these **issues are addressed** before autonomous vehicles are allowed on our roads.



autonomous vehicles	مركبات ذاتية القيادة	Truck drivers	سائقو الشاحنات	government officials	مسؤولين حكوميين
transportation	المواصلات	serious	خطير	transport ministers	وزراء النقل
more efficient	أكثر كفاءة / فعالة أكثر	social	اجتماعي	worried	قلق
cause	تُسبب	companies	شركات	short-term problems	مشاكل قصيرة المدى
problems	مشاكل	governments	حكومات	In conclusion	ختاماً / في النهاية
to be solved	يتم حلها	insurance	تأمين	possible	ممكن / محتمل
part of	جزء من	percent	بالمئة (نسبة مئوية %)	benefit	فائدة
driverless cars	سيارات بدون سائق / ذاتية القيادة	income	دخل	are introduced	يتم إدخالها
increase	تزيد	parking	موقف السيارات	chaos	فوضى
unemployment	البطالة	speeding fines	مخالفات / غرامات السرعة	financial loss	خسارة مالية
lose	يفقد / يخسر	petrol taxes	ضرائب المحروقات	lack of	نقص / عدم وجود
take over	يستحوذ على / يستولي على	Dramatic change	تغيير كبير	issues	قضايا / مشاكل / مسائل
roads	الطرق	long-term planning	تخطيط طويل المدى	are addressed	يتم طرحها / معالجتها

efficient: working well without wasting time or energy

يعمل بشكل جيد دون إضاعة الوقت أو هدر الطاقة

allow: to let someone do something/ to permit

أن تسمح لشخص بعمل شيء ما / يأذن

delivery: the act of bringing goods, letters etc. to a particular person or place

إحضار / جلب البضائع، الرسائل . . لشخص معين أو مكان محدد

insurance: protection against future loss

حماية من الخسارة المستقبلية

fine: money that you have to pay as a punishment

مبلغ مالي يجب عليك أن تدفعه كعقوبة

an official: a person who is in position of authority

شخص في موقع السلطة / المسؤولية

financial: relating to money

متعلق / له علاقة بالمال

Act.book \ P. 14

Ecological Cities

When we think about the future, we tend to assume that most things will stay the same. This is almost never the case. We are experiencing a technological progress every month now. The world is changing and the changes are very dramatic. Imagining future cities with modern technology appears as a dynamic solution to society's recent problems.



Some recent researches have suggested that we need to think about the way we imagine future cities, and to focus on some forms of alternative energy such as solar power, wind power, and water power which lead to environmental sustainability. We need to answer questions about what can be sustained and what cannot, where cities can be located and where they cannot, and how we might travel in and

between them and how we can physically live and work together. We may want our future cities to prioritize environmental renewal. We need to prevent environmental degradation and stop the expansion of deserts. Future cities can collect water and use solar power to irrigate the dry land. Future cities should be surrounded by rivers and provided with renewable energy resources and green vehicles heading towards more ecological forms of public transport. Imagining these cities helps us understand how we want our future lives and tomorrow's world to look like. It will be better to rethink about our health, other species and the planet we share.



tend to assume	يميل إلى افتراض	solar power	الطاقة الشمسية	irrigate	رَيّ / سقاية
case	المسألة / القضية / الحالة	wind power	طاقة الرياح	dry land	الأرض الجافة
experiencing	نواجه / نختبر	environmental sustainability	الاستدامة البيئية	surrounded by	مُحاطة بـ
progress	تقدّم	located	تقع (الموقع)	provided with	مُزوّد بـ
dramatic	كبير / هائل	physically	مادياً / جسدياً	resources	موارد / مصادر
appears	يبدو / يظهر	prioritize	إعطاء الأولوية	green vehicles	مركبات صديقة للبيئة
dynamic solution	حل ديناميكي (فعال)	environmental renewal	التجديد البيئي	ecological	بيئي
recent problems	آخر / أحدث المشاكل	prevent	يمنع	public transport	المواصلات العامة
suggested	اقترح	degradation	تدهور / تراجع	rethink	يُعيد التفكير
alternative energy	طاقة بديلة	expansion of deserts	توسيع الصحاري	species	أنجاس / أصناف

