General Exercises [on Units 3 & 4]

1 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False. (نص الاستماع فى نهاية المراجعة)

1. Paramedics help people in schools.
2. Mechanics fix water.
3. Street cleaners keep the city beautiful.
4. Water resources engineers make sure we have clean water.

2 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False. (نص الاستماع فى نهاية المراجعة)

1. The rose lived in the desert.
2. The cactus lived next to the rose.
3. A bird took water from the cloud.
4. The rose learned not to judge others by how they looked.

3 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False. (نص الاستماع فى نهاية المراجعة)

1. Ancient Egyptians used stone, gold, and plastic.
2. The High Dam gives people water and electricity.
3. Man-made resources include paper, glass, and oil.
4. We must save energy and protect the Earth.

4 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

1. The air in big cities is sometimes full of smoke and ..... .
   a) research b) pollution c) nanoparticles d) delivery
2. The scientist spent many years doing ..... to find a new medicine.
   a) research b) control c) street cleaning d) shopping
3. My sister felt ..... when she fell in front of the whole class.
   a) embarrassed b) brilliant c) brave d) proud
4. My grandfather works as a/an ..... . He designs big hospitals.
   a) tailor b) mechanic c) architect d) officer

5. The man delivering pizza to our house is called a/an ..... .
   a) street cleaner b) scientist
   c) expert d) delivery person
6. A bus and a taxi are types of ..... .
   a) communities b) vehicles c) posters d) awards
7. We all live together in the same ..... .
   a) control b) emergency c) community d) award
8. The teacher asked us to make a colorful ..... for the school party.
   a) vehicle b) poster c) nanoparticle d) officer
9. Wasting food and water causes more ..... .
   a) garbage b) research c) pollution d) community
10. Scientists are studying gold ..... to help treat cancer.
    a) vehicles b) nanoparticles
    c) posters d) communities
11. Ancient Egyptians used ..... to write on.
    a) stone b) papyrus c) clay d) gold
12. Huge statues were carved from ..... .
    a) granite b) paper c) flax d) bricks
13. Natural ..... help Egypt grow and develop.
    a) resources b) bricks c) amulets d) statues
14. The High Dam stops the Nile River from..... .
    a) drying b) flooding c) farming d) polluting
15. Farmers use..... to water their crops.
    a) irrigation b) jewelry c) bricks d) iron
16. Linen is made from ..... .
    a) wool b) flax c) cotton d) clay
17. Some materials are still used in ..... buildings today.
    a) ancient b) modern c) old d) stone
18. Energy from the ..... is called solar power.
    a) sun b) wind c) gas d) oil

19. Gold was used to make beautiful ..... for kings and queens.
a) clothes b) jewelry c) temples d) books
20. Egypt has a lot of oil, rocks, and ..... under the ground.
a) metals b) books c) crops d) animals
21. Sara can ..... a bicycle very well.
a) rides b) ride c) riding d) rode
22. My father ..... able to fix the computer.
a) am b) are c) do d) is
23. Students ..... complete their homework on time.
a) must b) mustn't c) shouldn't d) can't
24. You ..... spend too much time playing video games.
a) should b) must c) shouldn't d) can
25. My baby brother ..... talk because he is very young.
a) can b) is c) does d) can't
26. You ..... cross the street when the traffic light is red.
a) should b) must c) mustn't d) can
27. A: "..... you swim across the river?"
B: "Yes, I can."
a) Do b) Can c) Are d) Is
28. A: "Can your sister draw well?"
B: "No, she ..... ."
a) doesn't b) isn't c) can't d) aren't
29. We ..... eat healthy food to stay strong.
a) should b) mustn't c) can't d) shouldn't
30. Visitors ..... touch the museum exhibits.
a) must b) should c) mustn't d) can
31. Can you ..... me carry this bag, please?
a) helped b) helping c) helps d) help
32. You ..... be polite when you talk to older people.
a) should b) mustn't c) can't d) shouldn't
33. Ali is able ..... speak English and Arabic.
a) for b) in c) by d) to