ecological: interested in preserving the environment	مهتم بالحفاظ على البيئة
assume: to think that something is true	أن تعتقد بأن شيء ما حقيقي
progress: the process of getting better at doing something	عملية التحسّن في عمل شيء ما
dramatic: great and sudden	عظيم / كبير و مفاجئ
dynamic: continuously moving or changing	يتحرّك أو يتغيّر بشكل مستمر
prioritize: to treat something as being more important than other things	أن تُعامل شيء / تتعامل مع شيء على أنه أكثر أهميّة من الأشياء الأخرى
sustainability: the ability of continuing without causing damage	القدرة على الاستمرار دون إحداث / التسبّب بضرر
renewal: when an activity or process begins again	عندما تبدأ عملية أو نشاط مجدداً / مرّة ثانية
degradation: the process by which something changes to a worse condition	العملية التي يتغيّر فيها شيء نحو وضع / حالة أسوأ
irrigate: to supply land or crops with water	أن تزوّد بالماء أرض أو محاصيل زراعية

المُحدِّدات \ Determiners

Determiners are words that always come before a noun or a noun phrase. They let us know more about the reference of the noun they are used before. There are different types of determiners:

المُحدِّدات هي كلمات دائماً تسبق الاسم أو الجملة الاسمية. وظيفتها إعطاؤنا مزيد من المعلومات عن الأسماء المستخدمة مسبقاً. هناك أنواع مختلفة منها:

(1)- Indefinite Articles: (a / an)

أدوات التنكير

- تستخدم أدوات التنكير قبل الأسماء المعدودة (المفردة) فقط (بشكل عام).

- (a) تستخدم قبل الأسماء التي تبدأ بحرف ساكن.

- (an) تستخدم قبل الأسماء التي تبدأ بحرف صوتي (a - e - i - o - u)

e.g.:

a teacher / a month / a window / an egg / an apple / an ant

2)- Definite Article: (the)

أداة التعريف: (ال)

- (the) تستخدم قبل جميع الأسماء لوصف شخص أو شيء محدد (بشكل خاص). كما وتستخدم مع الأسماء الفريدة التي ليس لها مثيل مثل:

(the sun \ the moon)

e.g.:

The weather was fine yesterday.

كان الطقس جيداً البارحة.

- (the) تستخدم قبل الأسماء التي تم ذكرها مسبقاً (للمرة الثانية).

e.g.:

I read a book⁽¹⁾. The book⁽²⁾ was interesting.

قرأت كتاباً⁽¹⁾. كان الكتاب⁽²⁾ مشوقاً.

3)- Possessive Adjectives

صفات الملكية

(my - your - our - their - his - her - its)

- تستخدم صفات الملكية للتعبير عن الملكية ويتبعها مباشرة اسم الشيء أو الشخص الذي نتكلم عن ملكيته.

e.g.:

- I have a shirt. My shirt is blue.

أنا لدي قميص. قميصي أزرق اللون.

- My sister is older than me. Her name is Sara.

أختي أكبر مني سناً. اسمها سارة.

4)- Demonstrative

أدوات الإشارة

(this - that - these - those)

- أدوات الإشارة هي كلمات تدلنا على من أو عن أي شيء نتكلم عنه.

- (this) تدل على شيء مفرد قريب والجمع منها (these).

e.g.:

- This cat is beautiful.

هذه القطة جميلة.

- These cars are great.

هذه السيارات رائعة.

- (that) تدل على شيء مفرد بعيد والجمع منها (those).

e.g.:

- **That** man is my uncle.
- **Those** are your new pens.

ذلك الرجل هو عمي/خالي.
تلك أقلامك الجديدة.

	قريب	بعيد
مفرد	this	that
جمع	these	those

5)- Quantifiers with countable and uncountable nouns

محددات الكمية مع الأسماء المعدودة والأسماء غير المعدودة
(some - any - many - a few - much - a little)

تستخدم محدّدات الكمية عندما نريد أن نعطي معلومات عن كمية شيء (كم العدد أو كم الكمية).

e.g.:

- We have **a lot of** time.
- Ruba has **some** books.

لدينا الكثير من الوقت.
لدى ربا بعض الكتب.

1- (some \ any)

(بعض / أي)

(some) - تستخدم في الجمل المثبتة.

e.g.:

- She used **some** eggs making the cake.

استخدمت بعض البيض لصنع الكعك.
(any) - تستخدم في جمل النفي و السؤال.

e.g.:

- I didn't see **anything**.
- Do you have **any** money?

أنا لم أرى أي شيء.
هل تملك أي نقود؟

2- (many \ a few)

(العديد / القليل)

(many \ a few) - تستخدم مع الأسماء المعدودة فقط (الجمع).

e.g.:

- I have **many friends**.
- We have only **a few apples** in the fridge.

أنا لدي العديد من الأصدقاء.
لدينا فقط القليل من التفاح في الثلاجة.

3- (much \ a little)

(الكثير / القليل)

(much \ a little) - تستخدم مع الأسماء غير المعدودة فقط (المفرد).

e.g.:

- There *isn't* **much water** in the jug.
- There is **a little rice** in the bowl.

لا يوجد الكثير من الماء في إبريق.
هناك القليل من الرز في الإناء.

Determiners
Definite & Indefinite Articles

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- sun rises in the east.
a)- The b)- A c)- An d)- Of
- 2- He was fined for parking on the wrong side of street.
a)- an b)- a c)- the d)- none
- 3- In Michael's opinion, ... weather in the cities will be cool.
a)- a b)- the c)- an d)- none
- 4- My family is extended family where my uncles, aunts, cousins, etc. live together.
a)- an b)- a c)- the d)- none
- 5- I have great time with my family because we celebrate each festival together.
a)- the b)- an c)- many d)- a
- 6- If you look into the night sky, you may notice Moon appears to change shape each night.
a)- the b)- a c)- an d)- none
- 7- I read a book. book was interesting.
a) Much b)- An c)- A d)- The
- 8- Does anyone know answer?
a)- the b)- a c)- an d)- none
- 9- children will hurt themselves if they don't get off that tree.
a)- A b)- The c)- Much d)- An
- 10- The doctor advised me to eat apple every morning.
a)- an b)- the c)- a d)- none
- 11- The billionaire is art collector.
a)- in b)- on c)- a d)- an
- 12- The billionaire shared link to application details.
a)- a b)- an c)- some d)- in
- 13- Driverless cars will increase unemployment.
a)- a b)- an c)- some d)- the
- 14- We are experiencing technology progress every month now.
a)- a b)- the c)- so d)- an
- 15- I have unique family. All of its members are flexible and open minded.
a)- a b)- an c)- the d)- none
- 16- Her eight-year-old pupils may not even see exercise book.
a)- of b)- a c)- an d)- none
- 17- act of violence caused the window to be broken.
a)- An b)- A c)- Any d)- Of
- 18- Shaza tried to provide girls with money.
a)- much b)- a c)- an d)- the
- 19- world population will be more than nine billion people.
a)- A b)- The c)- an d)- none

- 20- Sima thought of idea of saving paper.
a)- some b)- on c)- the d)- a
- 21- Jane decided to plant tree every year.
a)- an b)- the c)- in d)- a
- 22- human brain remembers negative experiences more easily than positive ones.
a)- The b)- A c)- In d)- An
- 23- All information that we gathered has been kept in a file.
a)- an b)- a c)- the d)- on

Possessive Adjectives & Demonstratives

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- flowers aren't for sale.
a)- That b)- These c)- This d)- Then
- 2- They have a house. house is big.
a)- Their b)- Theirs c)- Ours d)- Our
- 3- flower is beautiful.
a)- This b)- Them c)- Those d)- These
- 4- houses are big.
a)- This b)- Those c)- Theirs d)- That
- 5- I haven't got pictures in bedroom.
a)- an b)- my c)- mine d)- I
- 6- Imagining cities helps us understand how we want our future lives to look like.
a)- these b)- that c)- us d)- this
- 7- I have a shirt. shirt is blue.
a)- Mine b)- Your c)- Yours d)- My
- 8- Do you have insurance on house and its contents?
a)- hers b)- your c)- you d)- its
- 9- She took on extra work to increase income.
a)- her b)- ours c)- these d)- those
- 10- I have a great family. All the members of family are flexible and open minded.
a)- those b)- his c)- my d)- mine
- 11- The moon doesn't produce own light.
a)- their b)- his c)- her d)- its
- 12- Without the sun moon would be completely dark.
a)- theirs b)- those c)- our d)- ours
- 13- Mrs. Al-Hroub uses balloons, hula-hoops, toy cars and puppets to explain lessons.
a)- her b)- hers c)- their d)- theirs
- 14- Children can forget about the struggles of daily life, and open minds.
a)- ours b)- their c)- that d)- theirs