34. We are able to ..... the classroom before the lesson.
a) clean b) cleaning c) cleaned d) cleans

35. You ..... wear your seat belt in the car.
a) shouldn't b) must c) mustn't d) can't

36. We ..... throw rubbish in the river.
a) should b) must c) mustn't d) can

37. ..... your brother able to ride a horse?
a) Is b) Are c) Do d) Does

38. Mariam ..... answer all the questions because she studied well.
a) can't b) can c) isn't d) doesn't

39. Children ..... wash their hands before eating.
a) shouldn't b) should c) mustn't d) can't

40. You ..... run in the school corridors.
a) must b) should c) can d) mustn't

41. The students can ..... their project tomorrow.
a) finish b) finishes c) finishing d) finished

42. Drivers ..... follow traffic rules.
a) must b) mustn't c) shouldn't d) can't

43. You ..... stay up very late before an exam.
a) should b) must c) shouldn't d) can

5 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

community – garbage – protected – beautiful – posters

One weekend, some students decided to clean the park near their school. They saw a lot of (1)..... on the ground, and the place looked terrible. Heba brought garbage bags, and Hana helped collect the trash with her friends. Noha made colorful (2)..... that said, "Please use the bin." Together, they worked hard and finished the job. The park looked (3)..... again, and the students were very proud of helping their (4)..... .

6 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

plastic – Glass – clay – Paper – natural

People use natural materials to make new things. For example, (1)..... is made from oil and used for bottles and toys. (2)..... is made from sand and used in mirrors and windows. Bricks are made by mixing (3)..... and water, then drying them in the sun. (4)..... is made from trees and processed in factories for reading and writing.

7 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

papyrus – linen – stones – amulets – museum

The Ancient Egyptians used many materials in their daily life. They wrote on (1)....., which was made from plants. They also wore clothes made of (2)....., which was cool in hot weather. For building, they used strong (3)..... to make temples and pyramids. Small (4)..... were made to protect people and bring them good luck.

8 Read the text and answer the questions.

Every day in Egypt, people throw away good food. Families often cook more rice or bread than they can finish, and restaurants waste a lot of leftovers. This food ends up in the garbage and causes pollution. At the same time, some poor families do not have enough food to eat. To solve this problem, people should plan meals carefully, buy only what they need, and donate extra food. Saving food helps families, poor people, and also protects the environment.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. The main problem in the text is wasting ..... .
   a) water b) food c) money d) time
2. People should ..... extra food to poor families.
   a) hide b) throw c) donate d) cook

B) Answer the following questions:

3. Why does food waste cause pollution?

   .....

4. How do poor families suffer from this problem?

   .....

5. What are two ways people can reduce food waste?

   .....

9 Read the text and answer the questions.

Egypt is rich in natural resources that come from the ground. We call these resources minerals. Oil is one of the most important resources. It is found deep under the ground in places like the Western Desert and Sinai. Oil and natural gas are used for cooking, heating, and producing electricity for homes. Egypt also has valuable metals, such as gold and iron. Gold is used for jewelry, while iron is used to make strong steel for buildings and cars. Soil contains minerals too, which help crops grow. These resources support Egypt's future and development.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Oil is found deep under the ground in the Western Desert and ..... .

a) Nile b) Delta c) Sinai d) Cairo

2. Iron is used to make strong ..... for buildings and cars.

a) paper b) steel c) glass d) bricks

B) Answer the following questions:

3. What are minerals?

.....

4. How do Egyptians use oil and natural gas?

.....

5. Why are soil minerals important for farmers?

.....

10 Read the text and answer the questions.

Dr. Mostafa El Sayed is a famous Egyptian scientist. He studied chemistry in Cairo and later continued his research in the United States. He became an expert in nanoscience, the study of very small particles. One of his great discoveries was about gold nanoparticles. These can help doctors find and treat cancer more easily. Dr. El Sayed received many awards for his research including the U.S. National Medal of Science. His story inspires young students to study science seriously.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Dr. Mostafa studied ..... in Cairo.

a) chemistry b) medicine

c) history d) biology

2. Gold nanoparticles can help treat ..... .

a) flu b) headache c) pollution d) cancer

B) Answer the following questions:

3. Where did Dr. Mostafa first study?

.....

4. What awards did Dr. El Sayed receive?

.....

5. What is nanoscience?

.....