- 15- On the Facebook page they announce that they finished book.
a)- its b)- those c)- this d)- these
- 16- Mrs. Al-Hroub's school provides with all the materials.
a)- hers b)- we c)- their d)- her
- 17- The teacher began to praise the students for excellent work.
a)- their b)- it's c)- its d)- his
- 18- The artist had to employ a hammer to open paint cans.
a)- his b)- he c)- ours d)- this
- 19- party was done for the benefit of the poor.
a)- Those b)- These c)- This d)- You
- 20- I was really bored in presentation.
a)- than b)- then c)- these d)- that
- 21- He has to take pills to control blood pressure.
a)- mine b)- their c)- his d)- hers
- 22- I will lift heavy box for you.
a)- that b)- them c)- those d)- these
- 23- was such an interesting experience.
a)- that b)- these c)- those d)- then
- 24- Are your shoes?
a)- that b)- those c)- this d)- than
- 25- He had a fishing rod on hand.
a)- her b)- their c)- ours d)- his

Quantifiers

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- We have time.
a)- a lot of b)- many c)- a few d)- any
- 2- Samer has books.
a)- much b)- a little c)- any d)- some
- 3- Do you have children?
a)- all b)- any c)- a little d)- much
- 4- She doesn't have friends.
a)- some b)- much c)- many d)- a little
- 5- There is tea in the glass.
a)- a few b)- many c)- any d)- a little
- 6- I didn't see friends.
a)- any b)- a little c)- much d)- some
- 7- John doesn't have money.
a)- many b)- some c)- much d)- a few

- 8- We saw lions at the zoo.
a)- some b)- any c)- a little d)- much
- 9- I have only coins in my pocket.
a)- a little b)- much c)- any d)- a few
- 10- I have told you to pay attention times before.
a)- much b)- many c)- a little d)- any
- 11- The accident has not caused permanent damage.
a)- many b)- any c)- a few d)- a lot
- 12- There aren't students in the library.
a)- a little b)- any c)- much d)- some
- 13- There is milk left in the fridge.
a)- a few b)- many c)- any d)- a little
- 14- I would like to ask questions.
a)- any b)- much c)- a little d)- a few
- 15- We will spend time playing with our children.
a)- a lot of b)- any c)- a few d)- many
- 16- Mr. Al-Hroub uses of her winnings to train other teachers to follow her approach.
a)- much b)- a little c)- some d)- any
- 17- Light Initiative is trying to bring light into the visually impaired people's lives.
a)- many b)- some c)- any d)- a few
- 18- Scientists are going to find cure to diseases like Aids and Cancer.
a)- any b)- many c)- much d)- a little
- 19- China will have problems with its demographics.
a)- many b)- any c)- a little d)- much
- 20- The world will have problems with pollution.
a)- much b)- a little c)- any d)- a lot of
- 21- people think that autonomous vehicles will change our lives for the better.
a)- A little b)- Much c)- Some d)- Any
- 22- Have you read interesting books?
a)- that b)- any c)- much d)- a little
- 23- She is tired. She needs rest.
a)- any b)- a few c)- many d)- some
- 24- She got her license without problems.
a)- some b)- any c)- much d)- a little
- 25- people drive cars nowadays.
a)- much b)- a little c)- any d)- a lot of
- 26- Sami likes to eat food before he sits down to study.
a)- many b)- any c)- some d)- a few
-

(1)

- 1- Others believe that autonomous vehicles will cause problems.
a)- much b)- a little c)- any d)- many
- 2- Thousands of drivers will lose jobs if autonomous vehicles are allowed to take over the road.
a)- their b)- they're c)- there d)- them
- 3- increase in unemployment could cause serious social problems.
a)- This b)- These c)- Those d)- Then
- 4- Governments and cities will lose money from parking, speeding fines and petrol taxes.
a)- many b)- any c)- a few d)- much
- 5- Dramatic change is coming, ... governments haven't begun thinking about it.
a)- so b)- but c)- of d)- off
- 6- Only some American cities have long-term planning.
a)- do b)- does c)- done d)- did
- 7- It is important that issues are addressed before autonomous vehicles are allowed on our roads.
a)- these b)- this c)- that d)- they
-

(2)

- 1- When we think about future, we tend to assume that most things will stay the same.
a)- a b)- an c)- so d)- the
- 2- We are experiencing technological progress every month now.
a)- a b)- an c)- these d)- those
- 3- recent researches have suggested that we need to think about the way we imagine future cities.
a)- Any b)- Some c)- A little d)- Much
- 4- We need to focus on some forms of alternative energy such as solar power leads to environmental sustainability.
a)- who b)- when c)- where d)- which
- 5- We may want future cities to prioritize environmental renewal.
a)- theirs b)- our c)- ours d)- yours
- 6- We need to prevent environmental degradation stop the expansion of deserts.
a)- and b)- but c)- so d)- of
- 7- Future cities can collect water and use solar power to the dry lands.
a)- irrigate b)- irrigates c)- irrigated d)- irrigating
-

(3)

- 1- Cycling is a totally form of transport.
a)- sustain b)- sustainable c)- sustained d)- sustaining
- 2- The two cars are very in size and design.
a)- round b)- similarly c)- giant d)- similar
- 3- I didn't see your bike, so I you had gone out.
a)- assumed b)- think c)- believe d)- assumption
- 4- The solar power is a energy.
a)- renewable b)- renew c)- greed d)- greedy
- 5- John lived a life of after he lost his fortune.
a)- degrade b)- rich c)- degradation d)- generosity

Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B):

(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
1- Insurance companies get a lot of money	a)- from car insurance.	6- Do you have insurance	a)- me to go abroad.
2- Only many American cities have	b)- social disorder through financial loss.	7- They are working together	b)- to increase her income.
3- Autonomous vehicles may cause	c)- done short-term planning.	8- My parents wouldn't allow	c)- will cause many problems.
4- Would you like to have an autonomous car?	d)- are serious.	9- She took on extra work	d)- on your house and its contents?
5- The long-term effects of smoking	e)- Yes, I would.	10- Some people believe that autonomous vehicles	e)- to benefit the whole society.

(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
11- Governments and cities won't	a)- and the changes are very dramatic.	16- My family is an extended family	a)- to go on the trip.
12- All the members of my family are	b)- flexible and open-minded.	17- The billionaire invited eighteen people	b)- to rethink of our health.
13- I am happy	c)- get much money from parking.	18- Modern technology appears as	c)- surrounded by rivers.
14- We tend to assume that most things	d)- will stay the same in the future.	19- It will be better	d)- a dynamic solution to society's recent problems.
15- The world is changing	e)- to get birth in this family.	20- Future cities should be	e)- where my uncles, aunts and grandparents live together.

(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
21- The billionaire shared a link	a)- people will live in underground cities.	26- I didn't see your bike,	a)- so I assumed you had gone out.
22- We may want our future cities	b)- to application details.	27- The two cars are very similar	b)- in size and design.
23- In Michael's opinion,	c)- small flying trains.	28- John lived a life of degradation	c)- sustainable form of transport.
24- People will travel around on	d)- to prioritize environmental renewal.	29- The solar power is	d)- after he lost his fortune.
25- There will be national	e)- parks above the ground.	30- Cycling is a totally	e)- a renewable energy.

Make questions:

1- A:?

B: There are **five** oceans in the world.

2- A:?

B: **Truck drivers** will be affected by driverless forms of transportation.

3- A:?

B: The trip is scheduled **in 2023**.

4- A:?

B: Insurance companies get a lot of money from **car insurance**.

5- A: (1).....?

A: (2).....?

B: (1) Autonomous vehicles may cause **social disorder** through financial loss.

B: (2) Autonomous vehicles may cause social disorder **through financial loss**.

6- A:?

B: There are **seven** continents in the world.

7- A:?

B: **Yes**, I have insurance on my house and its contents.

8- A:?

B: She took on extra work **to increase her income**.

Answer the following questions:

1- Where do your parents like to go every year?

2- Why do they like to go there?

3- Who is coming to visit you on holiday?

4- Where is he/she coming from?