11 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

1. I am able to ..... (carried) this heavy chair by myself.
2. She .....(can't) speak French very well. It's her favorite subject.
3. They .....(able) see the board from the back of the class.
4. We.....(not can) hear the teacher clearly because of the noise.
5. He can't.....(opens) this window. It is stuck.
6. We ..... (mustn't) wash our hands before eating meals.
7. Children ..... (should) spend too much time playing video games.
8. A firefighter ..... (mustn't) wear a helmet to stay safe.
9. You mustn't ..... (talked) loudly in the library.
10. Everyone ..... (shouldn't) drink enough water on a hot day.

12 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

1. works – garage – mechanic – small – a – in – The.
2. help – people – emergencies – Paramedics – in.
3. scientist – brilliant – Dr. Mostafa El Sayed – is – a.
4. pollution – much – garbage – food – and – causes – Waste.
5. traffic – cross – officer – children – The – helped – the road.
6. Egypt – River – The – Nile – in – is.
7. crops – grow – The minerals – strong – help.
8. Oil – ground – found – deep – is – the – under.
9. resources – important – Natural – very – are – Egypt – for.
10. plastic toys, – Bottles, – bags – made – and – are – from – oil.

13 Punctuate the following.

1. Kareem and nour cleaned the park

.....

2. can you help the paramedic

.....

3. Stop! don t throw food away.

.....

4. When was the high dam built?

.....

5. gold is a shiny, yellow metal

.....

6. farmers use water for irrigation

.....

14 Write an email of SIXTY (60) words to your friend Dalia to tell her about minerals in our country. Your name is Hana and your email address is hana@school.com, and your friend's email address is dalia@school.com. using the words below.

- under the ground
- very important

15 Write a paragraph of SIXTY (60) words using the words below:

'A Helpful Community Worker'

- Job
- Place of work

16 Write a paragraph of SIXTY (60) words using the words below:

'Natural Resources in Egypt'

- Examples of resources
- How they help Egypt

Assessment [on Units 3 & 4]

A. Listening

(نص الاستماع فى نهاية الملحق)

1 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False.

1. Dr. Mostafa El Sayed is a teacher.
2. He first studied in Paris.
3. He discovered gold nanoparticles.
4. Gold nanoparticles can help treat cancer.

B. Reading

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. When my car broke down on the highway, I called the ..... to fix it.
   a) teacher b) mechanic c) tailor d) cleaner
2. The study of very small things is called ..... .
   a) nanoscience b) biology c) chemistry d) medicine
3. Can Hana ..... her mom in the kitchen?
   a) helps b) helping c) helped d) help
4. You ..... wear a helmet when you ride a bike.
   a) can't b) mustn't c) must d) shouldn't

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

river – wall – built – electricity – irrigation

The High Dam in Aswan is a very large (1)..... that crosses the Nile River. It was (2)..... between 1960 and 1970. The dam helps people by giving them clean (3)..... and regular water for farming. Farmers use this water for (4)....., which helps them grow vegetables, fruits, and grains all year round.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

In a dry desert, a red rose grew beside a tall cactus. The rose was proud of her beauty and laughed at the cactus for being full of spines. One summer, the desert became very hot, and the rose could not find water. She felt weak and almost died. A bird flew to the cactus, took water from its stem, and gave it to the rose. The rose was surprised and said sorry for the way she treated the cactus. She never judged anyone by how they looked again.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. The rose became weak because she had no ..... .

   a) food b) water c) shade d) petals

2. A ..... helped the rose by bringing water.

   a) tree b) flower c) bird d) desert

B) Answer the following questions:

3. Why did the rose laugh at the cactus?

   .....

4. What lesson did the rose learn?

   .....

5. How did the cactus save the rose?

   .....

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

1. Crocodiles are animals. They ..... (can) fly.
2. You ..... (must) use your mobile phone while driving.

C. Writing

6 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

1. quickly – car – mechanic – The – fixed – the.

.....

2. is – gas – electricity – used – for – Natural – making.

.....

7 Punctuate the following.

1. Dr. mostafa is a scientist

.....

2. what is Omar working on

.....

8 Write a paragraph of SIXTY (60) words using the words below:

'Saving the Environment'

- problem
- solution

.....

.....

.....

.....

Listening Scripts & Answers

General Exercises on Units 3 & 4

1 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False.