Module 2 \ Unit 4

Answer Key

Definite & Indefinite Articles

أدوات التعريف & التنكير

1- a)- The	2- c)- the	3- b)- the	4- a)- an	5- d)- a	6- a)- the
7- d)- The	8- a)- the	9- b)- The	10- a)- an	11- d)- an	12- a)- a
13- d)- the	14- a)- a	15- a)- a	16- c)- an	17- a)- An	18- d)- the
19- b)- The	19- b)- The	20- c)- the	21- d)- a	22- a)- The	23- c)- the

Possessive Adjectives & Demonstratives

1- b)- These	2- a)- Their	3- a)- This	4- b)- Those	5- b)- my
6- a)- these	7- d)- My	8- b)- your	9- a)- her	10- c)- my
11- d)- its	12- c)- our	13- a)- her	14- b)- their	15- c)- this
16- d)- her	17- a)- their	18- a)- his	19- c)- This	20- d)- that
21- c)- his	22- a)- that	23- a)- that	24- b)- those	25- d)- his

Quantifiers

1- a)- a lot of	2- d)- some	3- b)- any	4- c)- many	5- d)- a little
6- a)- any	7- c)- much	8- a)- some	9- d)- a few	10- b)- many
11- b)- any	12- b)- any	13- d)- a little	14- d)- a few	15- a)- a lot of
16- c)- some	17- b)- some	18- b)- many	19- a)- many	20- d)- a lot of
21- c)- Some	22- b)- any	23- d)- some	24- b)- any	25- d)- a lot of
		26- c)- some		

(1)

1- d)- many	2- a)- their	3- a)- This	4- d)- much
5- b)- but	6- c)- done	7- a)- these	

(2)

1- d)- the	2- a)- a	3- b)- Some	4- d)- which	5- b)- our	6- a)- and	7- a)- irrigate
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(3)

1- b)- sustainable	2- d)- similar	3- a)- assumed	4- a)- renewable	5- c)- degradation
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Module 2 \ Unit 4

Answer Key

Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B):

1) → a	2) → c	3) → b	4) → e	5) → d
6) → d	7) → e	8) → a	9) → b	10) → c
11) → c	12) → b	13) → e	14) → d	15) → a
16) → e	17) → a	18) → d	19) → b	20) → c
21) → b	22) → d	23) → a	24) → c	25) → e
26) → a	27) → b	28) → d	29) → e	30) → c

Make questions:

1- How many oceans are there in the world?
2- Who will be affected by driverless forms of transportation?
3- When is the trip scheduled?
4- Where do insurance companies get a lot of money from?
5- (1) What may autonomous vehicles cause (<u>through financial loss</u>)?
5- (2) How may autonomous vehicles cause social disorder?
6- How many continents are there in the world?
7- Do you have insurance on your house and its contents?
8- Why did she take on extra work?

Answer the following questions:

1- They like to go to (Lattakia / the mountains / countryside . . . etc.)
2- They go there to (swim and enjoy the beach / climb and go hiking / enjoy the beautiful views – nature . . . etc.)
3- My (uncle / aunt / cousin / father's friend / grandfather . . . etc.)
4- He/She is coming from (England / France / Germany . . . etc.)

Exam Sample with Answer Keys

نموذج إمتحاني مع
الحل

A-Read the following text and do the tasks below:
(50 marks)

Some people think that autonomous vehicles will cause many problems that need to be solved before they are allowed to become a part of our daily lives. For example, driverless cars will increase unemployment. Thousands of drivers will lose their jobs if **(they)** are allowed to take over the roads. Another example, governments and cities will lose much money from parking, speeding fines and petrol taxes. And insurance companies will lose more than fifty percent of their income from car insurance. In conclusion, it is possible that autonomous vehicles will not benefit society if they are introduced too quickly. They may cause social chaos through unemployment, financial loss and lack of planning.

Choose the right answer (a ,b, or c)to complete the following :

1. Many problems should be solved before driverless cars are in our daily lives.
a- not allowed b- declined
c- implemented d- prohibited
2. Autonomous vehicles may cause social through unemployment and financial loss.
a- order b- choice
c- discipline d- disorder
3. The pronoun **(they)** in the text refers to:
a- driverless cars b- employees
c- drivers d- governments
4. 'protection against future loss':
a- autonomous b- unemployment
c- chaos d- insurance
5. 'fines' means:
a- you are in a good status
b- money you have to pay as a punishment
c- super cars with high speed
d- one of many ways to say you are ok

B- Read the following text and do the tasks below:
(50 marks)

When we think about the future, we tend to assume that most things will stay the same. We are experiencing a technological progress every month now. The world is changing and the changes are very dramatic. Some recent researches have suggested that we need to think about the way we imagine future cities, and to focus on some forms of alternative energy such as solar power, which leads to environmental sustainability. We may want our future cities to prioritize environmental renewal. We need to prevent environmental degradation and stop the expansion of deserts. Future cities can collect water and use solar power to irrigate the dry land. Imagining these cities helps us understand how we want our future lives and tomorrow's world to look like.

Write true T or false F:

6. We tend to believe that most things will stay the same in the future. ()
7. Solar power will damage the environment. ()
8. We need to stop environmental degradation and let the deserts spread widely. ()

Answer the following questions about the text:

9. How often are we experiencing a technological progress now?
.....
10. What do future cities use to irrigate the dry land?
.....

C- Choose the correct answer: (150 marks)

11. Others believe that autonomous vehicles will cause problems.

- a)- much b)- a little
c)- any d)- many

12. He was fined for parking on the wrong side of street.

- a)- an b)- a
c)- the d)- in

13. We have time.

- a)- a lot of b)- many
c)- a few d)- any

14. Mrs. Al-Hroub's school provides with all the materials.

- a)- hers b)- we
c)- their d)- her

15. The two cars are very in size and design.

- a)- round b)- similarly
c)- similarity d)- similar

16. On the Facebook page they announce that they finished book.

- a)- its b)- those
c)- this d)- these

17. Her eight-year-old pupils may not even see exercise book.

- a)- of b)- a
c)- an d)- many

18. flowers aren't for sale.

- a)- That b)- These
c)- This d)- Then

19. There is tea in the glass.

- a)- a few b)- many
c)- any d)- a little

20. I didn't see friends.

- a)- any b)- a little
c)- much d)- some

21. We saw lions at the zoo.

- a)- some b)- any
c)- a little d)- much

22. increase in unemployment could cause serious social problems.

- a)- This b)- These
c)- Those d)- Then

23. I didn't see your bike, so I you had gone out.

- a)- assumed b)- think
c)- believe d)- assumption

24. Jane decided to plant tree every year.

- a)- an b)- the
c)- in d)- a

25. I haven't got pictures in bedroom.

- a)- me b)- my
c)- mine d)- I

D- Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B): (50 marks)

(A)	(B)
26. Future cities should be	a) after he lost his fortune.
27. John lived a life of degradation	b) surrounded by rivers.
28. She is tired.	c) Japanese.
29. Scientists are going to find cure to	d) many diseases like Aids and Cancer.
30. The nationality of the billionaire is	e) She needs some rest.

E- Ask about the underlined words in each sentence: (30 marks)

31. A:?
B: The trip is scheduled in 2023.
32. A:?
B: There are seven continents in the world.
33. A:?
B: Yes, I have insurance on my house and its contents.

F- Answer the following questions: (20 marks)

34. How do you usually go to school?
.....
35. How can we keep the environment clean?
.....

G- Write a 50-word paragraph about ONE of the following topics: (50 marks)

Topic (A):

Write a paragraph describing your family.

Topic (B):

Write a short paragraph about the planes of the future.
Include both facts and opinions about this means of transportation.

Good Luck

9th Grade

Unit 4 - Exam Sample

Answer Key

(A)

Total Mark:400

Time:1.30

A-Read the following text and do the tasks below:

Choose the right answer (a ,b, or c)to complete the following : (50 marks)

1- c) implemented	2- d) disorder	3- a) driverless cars	4- d) insurance	5- b) money you have to pay as a punishment
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B- Read the following text and do the tasks below: (50 marks)

- Write true (T) or false (F):

6-) T	7-) F	8-) F
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-Answer the following questions about the text:

9- We are experiencing a technological progress every month now.
10- Future cities use solar power to irrigate the dry land.

C- Choose the correct answer: (150 marks)

11- d)- many	12- c)- the	13- a)- a lot of	14- d)- her	15- d)- similar
16- c)- this	17- c)- an	18- b)- These	19- d)- a little	20- a)- any
21- a)- some	22- a)- This	23- a)- assumed	24- d)- a	25- b)- my

D- Match each item in (A) with the suitable choice from (B): (50 marks)

26 → b	27 → a	28 → e	29 → d	30 → c
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E- Ask about the underlined words in each sentence: (30 marks)

31- When is the trip scheduled?
32- How many continents are there in the world?
33- Do you have insurance on your house and its contents?

F- Answer the following questions: (20 marks)

Students' own answer.

G- Write a 50-word paragraph about ONE of the following topics: (50 marks)

Students' own answer.