Many jobs are important in our community. Paramedics help people in emergencies and save lives. Mechanics fix vehicles so people can travel safely. Street cleaners keep our cities clean and beautiful. Water resources engineers make sure we have clean water in our homes and schools. All these jobs make life better for everyone.

1. (F) 2. (F) 3. (T) 4. (T)

2 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False.

In the desert, a beautiful rose lived next to a cactus. The rose was proud and made fun of the cactus. One hot summer, the rose became weak and needed water. A bird took water from the cactus and helped the rose. The rose was surprised and learned not judge anyone by how they looked again.

1. (T) 2. (T) 3. (F) 4. (T)

3 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False.

Egypt has many resources, both natural and man-made. Ancient Egyptians used stone, gold, and papyrus, while today we also use oil, gas, and solar power. The High Dam in Aswan gives us water and electricity. Man-made resources like paper, glass, and plastic are important too. We must save energy, protect the Earth, and use our resources wisely for the future.

1. (F) 2. (T) 3. (F) 4. (T)

4 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

1. b) pollution
2. a) research
3. a) embarrassed
4. c) architect
5. d) delivery person
6. b) vehicles
7. c) community
8. b) poster
9. c) pollution
10. b) nanoparticles
11. b) papyrus
12. a) granite
13. a) resources
14. c) flooding
15. a) irrigation
16. b) flax
17. b) modern
18. a) sun
19. b) jewelry
20. a) metals
21. b) ride
22. d) is
23. a) must
24. c) shouldn't
25. d) can't
26. c) mustn't
27. b) Can
28. c) can't
29. a) should
30. c) mustn't
31. d) help
32. a) should
33. d) to
34. a) clean
35. b) must
36. c) mustn't
37. a) Is
38. b) can
39. b) should
40. d) mustn't
41. a) finish
42. a) must
43. c) shouldn't

5 **Read and complete the text with the words in the box.**

1. garbage 2. posters
3. beautiful 4. community

6 **Read and complete the text with the words in the box.**

1. plastic 2. Glass
3. clay 4. Paper

7 **Read and complete the text with the words in the box.**

1. papyrus 2. linen
3. granite 4. amulets

8 **Read the text and answer the questions.**

1. b) food 2. c) donate
3. Because wasted food ends up in the garbage and causes pollution.
4. They do not have enough food to eat.
5. People can plan meals carefully and buy only what they need.

9 **Read the text and answer the questions.**

1. c) Sinai 2. b) steel
3. Minerals are natural resources that come from the ground.
4. They use oil and natural gas for cooking, heating, and producing electricity.
5. Because they help crops grow.

10 **Read the text and answer the questions.**

1. b) chemistry 2. d) cancer
3. He first studied in Cairo, Egypt.
4. He received many awards, including the U.S. National Medal of Science.
5. Nanoscience is the study of very small particles.

11 **Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.**

1. carry 2. can
3. are able to 4. can't
5. open 6. must
7. shouldn't 8. must
9. talk 10. should

12 **Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.**

1. The mechanic works in a small garage.
2. Paramedics help people in emergencies.
3. Dr. Mostafa El Sayed is a brilliant scientist.
4. Waste food and garbage cause much pollution.
5. The traffic officer helped children cross the road.
6. The Nile River is in Egypt.
7. The minerals help crops grow strong.
8. Oil is found deep under the ground.
9. Natural resources are very important for Egypt.
10. Bottles, toys, and bags are made from plastic oil.

13 : **16** Answer yourself.

Assessment on Units 3 & 4

1 Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

Dr. Mostafa El Sayed is a brilliant Egyptian scientist. He studied in Cairo and later in the United States. He became famous for his work in chemistry and nanoscience. One of his discoveries is about gold nanoparticles. These can help doctors treat cancer. He received many awards and is a source of pride for Egypt.

1. (F) 2. (F) 3. (F) 4. (T)

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

1. b) mechanic 2. a) nanoscience
3. d) help 4. c) must

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

1. wall 2. built
3. electricity 4. irrigation

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

1. b) water 2. c) bird
3. Because the cactus had many spines.
4. She learned never to judge anyone by how they look.
5. The cactus provided water from its stem, which the bird carried to the rose.

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

1. can't 2. mustn't

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1. The mechanic fixed the car quickly.
2. Natural gas is used for making electricity.

7 & **8** Answer yourself.